

## PERSONAL INFORMATION

## Francesco Ubertosi

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Date of birth 28 January 1996 | Nationality Italian

## WORK EXPERIENCE

November 2023 – Present

## Postdoctoral Researcher

Institution Department of Physics and Astronomy – University of Bologna

Project AGN-sCAN: zooming-in on the AGN-galaxy connection since the cosmic noon

## EDUCATION AND TRAINING

8 Jan 2024 – 23 Feb 2024

## Visiting fellow

Project Title “Disrupting the AGN feedback cycle in galaxy groups and clusters”

Institution Harvard & Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, Cambridge (MA)

Supervisor Dr. Ewan O’Sullivan, Dr. Gerrit Schellenberger

31 Oct 2020 – 31 Oct 2023  
(Defended April 9, 2024)

## PhD in Astrophysics

Thesis Title “A comprehensive study of the AGN feedback cycle in galaxy clusters from high resolution X-ray and radio observations”

Institution Department of Physics and Astronomy – University of Bologna, Italy

Supervisor Prof. Myriam Gitti, Prof. Fabrizio Brighenti

15 Aug 2022 – 15 Dec 2022

## Visiting fellow

Project Title “Jet reorientation events in the central galaxies of clusters and groups: insights from *Chandra* and VLBA data”

Institution Harvard & Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, Cambridge (MA)

Supervisor Dr. Ewan O’Sullivan, Dr. Gerrit Schellenberger

17 Sep 2018 – 9 Oct 2020

## Master’s degree in Astrophysics and Cosmology (LM – 58)

Final grade Magna cum laude

Institution Department of Physics and Astronomy – University of Bologna, Italy

Thesis Title “The first *Chandra* study of Abell 795: a FR0 radio galaxy at the center of a sloshing cluster”

Thesis Supervisor Prof. Myriam Gitti, Prof. Fabrizio Brighenti, Dr. Eleonora Torresi, Dr. Paola Grandi

21 Sep 2015 – 18 Jul 2018

## Bachelor’s degree in Astronomy (L – 30)

Final grade Magna cum laude

Institution Department of Physics and Astronomy – University of Bologna, Italy

Thesis Title “Scattering processes in Astrophysics - the quasar PKS 0637-752”

Thesis Supervisor Prof. Daniele Dallacasa

## TEACHING ACTIVITIES

Co-supervision of MS students	University of Bologna L. Rosignoli, Thesis title: <i>Detailed analysis of a deep Chandra observation of the galaxy cluster Abell 2495</i> , AY 2021/2022 (supervisor: Prof. M. Gitti). I. Fornasiero, Thesis title: <i>Investigating AGN feedback in H<math>\alpha</math>-luminous galaxy clusters: the first Chandra X-ray Analysis of Abell 2009</i> , AY 2023/2024 (supervisor: Prof. M. Gitti). N. Rotella, Thesis title: <i>A combined JVLA, GMRT and XMM study of Abell 795: a candidate radio phoenix?</i> , AY 2023/2024 (supervisor: Prof. M. Gitti).
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## ASSIGNED POSITIONS

Referee activity	MNRAS, Astrophysics and Space Science, MemSAIt, New Astronomy.
Collaborations and Working groups	– Member of the Athena Science Working Group 1.3 “AGN feedback in galaxy clusters and groups” (January 2023 - Current). – Member of the AXIS Science Working Group “Galaxy evolution: feedback in galaxies and clusters” (April 2022 - Current).

