

FRANCESCO BIAGI

CURRICULUM VITAE

Place and Date of Birth: **Bologna, Italy, 21 July 1982**

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Francesco Biagi is Associate Professor of Comparative Public Law in the Department of Legal Studies of the University of Bologna, Deputy Secretary General of the International Association of Constitutional Law (IACL-AIDC), and Research Fellow at the Center for Constitutional Studies and Democratic Development (a partnership between the Johns Hopkins University SAIS Europe and the University of Bologna). From October 2015 to January 2017, he was Senior Research Fellow at the Max Planck Foundation for International Peace and the Rule of Law (Heidelberg), where he now serves as a legal consultant. Biagi obtained a Ph.D. in Constitutional Law from the University of Ferrara after graduating in Law from the University of Bologna (*magna cum laude*).

Biagi has been Visiting Professor at the University of Illinois College of Law (regularly since 2015) and at the Tel Aviv University Faculty of Law (2022). He carried out periods of study and research at the Cardozo School of Law (New York City), the Central European University (Budapest), the *Universidad del País Vasco* (Bilbao), and the *Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas* of the *Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México* (Mexico City). He is member of the Advisory Board of the *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Comparative Constitutional Law* (Oxford University Press).

Since 2013 he has provided trainings and consultancies – on various projects related to constitution-building and the rule of law – to governmental and judicial institutions in Sub-Saharan Africa (especially in Somalia), Middle East and North Africa (especially in Morocco, Jordan and Palestine), and Latin America (where he provided technical assistance during the 2022 and 2023 constitution-drafting processes in Chile).

He was invited to present his works in scores of national and international conferences, including at the University of Chicago Law School, Cornell Law School, University of Illinois College of Law, Cardozo Law School, Johns Hopkins University SAIS (Washington DC and Bologna), Tel Aviv University Faculty of Law, Sciences Po Law School (Paris), Lancaster University.

Biagi has written extensively in English, Italian and Spanish on transition processes, constitution-building, forms of government, constitutional justice, fundamental rights, electoral justice, hybrid and illiberal regimes, Arab constitutional systems.

He is the author of *Constitution-building after the Arab Spring. A Comparative Perspective* (Cambridge University Press 2025), and *European Constitutional Courts and Transitions to Democracy* (Cambridge University Press 2020). The latter book has been reviewed in leading outlets including in *The American Journal of Comparative Law*, the *European Constitutional Law Review* and the *European Law Review*.

His latest publications also include *Comparative Constitutional History. Volume 2: Uses of History in Constitutional Adjudication* (edited with J.O. Frosini and J. Mazzone, Brill, 2023); “Insegnare diritto comparato in inglese. Sfide e prospettive”, in 3 *Diritto pubblico comparato ed europeo* (2024); “La neutralización de los Tribunales constitucionales en los regímenes populistas-iliberales: un análisis a partir de los casos de Hungría y Polonia”, 116 *Revista de Derecho político* (2023); “Constitution Drafting After the Arab Spring. A Comparative Overview”, 29 *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 1 (2022); “Foreign Law in Constitutional Interpretation”, in R. Wolfrum, R. Grote, F. Lachenmann (eds.), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Comparative Constitutional Law* (Oxford University Press 2021).

CURRENT POSITIONS

- Since November 28th 2022: **Associate Professor of Comparative Public Law** at the **Department of Legal Studies** of the **University of Bologna**.
- Since November 23rd 2023: **Deputy Secretary General** of the **International Association of Constitutional Law (IACL-AIDC)**.
- Since June 1st 2011: **Research Fellow** at the **Center for Constitutional Studies and Democratic Development (CCSDD)** (Bologna, Italy). The CCSDD is a partnership between the University of Bologna School of Law and the Johns Hopkins University SAIS Europe in Bologna.
- Since February 1st 2017: **Legal Consultant** at the **Max Planck Foundation for International Peace and the Rule of Law** (Heidelberg, Germany).

EDUCATION

- April 5th 2012 – **Ph.D. in Constitutional Law, University of Ferrara, Italy**, with a thesis on *“Le Corti costituzionali nelle transizioni democratiche: i casi dell’Italia, della Spagna e della Repubblica ceca”* [Constitutional Courts in Democratic Transitions: The Cases of Italy, Spain and the Czech Republic].
 - In 2012 the research was awarded best Ph.D. thesis in Constitutional Law at the University of Ferrara by the *Istituto Universitario di Studi Superiori (IUSS)*. The thesis was also published in *“Annali online – Pubblicazioni dello IUSS”*.
 - Ranked third for the best Ph.D. thesis in the field of public law in Academic Year 2012/2013, an award assigned by the *Collana di Studi “Sovranità, Federalismo, Diritti”*, under the patronage of the *Gruppo di Pisa*.
- November 6th 2007 – **Laurea Specialistica (MA) in Law, University of Bologna, Italy**, with a thesis in Comparative Public Law on *“Electoral Bodies in Latin America: A Comparative Analysis”*. Final Mark 110/110 *cum laude*.
- March 14th 2005 – **Laurea Triennale (BA) in Law, University of Bologna, Italy**, with a thesis in Islamic Law on *“The New Moroccan Mudawwana”*. Final Mark 110/110 *cum laude*.
- July 5th 2001 – **High School Diploma** at the Liceo Ginnasio Statale “L. Galvani”, Bologna, Italy. Final Mark 93/100.

WORK EXPERIENCE IN ITALY

- Since November 28th 2022: **Associate Professor of Comparative Public Law** at the **Department of Legal Studies** of the **University of Bologna**.
- November 28th 2019 – November 27th 2022: **Senior Assistant Professor of Comparative Public Law** at the **Department of Legal Studies** of the **University of Bologna**.
- April 1st 2012 – March 31st 2014; June 1st 2014 – 30th September 2015; February 1st 2017 – July 31st 2018; November 1st 2018 – October 31st 2019: **Postdoctoral Research Fellow in Comparative Public Law** at the **Department of Legal Studies** of the **University of Bologna**.
- Academic Years 2017/2018, 2018/2019 and 2019/2020: **Adjunct Professor** at the **Department of Legal Studies** of the **University of Bologna**.
- A.A. 2014/2015: **Teaching Assistant of Constitutional Law, University of Insubria, Como**.

- Academic Years 2012/2013 and 2013/2014: **Teaching Assistant of Public Law** in the course “*Introduction to the Legal System – Module 2*”, **Bocconi University**, Milan.
- Academic Years 2009/2010, 2010/2011, 2011/2012: **Teaching Assistant of Italian and Comparative Constitutional Law**, Faculty of Political Science, **University of Bologna**.
- Academic Year 2010/2011: **Teaching Assistant of Comparative Public Law**, Faculty of Law, **University of Bologna**.
- Academic Years 2008/2009, 2009/2010 and 2010/2011: **Affiliated Scholar of the Center for Constitutional Studies and Democratic Development**.

WORK AND STUDY EXPERIENCES ABROAD

- Since November 23rd 2023: **Deputy Secretary General of the International Association of Constitutional Law (IACL-AIDC)**.
- March 2015; March 2017; March 2018; March 2019; March 2020; January 2022; March 2023; March 2024; March 2025: **Visiting Professor** at the **College of Law of the University of Illinois**, Champaign-Urbana, USA (**course on Comparative Constitutional Law**).
- February-March 2022: **Visiting Professor** at the **Tel Aviv University Faculty of Law**, Tel Aviv, Israel (**course on Comparative Constitutional Law**).
- June 2023: **Visiting Professor** at the **Eastern Mediterranean University Faculty of Law (North Cyprus)** (**course on Comparative Constitutional Law**).
- October 1st 2015 – 31 January 2017: **Senior Research Fellow** at the **Max Planck Foundation for International Peace and the Rule of Law** (Heidelberg, Germany).
- Since 2013: **Trainings and consultancies** (on various projects related to **constitution-building and the rule of law**) to **governmental and judicial institutions in Sub-Saharan Africa, Middle East and North Africa, and Latin America** (in particular **Morocco, Jordan, Palestine, Somalia and Chile**) (*see below in greater detail*).
- Coordinator of the **Sarajevo Study Trip** (2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 and 2015 editions), organized by the Center for Constitutional Studies and Democratic Development. 2009 edition: participation as a student.
- **Member of the Faculty** in the 2018 edition of the **study trip to Tangiers (Morocco)**, organized by the School of Law of the University of Bologna.
- **Member of the Faculty** of the ***European Union and Legal Reform Summer School*** (2010 and 2014 editions) in **Igalo-Herzeg Novi (Montenegro)**, organized by the Center for Constitutional Studies and Democratic Development. 2009 edition: participation as a student.
- June 30th – July 11th 2014 – Participation to the **Summer Course on “Constitution-building in Africa”**, organized by the Central European University, in cooperation with International IDEA & Friedrich Ebert Foundation, **Central European University, Budapest (Hungary)**.
- April 17th – July 2nd 2012 – **Visiting Researcher** at the **Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, New York City, USA**.
- September 9th – 17th 2011 – Research period in **Accra (Ghana)**, for the project “*Constitutional Design and Conflict Management in Ghana*”, funded by the University of Texas at Austin.
- April 24th – May 9th 2010 – **Visiting Researcher** at the **Universidad del País Vasco (Bilbao, Spain)**, to carry out research concerning the topic object of the PhD thesis.

- March 1st – June 1st 2007 – **Visiting student** at the *Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas* of the *Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México* (UNAM), **Mexico City, Mexico**, to carry out research concerning the topic object of the final dissertation.

TEACHING ACTIVITIES IN ITALY AND ABROAD

- Academic Year 2024/2025
 - Course on **Comparative Public Law** (36 hours, in Italian) at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Course on **Illiberal Democracies. The Crisis of Constitutionalism in the XXI Century** (24 hours, in Italian), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Module on **Constitutions and Constitutionalism in Non-Consolidated Democracies**, in the course on **Comparative Constitutionalism** (30 hours, in English) at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Module on **Women and Gender in Islamic Countries**, in the course on **Gender and the Law** (18 hours, in English), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Module on **Separation of Powers and Forms of Government**, in the course on **Foundations of Public Comparative Law** (14 hours, in English), Masters in Legal Studies, at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - February 2025: three **modules** (15 hours, in Spanish) on “*Sistemas judiciales comparados*” in the **Masters** on “*Justicia constitucional y derechos humanos*”, **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - March 2025: **Visiting Professor** at the **College of Law of the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA** (course on **Comparative Constitutional Law**, 12 hours, in English).
- Academic Year 2023/2024
 - Course on **Comparative Public Law** (36 hours, in Italian) at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Course on **Illiberal Democracies. The Crisis of Constitutionalism in the XXI Century** (24 hours, in Italian), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Module on **Constitutions and Constitutionalism in Non-Consolidated Democracies**, in the course on **Comparative Constitutionalism** (30 hours, in English) at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Module on **Women and Gender in Islamic Countries**, in the course on **Gender and the Law** (18 hours, in English), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Module on **Separation of Powers and Forms of Government**, in the course on **Foundations of Public Comparative Law** (14 hours, in English), Masters in Legal Studies, at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - January 2024: three **modules** (15 hours, in Spanish) on “*Sistemas judiciales comparados*” in the **Masters** on “*Justicia constitucional y derechos humanos*”, **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - February 2024: **Visiting Professor** at the **College of Law of the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA** (course on **Comparative Constitutional Law**, 12 hours, in English).
- Academic Year 2022/2023
 - Course on **Comparative Public Law** (36 hours, in Italian) at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Course on **Illiberal Democracies. The Crisis of Constitutionalism in the XXI Century** (24 hours, in Italian), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.

- Module on **Constitutions and Constitutionalism in Non-Consolidated Democracies**, in the course on **Comparative Constitutionalism** (30 hours, in English) at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
- Module on **Women and Gender in Islamic Countries**, in the course on **Gender and the Law** (18 hours, in English), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
- Module on **Separation of Powers and Forms of Government**, in the course on **Foundations of Public Comparative Law** (14 hours, in English), Masters in Legal Studies, at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
- January 2023: three modules (15 hours, in Spanish) on “*Sistemas judiciales comparados*” in the Masters on “*Justicia constitucional y derechos humanos*”, **University of Bologna School of Law**.
- March 2023: **Visiting Professor** at the **College of Law of the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA** (course on **Comparative Constitutional Law**, 12 hours, in English).
- May 2023: **seminar** (2 hours, in Spanish) in the course on *Técnicas de interpretación jurídica y constitucional para jueces y abogados*, **University of Bologna School of Law**.
- June 2023: **Visiting Professor** at the **Eastern Mediterranean University Faculty of Law (North Cyprus)** (course on **Comparative Constitutional Law**, 35 hours, in English).
- **Academic Year 2021/2022:**
 - Course on **Comparative Public Law** (30 hours, in Italian) at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Course on **Illiberal Democracies. The Crisis of Constitutionalism in the XXI Century** (24 hours, in Italian), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Module on **Constitutions and Constitutionalism in Non-Consolidated Democracies**, in the course on **Comparative Constitutionalism** (30 hours, in English) at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Module on **Women and Gender in Islamic Countries**, in the course on **Gender and the Law** (16 hours, in English), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Module on **Separation of Powers and Forms of Government**, in the course on **Foundations of Public Comparative Law** (12 hours, in English), Masters in Legal Studies, at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - January 2022: **Visiting Professor** at the **College of Law of the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA** (course on **Comparative Constitutional Law**, 12 hours, in English).
 - February 2022: three modules (15 hours, in Spanish) on “*Sistemas judiciales comparados*” in the Masters on “*Justicia constitucional y derechos humanos*”, **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - February-March 2022: **Visiting Professor** at the **Tel Aviv University Faculty of Law, Tel Aviv, Israel** (course on **Comparative Constitutional Law**, 26 hours, in English).
 - June 2022: **seminar** (2 hours, in Spanish) in the course on “*Técnicas de interpretación jurídica y constitucional para jueces y abogados*”, **University of Bologna School of Law**.
- **Academic Year 2020/2021:**
 - Course on **Comparative Constitutionalism** (60 hours, in English) at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Course on **Illiberal Democracies. The Crisis of Constitutionalism in the XXI Century** (24 hours, in Italian), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.