## ATTENDANCE AT NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS

Conferences and Workshops	– 1 - 5 July 2024: Galaxy groups in the era of eROSITA and Euclid, Sesto (BZ, Italy), Contributed Talk. – 6 - 10 May 2024: SPARCS XII: Pushing towards the final frontier, Bologna (BO, Italy), Contributed Talk. – 24 - 29 Sep 2023: A journey through galactic environments, Porto Ercole (GR, Italy), Contributed Talk. – 10 - 15 Sep 2023: AGN on the Beach, Tropea (VV, Italy), Contributed Talk. – 22 - 25 May 2023: High-resolution X-ray spectroscopy school, Alicante (ES). – 16 - 24 Jul 2022: 44th COSPAR Scientific Assembly, Athens (GR), Contributed Talk. – 20 - 24 June 2022: Sexten Center, Multiphase AGN feeding & feedback II, Sesto (BZ, Italy), Invited Talk and Poster. – 23 Nov - 1 Dec 2021: Canary Islands XXXII Winter School of Astrophysics Tenerife (ES), Poster. – 17 - 26 Aug 2021: Chandra Data Workshop, online, Flash Talk. – 14 - 18 Jun 2021: Extragalactic jets on all scales, online, Poster. – 10 - 14 May 2021: 6th Workshop on CSS and GPS radio sources, online, Contributed Talk. – 8 - 11 Mar 2021: A new window on the radio emission from galaxies, clusters and cosmic web, online, Flash Talk.
Seminar Talks	I have shared my scientific results by giving 10 seminar talks at the IRA-INAF, OAS-INAF, University of Bologna, Center for Astrophysics (CfA), and U.S. Naval Research Laboratory research institutes.

## COMPETITIVE TELESCOPE TIME ALLOCATIONS AS PI

Facility	<b>Chandra</b>
Proposal title	“A pilot study on the onset of AGN feedback in cool cores hosting young central radio galaxies”
Time awarded	200 ks in Cycle 25, see Abstract.
Facility	<b>VLBA</b>
Proposal title	“Is the AGN in NGC5044 alive and kicking? A kinematic-polarimetric VLBA study”
Time awarded	14 hours in semester 2024B, see Abstract.
Proposal title	“AGN feeding at the parsec scale: tracking HI absorption in NGC5044 with the VLBA”
Time awarded	19 hours in semester 2024B, see Abstract.
Proposal title	“A JVLA and VLBA study of feedback in a rapidly cooling, yet perturbed cluster”
Time awarded	8 hours in semester 2024B, see Abstract.
Proposal title	“Dramatic misalignment of jets and X-ray cavities in galaxy clusters and groups”

Time awarded 30 hours in semester 2023A, see Abstract.

Facility **JVLA**

Proposal title “A JVLA and VLBA study of feedback in a rapidly cooling, yet perturbed cluster”

Time awarded 10 hours in semester 2024B, see Abstract.

Proposal title “The JVLA view of a shocked radio mini-halo”

Time awarded 6 hours in semester 2023B, see Abstract.

Proposal title “A quest for feedback from a cluster central FR0 radio galaxy”

Time awarded 7 hours in semester 2023A, see Abstract.

Proposal title “Mini-halo or radio phoenix? The diffuse source in the galaxy cluster Abell 795”

Time awarded 1 hour in semester 2022B, see Abstract.

Proposal title “Are the perpendicular outbursts in RBS 797 hiding a dual AGN? A new JVLA study”

Time awarded 7.2 hours in semester 2022A, see Abstract.

## COMPETITIVE TELESCOPE TIME ALLOCATIONS AS CO-I

Facility **Chandra**

Proposal title “Galaxy clusters with misaligned jets and cavities”, PI: G. Schellenberger

Time awarded Archival proposal in Cycle 25.

Facility **ALMA**

Proposal title “The complex feeding-feedback cycle of Abell 2495: where is the molecular gas?”, PI: M. Gitti

Time awarded 9.5 hours in cycle 10.

Facility **GMRT**

Proposal title “Understanding the impact of AGN feedback in the hot-core group NGC 777”, PI: E. O’Sullivan

Time awarded 8 hours in cycle 44.

Facility **JVLA**

Proposal title “Studying the youngest phase of AGN activity in the galaxy cluster MS 0735.6+7421”, PI: N. Biava

Time awarded 9 hours in semester 2024B.

Facility **XMM-Newton**

Proposal title “Giant Radio Galaxies: Testing the Extremes of AGN Feedback”, PI: E. O’Sullivan

Time awarded 187 ks in Cycle AO-22.

## AWARDS

Date **August 2022**

Type of award Recipient of the PhD mobility grant *Marco Polo* (4.0 k€) from the Alma Mater Studiorum Università di Bologna.

Date **November 2021**

Type of award Best 12 Master’s degree thesis in 2019 – 2021 (1.0 k€) at the Department of Physics and Astronomy from the Alma Mater Studiorum Università di Bologna.

## REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

- [1] **F. Ubertosi**, M. Giroletti, M. Gitti, N. Biava, E. De Rubeis, A. Bonafede, L. Feretti, M. Bondi, L. Bruno, E. Liuzzo, A. Ignesti, and G. Brunetti. “A JVLA, LOFAR, e-Merlin, VLBA and EVN study of RBS 797: can binary SMBHs explain the outburst history of the central radio galaxy?” In: *arXiv e-prints*, arXiv:2405.08079 (May 2024), arXiv:2405.08079. arXiv: 2405.08079 [astro-ph.GA].
- [2] **F. Ubertosi**, G. Schellenberger, E. O’Sullivan, J. Vrtilek, S. Giacintucci, L. P. David, W. Forman, M. Gitti, T. Venturi, C. Jones, and F. Brighenti. “Jet Reorientation in Central Galaxies of Clusters and Groups: Insights from VLBA and Chandra Data”. In: *The Astrophysical Journal* 961.1, 134 (Jan. 2024), p. 134. arXiv: 2312.02283 [astro-ph.GA].
- [3] **F. Ubertosi**, M. Gitti, F. Brighenti, V. Olivares, E. O’Sullivan, and G. Schellenberger. “Waking the monster: The onset of AGN feedback in galaxy clusters hosting young central radio galaxies”. In: *Astronomy & Astrophysics* 673, A52 (May 2023), A52. arXiv: 2303.04821 [astro-ph.GA].
- [4] **F. Ubertosi**, M. Gitti, F. Brighenti, M. McDonald, P. Nulsen, M. Donahue, G. Brunetti, S. Randall, M. Gaspari, S. Ettori, M. Calzadilla, A. Ignesti, L. Feretti, and E. L. Blanton. “Multiple Shock Fronts in RBS 797: The Chandra Window on Shock Heating in Galaxy Clusters”. In: *The Astrophysical Journal* 944.2, 216 (Feb. 2023), p. 216. arXiv: 2212.10581 [astro-ph.GA].
- [5] **F. Ubertosi**, M. Gitti, and F. Brighenti. “Chasing ICM cooling and AGN feedback from the macro to the meso scales in the galaxy cluster ZwCl 235”. In: *Astronomy & Astrophysics* 670, A23 (Feb. 2023), A23. arXiv: 2211.09141 [astro-ph.GA].
- [6] **F. Ubertosi**, M. Gitti, F. Brighenti, G. Brunetti, M. McDonald, P. Nulsen, B. McNamara, S. Randall, W. Forman, M. Donahue, A. Ignesti, M. Gaspari, S. Ettori, L. Feretti, E. L. Blanton, C. Jones, and M. Calzadilla. “The Deepest Chandra View of RBS 797: Evidence for Two Pairs of Equidistant X-ray Cavities”. In: *The Astrophysical Journal Letters* 923.2, L25 (Dec. 2021), p. L25. arXiv: 2111.03679 [astro-ph.GA].
- [7] **F. Ubertosi**, M. Gitti, E. Torresi, F. Brighenti, and P. Grandi. “A Chandra study of Abell 795 - a sloshing cluster with an FR0 radio galaxy at its centre”. In: *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society* 503.3 (May 2021), pp. 4627–4645. arXiv: 2103.08682 [astro-ph.GA].
- [8] E. O’Sullivan, K. Rajpurohit, G. Schellenberger, J. Vrtilek, L. P. David, A. Babul, V. Olivares, **F. Ubertosi**, K. Kolokythas, I. Babyk, and I. Loubser. “A hot core in the group-dominant elliptical galaxy NGC 777”. In: *arXiv e-prints*, arXiv:2405.13667 (May 2024), arXiv:2405.13667. arXiv: 2405.13667 [astro-ph.GA].
- [9] L. Rosignoli, **F. Ubertosi**, M. Gitti, F. Brighenti, T. Pasini, E. O’Sullivan, F. Gastaldello, M. Gaspari, and P. Temi. “Deep Chandra Observations of A2495: A Possible Sloshing-regulated Feedback Cycle in a Triple-offset Galaxy Cluster”. In: *The Astrophysical Journal* 963.1, 8 (Mar. 2024), p. 8. arXiv: 2312.12855 [astro-ph.GA].
- [10] A. Bonafede, M. Gitti, N. La Bella, N. Biava, **F. Ubertosi**, G. Brunetti, G. Luseti, M. Brienza, C. J. Riseley, C. Stuardi, A. Botteon, A. Ignesti, H. Röttgering, and R. J. van Weeren. “Shock imprints on the radio mini halo in RBS 797”. In: *Astronomy & Astrophysics* 680, A5 (Dec. 2023), A5. arXiv: 2310.07773 [astro-ph.CO].
- [11] M. S. Calzadilla, M. McDonald, M. Donahue, B. R. McNamara, K. Fogarty, M. Gaspari, M. Gitti, H. R. Russell, G. R. Tremblay, G. M. Voit, and **F. Ubertosi**. “Testing the Limits of AGN Feedback and the Onset of Thermal Instability in the Most Rapidly Star-forming Brightest Cluster Galaxies”. In: *The Astrophysical Journal* 940.2, 140 (Dec. 2022), p. 140. arXiv: 2207.01624 [astro-ph.GA].

## CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

**F. Ubertosi**, M. Gitti, E. Torresi, F. Brighenti, and P. Grandi. “The central FR0 in the sloshing cluster Abell 795: Indications of mechanical feedback from Chandra data”. In: *Astronomische Nachrichten* 342.1207 (Nov. 2021), pp. 1207–1211. arXiv: 2111.02160 [astro-ph.GA].

## PERSONAL SKILLS

- Computer skills**
- Reduction and analysis of astronomical data from the following international observing facilities (primarily X-ray and radio, secondarily optical): *Chandra*, JVLA, EVN, and VLBA data (proficient knowledge), LOFAR, e-Merlin, GMRT (advanced knowledge), *XMM-Newton*, VLT-MUSE and ALMA (basic/intermediate knowledge).
  - Programming skills: Python (advanced), Fortran90 (basic/intermediate).

**Mother tongue** Italian

## Other languages

	UNDERSTANDING		SPEAKING		WRITING
	Listening	Reading	Spoken interaction	Spoken production	
English	C2	C2	C2	C2	C2

Levels: A1 and A2: Basic user – B1 and B2: Independent user – C1 and C2: Proficient user  
[Common European Framework of Reference for Languages](#)

- Social and Communication skills**
- Team work: during my PhD I have worked in several national and international teams, practicing and mastering effective communication and active listening. I improved my relational and social skills by interacting with people involved in the PhD project (mainly from Italian, European, and US research institutes). During the four-months fellowship at the Center for Astrophysics (Cambridge, MA) I developed the capability to work with people from different countries and research areas.
  - Mediating skills: As a co-supervisor of three Master's degree students, I have managed the interaction between the students and the main advisor, developing the empathy, patience, and problem-solving skills that are necessary when teaching and supervising students. During the PhD at the University of Bologna and the visiting fellowship at the Center for Astrophysics I have developed the sense of balance between taking the lead of research projects and being open to constructive feedback from collaborators.
  - Outreach skills: during my PhD I attended a public outreach school (Designing innovative public engagement activities), where I learned how to communicate science to the general public. I participated in designing, producing, and testing a multi-sensory (seeing, hearing, and touching) outreach activity that was presented at the Astronomy Festival "The Universe in all senses". During this project I improved my ability to stimulate scientific awareness in the general public.

**Organisational / managerial skills** In pursuing my research projects, I developed original projects from conception to execution. This required to translate ideas into working plans, identify suitable collaborators based on their experience, and manage time effectively. The skills that I have developed and mastered during my PhD enable me to effectively manage multiple deadlines and parallel projects, as evidenced by my 7 first-author refereed publications, 10 accepted observing proposals as PI, and 10 conference that I have attended over the past three years. As co-supervisor of three Master's degree students, I helped developing the aims and timelines for the thesis projects, ensuring that the projects were in line with the academic interests of the students. I provided regular feedback and guidance to help the students step by step.

**Driving licence** B