- Module on **Women and Gender in Islamic Countries**, in the course on **Gender and the Law** (16 hours, in English), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - January 2021: two **modules** (10 hours, in Spanish) on “*Sistemas judiciales comparados*” in the **Masters** on “*Justicia constitucional y derechos humanos*”, **University of Bologna Department of Legal Studies**.
- Academic Year 2019/2020:
 - Course on **Illiberal Democracies. The Crisis of Constitutionalism in the XXI Century** (24 hours, in Italian), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Modules on **Constitutionalism in African and Arab Countries**, in the course on **Comparative Constitutionalism** (24 hours, in English), and on **Women and Gender in Islamic Countries**, in the course on **Gender and the Law** (16 hours, in English), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - February 2020: two **seminars** (8 hours, in Spanish) in the “*Programa de posdoctorado en derecho para doctores iberoamericanos*”, **Faculty of Law, San Bernardo do Campo (Sao Paulo), Brazil**.
 - March 2020: **Visiting Professor** at the **College of Law of the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA** (course on **Comparative Constitutional Law**, 12 hours, in English).
- Academic Year 2018/2019:
 - Module on **Constitutionalism in African and Arab Countries**, in the course on **Comparative Constitutionalism** (24 hours, in English), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - March 2019: **Visiting Professor** at the **College of Law of the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA** (course on **Comparative Constitutional Law**, 12 hours, in English).
 - June-July 2019: two **seminars** (6 hours, in Spanish) in the specialization course on *Derechos humanos y Justicia constitucional* for **Latin American judges**, at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - June 2019: two **seminars** (3 hours, in Spanish) in the *summer school* for the students of the *Universidad Interamericana de Puerto Rico*, at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
- Academic Year 2017/2018:
 - Module on **Constitutionalism in African and Arab Countries**, in the course on **Comparative Constitutionalism** (24 hours, in English), at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - March 2018: **Visiting Professor** at the **College of Law of the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA** (course on **Comparative Constitutional Law**, 12 hours, in English).
 - July 2018: two **seminars** (6 hours, in Spanish) in the specialization course on *Derechos humanos y Justicia constitucional* for **Latin American judges**, at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - June 2018: two **seminars** (3 hours, in Spanish) in the *summer school* for the students of the *Universidad Interamericana de Puerto Rico*, at the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
 - Seminar (2 hours) in the 2018 edition of the study trip in **Tangiers (Morocco)**, organized by the **University of Bologna School of Law**.
- Academic Year 2016/2017:
 - March 2017: **Visiting Professor** at the **College of Law of the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA** (course on **Comparative Constitutional Law**, 12 hours, in English).
- Academic Year 2014/2015:

- March 2015: **Visiting Professor** at the **College of Law of the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA (course on Comparative Constitutional Law, 12 hours, in English).**
- Academic Year 2013/2014:
 - Four seminars (8 hours, in English) in the course **“Introduction to the Legal System – Module 2”, Bocconi University, Milan, Italy.**
 - Two seminars (in English) in the 2014 edition of the ***European Union and Legal Reform Summer School***, organized by the CCSDD and the University of Belgrade, Igalo-Herzeg Novi (**Montenegro**).
- Academic Years 2010/2011, 2011/2012, 2012/2013, 2013/2014, 2014/2015, 2016/2017, 2017/2018, and 2018/2019: Seminars (in Italian and in English) in the **courses of Comparative Public Law, Comparative Constitutionalism and Gender and the Law, University of Bologna School of Law.**
- Academic Years 2009/2010, 2010/2011, 2011/2012: Seminars (in Italian) in the courses on **Italian and Comparative Constitutional Law and Public Law, University of Bologna Faculty of Political Science.**
- 2011: Two seminars (in English) in the 2011 edition of the ***Summer Study Abroad Program*** organized by the **Brooklyn Law School (New York) and by the Loyola Law School (Los Angeles)** in Bologna.
- 2010: Two seminars (in English) in the 2010 edition of the ***European Union and Legal Reform Summer School***, organized by the CCSDD and the University of Belgrade, Igalo-Herzeg Novi (**Montenegro**).

SCHOLARSHIPS

- Winner of a three-year scholarship provided by the Johns Hopkins University SAIS Bologna Center (George Lawrence Abernethy Endowment) at the Center for Constitutional Studies and Democratic Development (Academic years 2008/2009, 2009/2010 and 2010/2011) to carry out research on the project *“Electoral Management in Transitional Countries”*.
- Winner of a scholarship provided by the University of Bologna at the *Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México*, Mexico City, Mexico, to carry out research concerning the topic object of the final dissertation.

MEMBERSHIPS AND RESEARCH PROJECTS

- Since January 2025: member of the Italian Chapter of the *Instituto iberoamericano de derecho constitucional*.
- Since December 2024: member of the African Network of Constitutional Lawyers.
- 2024: Anonymous reviewer of one book proposal for Springer.
- 2024: member of a committee for a doctoral preliminary examination (University of Illinois College of Law).
- 2024: member of a doctoral jury (University of Bologna).
- Since February 2024: member of the *Associazione Italiana di Diritto Comparato (AIDC)*.
- Since January 2024: member of the PRIN 2022, *“Police and Social Change: The Challenges of Gender and Ethnicity in Contemporary Italy”*.
- Since November 2023: member of the PRIN 2022 PNRR, *“Identitarian Public Law: Dynamics of Illiberal Exclusion and Democratic Inclusion”*.

- 2023-2026: member of the Research Group on “*La importancia de la independencia del Tribunal Constitucional para la defensa de la democracia constitucional*” (PID2022-141112NB-I00), coordinated by Professors Patricia Rodríguez Patrón (Universidad Autónoma de Madrid) and Asunción de la Iglesia (Universidad de Navarra), Spain.
- Since June 2023: member of the *Associazione di Diritto pubblico comparato ed europeo* (DPCE).
- Since March 2023: member of the Advisory Board of the *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Comparative Constitutional Law* (Oxford University Press).
- 2023: member of two doctoral juries (University of Bologna – University of Antwerp; Università degli Studi internazionali di Roma).
- Since January 1, 2023: member of the international advisory board of the Edmond J. Safra Center for Ethics at Tel Aviv University Faculty of Law.
- Since 2023: member of the *Associazione italiana dei costituzionalisti*.
- Since September 2022: member of the General Assembly of Adyan Europe.
- Since May 2022: member of the editorial board of the Italian law journal *Percorsi costituzionali*.
- 2020-2022: member of the Research Group on “*La neutralidad institucional en el Estado constitucional*” (PID2019-106043GB-I00), coordinated by Professor Juan Carlos Gavara, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Spain.
- 2021: member of the Evaluation Committee for the Bar Exam (Italy).
- 2021: Anonymous reviewer of two book proposals: one for Brill, and one for the Italian publisher *Editoriale Scientifica*.
- 13 May 2021: member of the Evaluation Committee – defence of postdoctoral thesis in the framework of the “*Programa de posdoctorado en derecho para doctores iberoamericanos*” (organized by the University of Bologna and the Instituto para el desarrollo constitucional).
- Since January 1st, 2021: Member of the Editorial Board of the Book Series “*Sovranità Federalismo, Diritti*” (Editoriale Scientifica).
- December 2020 – January 2021: member of the Evaluation Committee – Essay Competition on “*Democrazie interrotte: come tutelare i diritti umani e i loro difensori nella crisi dello stato di diritto?*”, organized by the European Law Students’ Association (ELSA), and by Amnesty International Bologna.
- 2020: Anonymous reviewer of one book proposal for Pretoria University Law Press (PULP).
- 2020: Member of the Evaluation Committee – admission of Ph.D. candidates in Legal Studies at the University of Bologna Department of Legal Studies (36th cycle – A.Y. 2020/2021).
- 2020: Anonymous reviewer of one book proposal for Cambridge University Press.
- 2020: Cofounder, together with Siraj Khan and Islam Khalifa, of the MENA Legal Network, a network of international and constitutional lawyers aimed at developing a better understanding of current legal developments in the MENA Region, in an independent, autonomous and nonpartisan manner.
- Anonymous reviewer for the journals “*Diritto pubblico comparato ed europeo*”, “*Percorsi costituzionali*”, “*Federalismi.it*”, “*Rivista di Diritti comparati*”, *Diritto e società*, “*Arab Law Quarterly*” “*Nuovi Autoritarismi e Democrazie*”, “*Archivio giuridico*”, “*Nuove autonomie*”, “*Perspectives on Federalism*”, “*Revista de Estudios Políticos*”, “*Zeitschrift für Recht und Islam*”, “*Digest of Middle East Studies*”, and “*Alexis. Testi per il dialogo giuridico euro-mediterraneo*”.
- Since April 2017: member of the *Osservatorio sulla giurisprudenza africana del Focus Africa di Federalismi.it – sezione Africa subsahariana anglofona e meridionale*.

- March 2017: National Scientific Qualification to become Associate Professor of Comparative Law.
- 2016: Member of the “*Osservatorio costituzionale – sezione Ordinamenti stranieri*” of the “*Associazione italiana dei costituzionalisti*” (AIC).
- Since 2015: Coordinator of the Sub-Group on “*Africa*” of the International Association of Constitutional Law (IACL) Research Group on “*Constitutionalism in Illiberal Democracies*”; since 2019: member of the International Association of Constitutional Law (IACL) Research Group on “Gender and Constitutions”.
- 2015: Anonymous reviewer of one book proposal for Routledge.
- Since 2014: Member of the scientific and organizing committee of the Bologna-Illinois Conference series on “*Constitutional History: Comparative Perspectives*” (College of Law of the University of Illinois, School of Law of the University of Bologna; Center for Constitutional Studies and Democratic Development).
- Since 2014: Member of the Research Center “*Federalismo ed autonomie locali*” (University of Insubria).
- Since 2014: Member of the research center on “*Religioni, diritti ed economie nello spazio mediterraneo (REDESM) – Religion, Law and Economy in the Mediterranean Area*”.
- Since academic year 2011/2012: Coordinator of the research project of the Center for Constitutional Studies and Democratic Development on “*Transitional Law and the Challenge of the Arab Spring*”.
- 2011: Research assistant for the research project on “*Constitutional Design and Conflict Management in Ghana*”, funded by the *University of Texas at Austin*.
- Academic years 2008/2009, 2009/2010 and 2010/2011: *Main Researcher* of the research project of the *Center for Constitutional Studies and Democratic Development* on “*Electoral Management Bodies: A Comparative Perspective*”.
- 2010: Member of the research team of the Center for Constitutional Studies and Democratic Development on the Right to Housing, a project commissioned by the “Emilia Romagna” Region.
- Member of the Bologna University research team for a project funded by the Italian Ministry of University and Research (ex 40% 2007) “*Modelli di controllo dei procedimenti elettorali: dalle campagne elettorali al contenzioso sui risultati*”.

PRESENTATIONS AT SEMINARS, WORKSHOPS AND CONFERENCES

- Presentation on “*Constitution-building after the Arab Spring*”, Cornell Law School, Ithaca, USA, 7 April 2025.
- Presentation on “*Restoring the Rule of Law After Democratic Decay: Lessons from Poland*”, University of Illinois College of Law, Champaign-Urbana, USA, 27 March 2025.
- Presentation of my book “*Constitution-building after the Arab Spring. A Comparative Perspective*” (with Kim Lane Scheppele, Christina Murray, Tania Groppi and Antonia Baraggia), in the third edition of the “*Global Summit of Constitutionalism*”, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, USA, 20-22 March 2025.
- Presentation on “*More than a Landmark: Judgment no. 1 of 1956 as A Founding Moment in Italian Constitutionalism*”, in the third edition of the “*Global Summit of Constitutionalism*”, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, USA, 20-22 March 2025.
- Discussant in the international seminar on “*¿Qué pasó en la Suprema Corte? La discusión mexicana sobre el control de reformas constitucionales*”, organized by DIPEC - University of Siena, 15 January 2025.
- Presentation of the paper “*Religion and Constitutional Design: A View From Africa*”, in the

Biennial International Congress of African Constitutional Law on “*Towards an Endogenous African Constitutionalism and Legitimate Government: Epistemological and Empirical Perspectives*”, organized by the African Network of Constitutional Lawyers and Cheikh Anta Diop University, Dakar, Senegal, 2-4 December 2024.

- Discussant of the paper presented by Soraya Nour Sckell in the International Congress on “*Identitarian Constitutionalism*”, University of Bologna, 14-15 November 2024.
- Presentation on “*Constitutional Courts After the Arab Spring: Reforms, Challenges and Perspectives*”, in the course on “*Constitutional Challenges in the MENA Region: Law and Politics*”, Science Po Law School, Paris, 17 October 2024.
- Discussant in the Congress on “*Parlamento y libertad de expresión. Cuestiones problemáticas*”, organized by the Universidad de Navarra, Aula de Derecho Parlamentario y Parlamento de Navarra, Parlamento de Navarra, Pamplona, Spain, 11 October 2024.
- Presentation on “*Democratic Backsliding and Populism: The Case of Tunisia*”, in the course on “*Constitutional Development and Democratisation*”, Johns Hopkins University SAIS Europe, Bologna, 7 October 2024.
- Presentation on “*Votos particulares e independencia de los Tribunales constitucionales: algunas reflexiones a partir de los casos de Italia y España*”, in the International Seminar on “*La independencia de la justicia constitucional a examen*”, Universidad de Navarra. Sede de Posgrado, Madrid, 22 March 2024.
- Presentation on “*Constitution-making Processes After the Arab Spring: What Role for Civil Society?*”, in the course on “*Transnational Constitution-Making*”, University of Milan, Milan, 14 March 2024.
- Presentation on “*Quali costituzionalismi?*”, PhD program in Legal and Political Sciences, Guglielmo Marconi University, Rome, 11 March 2024.
- Presentation of the paper on “*Counter-majoritarian Institutions? The Role of Arab Constitutional Courts and Councils*”, Cardozo Law School, New York City, 7 March 2024.
- Presentation of the paper on “*Judgment no. 1 of 1956: A Founding Moment in Italian Constitutionalism*”, Safra Center, Tel Aviv University Faculty of Law, 5 March 2024.
- Presentation on “*Abortion Law and Politics: A Comparative Lens*”, University of Illinois College of Law, Champaign-Urbana, USA, 28 February 2024.
- Discussant of the book edited by Irene Spigno *et al.* “*The Rights of Women in Comparative Constitutional Law*”, University of Siena, 31 January 2024.
- Presentation on “*Teaching Comparative Constitutional Law in English in a Non-English Speaking Country: The Case of Italy*”, in the international workshop on “*Language in Comparative Constitutional Studies. Conceptual Challenges and Epistemological Implications*”, organized by Erika Arban, Maartje De Visser and Jeong-In Yun, 13 December 2023.
- Discussant of the book by Michel Rosenfeld “*A Pluralist Theory of Constitutional Justice*”, University of Bologna, 23 November 2023.
- Presentation on “*Constitutional Courts After the Arab Spring. A Comparative Overview*”, in the course on “*Constitutional Challenges: Law and Politics in Contemporary Middle East*”, Sciences Po, Paris, 18 October 2023.
- Presentation on “*Populist Pseudo-constitutionalism à la tunisienne*” and discussion of the book edited by F. Biagi, J.O. Frosini e J. Mazzone “*Comparative Constitutional History. Volume 2: Uses of History in Constitutional Adjudication*” in the Congress on “*Politica e istituzioni tra trasformazioni e riforme*”, organized by ICONs Italia, Bocconi University, Milan, Italy, 13-14 October 2023.
- Presentation on “*Why Has Tunisia Taken a Turn Towards Illiberalism?*” in the course on “*Constitutional Development and Democratisation*”, Johns Hopkins University SAIS Europe, Bologna, 9 October 2023.

- Presentation on “*Tribunales constitucionales y procesos de transición*” in the course on Comparative Constitutional Law of the Ph.D. program on Law, University of San Ignacio de Loyola, Peru, 7 October 2023.
- Discussant of the book by Giammaria Milani “*Sistemi comparati di giustizia costituzionale in Europa*”, Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna, Pisa, Italy, 27 September 2023.
- Conclusions of the Congress on “*I Capi di Stato oggi*”, Accademia delle Scienze dell’Istituto di Bologna, Bologna, 22 September 2023.
- Presentation on “*Judgment no. 1 of 1956: A Founding Moment in Italian Constitutionalism*” in the fifth edition of the International Congress on “*Constitutional History: Comparative Perspectives – Landmark Judgments*”, University of Bologna, 14-15 September 2023.
- Presentation on “*From Differentiated Citizenships to One Single Full and Inclusive Citizenship? The Influence of Religious Discourse on Law and Society in the Arab World*”, in the international workshop on “*The Effect of Religious Laws on Rights, Equality and non-Discrimination: Citizenship and Subsidiary Rights Affected by Religious Laws in the MENA Region*”, organized by the MENALegalNetwork and the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Beirut, Lebanon, 26-27 July 2023.
- Presentation on “*Constituent Processes and Populism: The Case of Tunisia*” in the STALS webinar series on “*Democratic Constitution-Making. Between Deliberative and Crowd Sourced Forms of Constitutionalism*”, Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna, Pisa, Italy, 19 May 2023.
- Presentation on “*Courts in Transition: A European Perspective*”, in the course on “*Global English for Legal Studies*”, University of Padua School of Law, Padua, Italy, 27 April 2023.
- Presentation on “*Tunisia’s Illiberal Turn*”, in the course on “*Comparative Constitutional Law*”, University of Firenze School of Law, Florence, Italy, 13 April 2023.
- Presentation on “*We the People or We the Rulers? Constitution-making After the Arab Spring*”, University of Chicago Law School, Chicago, USA, 28 February 2023.
- Presentation on “*Uses of History in Constitutional Adjudication*”, College of Law of the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana, USA, 27 February 2023.
- Presentation on “*Democratic Backsliding and New EU Responses*”, College of Law of the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana, USA, 24 February 2023.
- Presentation on “*Controversia constitucional 32/2012, Derecho a la consulta previa, SCJN*”, in the International Congress on “*El precedente judicial en la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Electoral del Poder Judicial de la Federación*”, University of Siena, Italy, 2-3 February 2023.
- Presentations on “*Populist Pseudo-constitutionalism à la tunisienne*” and “*Citizenship Rights in the Arab World: What Prospects for Women and Non-Muslims?*” at the XI World Congress of the International Association of Constitutional Law, Johannesburg, South Africa, 4-9 December 2022.
- Presentation on “*Tunisia’s Illiberal Turn*”, in the course on “*Constitutional Development and Democratisation*”, Johns Hopkins University SAIS Europe, Bologna, 10 October 2022.
- Presentation on “*El acceso a la justicia constitucional en Europa desde una perspectiva comparada*”, in the course on Comparative Constitutional Law of the Ph.D. program on Law, University of San Ignacio de Loyola, Peru, 17 September 2022.
- Presentation on “*La ‘cattura politica’ delle Corti costituzionali nei regimi populistici-illiberali: quali soluzioni in un’ottica di constitutional design?*”, in the Congress on “*Il futuro dello Stato*”, organized by ICONs Italy, University of Bologna, 16-17 September 2022.
- Presentation on “*Estado regional y organización territorial en la propuesta de nueva Constitución chilena*”, in the seminar on “*Diálogos constitucionales al alero de la Chile*”, organized by the University of Chile, Max Planck Foundation and Instituto Desafíos de la

Democracia, Chile, 3 August 2022 (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MSYQgSzAaW4>).

- Presentation on “*Sistema político y forma de gobierno en la propuesta de nueva Constitución chilena*”, in the seminar on “*Diálogos constitucionales al alero de la Chile*”, organized by the University of Chile, Max Planck Foundation and Instituto Desafíos de la Democracia, Chile, 13 July 2022 (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LWI5zNqMAG4>).
- Presentation on “*Religion in post-Arab Spring Constitution-making Processes*”, in the international Workshop on “*Cohabitation and Cooperation between Religious and Secular Laws: Challenges and Opportunities for Religious, Political and Judicial Actors*”, organized by the MENA Legal Network and the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Cadenabbia, Italy, 6-7 June 2022.
- Presentation on “*Tunisia’s Democratic Backsliding*”, in the international Congress on “*Constitutional Democracy and the Rule of Law. Mediterranean Perspectives*”, organized by the Eastern Mediterranean University, Famagusta, Cyprus, 1-2 June 2022.
- Presentation on “*I mutamenti costituzionali nell’Islam mediterraneo*”, in the Congress on “*Sicurezza nel Mediterraneo*”, Università degli Studi Internazionali di Roma, 17 May 2022.
- Presentation on “*Separation of Powers and Forms of Government in the MENA Region Following the Arab Spring*”, in the course on “*The Modern Middle East: A Historical and Legal Approach*”, University of Catania, 11 May 2022.
- Discussant of the book by Tommaso Virgili “*Islam, Constitutional Law and Human Rights*”, Tuscia University, 4 May 2022.
- Presentation in the workshop on “*La condizione della donna negli autoritarismi moderni*”, Centro Internazionale di Brera, Milan, 29 April 2022.
- Presentation on “*States of Emergency and the Pandemic Crisis: What Role for Constitutional Courts?*”, in the XXVI Biennial Colloquium of the Italian Association of Comparative Law, University of Bologna, Bologna, 21-23 October 2021.
- Presentation on “*2011-2021: A Decade of Constitutional Transformations in the Arab World*”, in the course on “*Constitutional Development and Democratisation*”, Johns Hopkins University SAIS Europe, Bologna, 4 October 2021.
- Presentation in the seminar on “*Emergencia constitucional y legislación de emergencia*” (the seminar was part of the course on “*Lecciones constitucionales en tiempos de crisis*”), organized by Universidad de Jaén, Spain, 29 September 2021.
- Presentation in the panel on “*Gender Equality: Religious Denial and Religious Support*”, in the International Congress on “*G20 Interfaith Forum 2021. Peace Among Cultures, Understanding Between Religions*”, organized by the Fondazione per le Scienze Religiose (FSCIRE), Bologna, 11-14 September 2021.
- Presentation on “*Elections, Constitution-making Processes and Legitimacy of Constitutions*”, an event organized by the UNESCO Chair on Human Rights, Democracy and Peace and by the Constitutional Studies Center at An-Najah National University, Palestine, 29 March 2021.
- Presentation on “*La Costituzione della Giordania*”, in the course of “*Islamic Law*”, University of Bologna, 9 March 2021.
- Presentation in the seminar on “*Stati Uniti 2021: memoria, verità e riconciliazione?*”, organized by Humanities in the European Research Area (HERA), Memory Laws in European and Comparative Perspectives (MELA), University of Bologna Department of Legal Studies, Bologna, 26 February 2021.
- Chair of the panel on “*States of Emergency in the MENA Region: Challenges, Trends and Perspectives*” in “*The Global Summit*”, organized by the University of Texas at Austin and The International Forum on the Future of Constitutionalism, Austin, USA, 14 January 2021.
- Presentation on “*North Africa and the Middle East Following the Arab Spring: What Role for Constitutional Courts?*” in the International Congress on “*10 Years On: The People and*

the Protests”, organized by the Richardson Institute of the Lancaster University, United Kingdom, 18 December 2020.

- Presentation on “*Retroceso democrático y populismo: el papel de los Tribunales Constitucionales*” in the seminar on “*La democracia parlamentaria en la encrucijada de los populismos*” (the seminar was part of the course on “*Lecciones constitucionales en tiempos de crisis*”) organized by Universidad de Jaén, Spain, 10 December 2020.
- Presentation on “*Pandemia e crisi dello Stato costituzionale: alcune riflessioni sui casi di Ungheria e Polonia*” in the Congress on “*Democrazie interrotte. Come tutelare i diritti umani e i loro difensori nella crisi dello stato di diritto?*”, organized by the European Law Students’ Association (ELSA), branches of Bologna e Ravenna, and by Amnesty International Bologna, 10 December 2020.
- Recorded lecture on “*La protección de las minorías religiosas en el sistema del Convenio Europeo de Derechos Humanos*” in the Curso Intensivo de Actualización “*El rol del Estado frente a las minorías y los grupos vulnerables*”, organized by Scuola Superiore di Studi Giuridici dell’Università di Bologna, Instituto para el Desarrollo Constitucional (IDC) and Asociación Civil de Argentina, December 2020.
- Presentation on “*Tribunales constitucionales y estados de emergencia: una perspectiva comparada*” in the seminar on “*Emergencia constitucional, emergencia sanitaria y protección de los derechos fundamentales y sociales*” (the seminar was part of the course on “*Lecciones constitucionales en tiempos de crisis*”), organized by Universidad de Jaén, Spain, 29 October 2020.
- Presentation on “*Arab Constitutional Courts in Times of Emergency*”, in the International Congress on “*Constitutions and State of Exception*”, organized by An-Najah University, Palestine, 21 October 2020.
- Presentation on “*Comparative Constitutional History*”, in the 2020 Annual Meeting of the American Society of Comparative Law (“*Comparative Legal History*”), USA, 15 October 2020.
- Presentation on “*La defensa de los derechos humanos en perspectiva comparada. El caso de Italia*” in the International Congress on “*El sistema no jurisdiccional de protección a derechos humanos, a debate*”, organized by Red Internacional de Estudios Constitucionales and by Comisión de Derechos Humanos del Estado de México, Mexico, 13 October 2020.
- Presentation of my book “*European Constitutional Courts and Transitions to Democracy*” (together with Richard Kay, Gonçalo de Almeida Ribeiro and Gertrude Lübke-Wolff), Book Launch Series of the Younger Comparativists Committee of the American Society of Comparative Law, 9 October 2020.
- Presentation on “*2010-2020: A Decade of Constitutional Transformations in the Arab World*”, in the course on “*Constitutional Development and Democratisation*”, Johns Hopkins University SAIS Europe, Bologna, Italy, 5 October 2020.
- Presentation on “*States of Emergency in the MENA Region: Introductory Remarks*”, in the “*Expert Workshop on the State of Emergency and COVID-19 in the MENA Region*”, organized by the MENA Legal Network, 16-17 July 2020.
- Presentation on “*Transitions to and From Democracy: What Role for Constitutional Courts?*”, The Minerva Center for Human Rights, Buchmann Faculty of Law – Tel Aviv University, 22 April 2020.
- Presentation on “*La Costituzione della Giordania*”, in the course on “*Islamic Law*”, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, 30 March 2020.
- Presentation on “*Illiberal Democracies and the Crisis of Constitutionalism in Europe*”, in the symposium on “*From the End of History to the Crisis of Liberal Democracy: A Symposium on Europe*”, College of Law of the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana, USA, 4 March 2020.

- Presentation on “*Constitutional Reforms in the MENA Region Following the ‘Arab Spring’: The Start of a New Deal?*”, in the course on “*Comparative Legal Traditions*”, University of Milan, Milan, Italy, 27 November 2019.
- Presentation on “*La Ética en la formación del abogado en Italia*”, in the International Conference on “*Ética en lo público*”, organized by the Sala Jurisdiccional Disciplinaria del Consejo Superior de la Judicatura de Colombia, Cartagena de Indias, Colombia, 7-8 November 2019.
- Presentation on “*Constitution-building in New Democracies: Comparative Perspectives*” in the workshop on “*The Constitutional Principles of the Palestinian Constitution: Freedom, Equality, Pluralism and Social Justice*”, Ramallah, Palestine, 25 June 2019.
- Discussant of six papers in the fourth edition of the International Conference on “*Constitutional History: Comparative Perspectives – Uses of History in Constitutional Adjudication*”, Chicago, USA, 29-30 April 2019.
- Presentations on “*The Widening of Access to the Algerian Constitutional Council: The Introduction of the ‘Exception of Unconstitutionality’*” and “*Constitutional Review in the MENA Region: Developments and Trends in a Comparative Perspective*” in the International Congress on “*Mapping Constitutional Control in the MENA Region: Recent Developments, Challenges and Reform Trends*”, organized by the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung and the Arab Association of Constitutional Law, Beirut, Lebanon, 15-17 April 2019.
- Presentation on “*Transiciones políticas y constitucionales en el mundo árabe: reformas, desafíos y perspectivas*”, in the course on “*Seminario de Actualidad Internacional II*”, Universidad Pontificia Comillas ICAI-ICADE, Madrid, Spain, 22 March 2019.
- Presentation on “*La Costituzione della Giordania*”, in the course on “*Islamic Law*”, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, 15 March 2019.
- Presentation on “*Secessione: il caso catalano*”, in the course on “*Diritto regionale*”, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, 14 March 2019.
- Presentation on “*Challenges to Democracy at Home and Abroad*” (with J. Mazzone and J. Ross), College of Law of the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana, USA, 5 March 2019.
- Presentation of the paper “*Three Generations of European Constitutional Courts in Transition to Democracy*”, in the course on “*Constitutional Law Colloquium*”, College of Law of the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana, USA, 4 March 2019.
- Presentation on “*The Role of European Constitutional Courts in Constitutional Transitions*”, in the course on “*Comparative Constitutional Law*”, University of Trento, Trento, Italy, 6 December 2018.
- Short presentation on the right to peace in the Congress on “*Il diritto alla pace fondamento dell’Europa. Confronti sul messaggio di Papa Francesco ad un anno dalla sua visita a Bologna*”, Facoltà teologica dell’Emilia Romagna – University of Bologna, Istituto Veritatis Splendor, Bologna, Italy, 30 October 2018.
- Discussant of the paper “*30 Years after the Fall of the Berlin Wall. Transitional Criminal Justice in Germany*” by Moritz Vormbaum, in the seminar series on “*Time, Memory and Criminal Law*”, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, 28 September 2018.
- Presentation on “*Constitution-making Processes in North Africa after the ‘Arab Spring’: What Role for Public Participation?*” (with T. Abbiate), in the International Congress on “*PluralAfrica. Politics, Knowledge and Social Dynamics in Time and Space*”, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, 5-7 September 2018.
- Presentation on “*La Primavera araba in Tunisia*”, Tuscia University – Bar Association of Viterbo, Viterbo, Italy, 29 June 2018.
- Presentation of the paper “*Constitutional Courts in the MENA Region following the Arab Uprisings: The Start of a New Deal?*”, in the X World Congress of the International

Association of Constitutional Law (workshop on “*Illiberal Democracies*”), Seoul, South Korea, 18-22 June 2018.

- Discussant of the paper “*La costruzione dell’immagine del fascismo repubblicano attraverso i giudizi delle Corti d’Assise straordinarie*” by Toni Rovatti, in the seminar series on “*Time, Memory and Criminal Law*”, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, 22 May 2018.
- Presentation on “*Constitutional Reforms in the MENA Region Following the “Arab Spring”: Comparative Perspectives*”, in the course on “*Comparative Constitutional Law*”, LUISS Guido Carli University, Rome, Italy, 8 May 2018.
- Presentation on “*Religione e Costituzione nel mondo arabo*”, Camplus College, Bologna, Italy, 18 April 2018.
- Presentation on “*La Costituzione della Giordania*”, in the course on “*Islamic Law*”, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, 10 April 2018.
- Discussant of the paper “*The Promise of Judicial Appointments in the Promised Land: Law and Politics in the Formation of the Israeli Judiciary*” by Amnon Reichman, College of Law of the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana, USA, 9 March 2018.
- Presentation of the paper “*Separation of Powers and Forms of Government in the MENA Region following the “Arab Spring”: A Break with the Past?*”, in the course “*Constitutional Law Colloquium*”, College of Law of the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana, USA, 26 February 2018.
- Presentation on “*Constitutional Transitions and External Influences: The Case of the MENA Region following the Arab Spring*”, in the course on “*Constitutional Development and Democratisation*”, Johns Hopkins University SAIS Europe, Bologna, Italy, 16 February 2018.
- Presentation on “*El papel de los tribunales constitucionales europeos en la consolidación de la democracia*” (a presentation of my book “*Corti costituzionali e transizioni democratiche. Tre generazioni a confronto*”), at the seminar of the “*Grupo de Historia Intelectual de la Política Moderna: Lenguajes, conceptos, discursos*”, University of the Basque Country, Bilbao, Spain, 2 February 2018.
- Presentation on “*Constitutional Courts and Peace Processes: The Case of Colombia*”, in the 10th International Law Congress of the Ankara Bar Association on “*Global Crisis of Constitutionalism*”, Ankara, Turkey, 11-14 January 2018.
- Presentation on “*Identità che mutano. Il caso della Catalogna*”, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, 29 November 2017.
- Discussant of the paper “*The Role of a National Parliament in the EU Accession Process: Pace Setter, Rubber Stamper or Somewhere in Between*” by Uroš Čemalović, Master in Parliamentary Procedures and Legislative Drafting, LUISS Guido Carli University, Rome, Italy, 20 November 2017.
- Presentation of the paper “*Separation of Powers and Forms of Government in the MENA Region following the “Arab Spring”: A Break with the Past?*”, in the third edition of the International Congress on “*Constitutional History: Comparative Perspectives*”, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, 13-14 November 2017.
- Presentation on “*Partecipazione popolare nei procedimenti costituenti: Marocco e Tunisia a confronto*”, in the course on “*Comparative and European Constitutional Law*”, University of Florence, Florence, Italy, 31 October 2017.
- Presentation of the paper “*The State of Exception in the Arab World: Still a “Paradigm of Government”?*”, in the international Congress on “*The State of Exception in the Middle East*”, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom, 21 July 2017.
- Presentation of the paper “*Separation of Powers and Forms of Government in the MENA Region following the “Arab Spring”: A Break with the Past?*”, in the international Congress

on “*The Separation of Powers. A Global Constitutional Dialogue*”, University of Milan, Milan, Italy, 22 May 2017.

- Discussant of the paper “*Taming the Prince: The Colombian Constitutional Court and Rights Review of Executive Emergency Power*” by Andrea Katz, in the Roundtable of the International Association of Constitutional Law (IACL) on “*Constitutional Adjudication: Traditions and Horizons*”, University LUISS Guido Carli, Rome, Italy, 5-6 May 2017.
- Presentation of the paper “*Constitutional Courts in the MENA Region Following the Arab Uprisings: The Start of a New Deal?*”, in the international Congress on “*Constitution Building in Palestine and Beyond*”, An-Najah University, Nablus, Palestine, 3-4 May 2017.
- Presentation of my book “*Corti costituzionali e transizioni democratiche. Tre generazioni a confronto*”, in the PhD program on “*Comparative Public Law*”, University of Siena, Siena, Italy, 12 April 2017.
- Presentation of my book “*Corti costituzionali e transizioni democratiche. Tre generazioni a confronto*”, in the PhD program on “*Constitutional Justice and Fundamental Rights*”, University of Pisa, Pisa, Italy, 7 April 2017.
- Discussant of the book “*Comparative Criminal Procedure*”, edited by J.E. Ross and S.C. Thaman (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2016), College of Law of the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana, USA, March 3rd, 2017.
- Presentation of the paper “*Cittadinanza e nazionalità in Nord Africa e Medio Oriente alla luce delle recenti riforme costituzionali*”, in the Congress on “*La cittadinanza in Francia e in Italia: proposte di riforma e prospettive future*”, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, 24 October 2016.
- Presentation of the paper “*The Implementation of Gender Sensitive Constitutions in the MENA Region: Challenges and Perspectives*”, in the International Congress on “*Rethinking the Transition Process in Syria: Constitution, Participation and Gender Equality*”, University of Padua, Padua, Italy, 3 October 2016.
- Presentation of the paper “*Plebiscite: An Old but still Fashionable Instrument*”, in the second edition of the International Congress “*Constitutional History: Comparative Perspectives*”, Chicago, USA, April 12-13, 2016.
- Presentation on “*Corte costituzionale e transizione alla democrazia: la sentenza n. 1 del 1956*”, Università dell’Insubria, Como, Italy, April 29th, 2015.
- Presentation of my book chapter on “*The Pilot of Limited Change. Mohammed VI and the Transition in Morocco*”, in the presentation of the book “*Political and Constitutional Transitions in North Africa: Actors and Factors*”, Bocconi University, Milan, Italy, March 24th, 2015.
- Presentation on “*Constitutional Transitions*”, College of Law of the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana, USA, March 6th, 2015 (with J. Mazzone).
- Presentation of my book chapter on “*The Pilot of Limited Change. Mohammed VI and the Transition in Morocco*”, in the presentation of the book “*Political and Constitutional Transitions in North Africa: Actors and Factors*”, Johns Hopkins University SAIS Washington, Washington D.C., USA, February 26th, 2015.
- Presentation of the paper “*La transizione costituzionale in Marocco: più ombre che luci*”, in the Congress “*Costituzioni e costituzionalismi nel mondo arabo-islamico*”, Università degli Studi “L’Orientale”, Naples, Italy, 4th-5th December 2014.
- Presentation on “*Transitions, Elections, Democracy. The Role of Comparative Constitutional Law*”, in the *Law Seminar Series*, Johns Hopkins University, Bologna, October 9th, 2014 (with S. Pennicino).
- Presentation of the paper “*Three Generations of European Constitutional Courts in Transition to Democracy*”, in the first edition of the International Congress “*Constitutional History: Comparative Perspectives*”, University of Bologna, October 6th – 7th, 2014.

- Presentation on “*Recent Developments in Constitution Building Processes: The Case of Morocco*”, in the Congress “*Constitution Building in Africa*”, Central European University, Budapest, July 4th – 5th, 2014.
- Presentation of the paper “*Will Surviving Constitutionalism in Morocco and Jordan Work in the Long Run? A Comparison with Three Past Authoritarian Regimes*” in the IXth World Congress of the International Association of Constitutional Law, Oslo, June 16th – 20th, 2014 (workshop on “*The Constitution and Illiberal Democracies*”).
- Presentation of the paper “*Constitution-making and Implementation: Lessons from Morocco*”, Jean Monnet Annual Conference: “*An Evolving EU Engaging a Changing Mediterranean Region*”, Dar l-Ewropa, Valletta, Malta, October 15th, 2013.
- Presentation of the paper “*The Pilot of Limited Change. Mohammed VI and the Transition in Morocco*”, Faculty Lecture Series, College of Law of the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana, USA, April 2nd, 2013.
- Presentation on “*The King, the Reforms and the 2011 Constitution: A Democratic Transition in Morocco?*”, in the International Congress “*Constitutional Transformations in the Arab World following the Arab Spring: Comparative Models*”, Johns Hopkins University, Bologna, Italy, February 7th-8th, 2013.
- Presentation of the paper “*Electoral Management Bodies in Transitional Countries. Influences From the Outside and Constitutional Implications at a Domestic Level*” in the Workshop “*Electoral Management in Transitional Countries*”, Johns Hopkins University, Bologna, Italy, April 2011.
- Presentation of the paper “*The Constitutional Courts as the Guardians of “Substantive” Transitions: With Special Reference to Italy, Spain and the Czech Republic*” in the VIIIth World Congress of the International Association of Constitutional Law, Mexico City, Mexico, December 6th – 10th, 2010 (workshop on “*Constitutional Principles and Democratic Transitions*”).
- Presentation on “*La (im)procedibilità dell’azione penale nei confronti del Capo dello Stato in pendenza di mandato (nota a margine della l. n. 124 del 2008)*” in the Congress “*Il lodo ritrovato. Una quaestio ed un referendum sulla legge n. 124 del 2008*”, University of Ferrara, Italy, March 27th, 2009.

PUBLICATIONS

Monographs

- F. BIAGI, *Constitution-building after the Arab Spring. A Comparative Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (series “ASCL Studies in Comparative Law”), 2025, pp. 1-340.
- F. BIAGI, *European Constitutional Courts and Transitions to Democracy*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (series “ASCL Studies in Comparative Law”), 2020, pp. 1-254.
 - Book reviews by C. Santos Botelho, *European Constitutional Courts and Transitions to Democracy*, in *The American Journal of Comparative Law*, vol. LXIX, no. 4, 2021, pp. 885-889; D. Piqani, *A Tale of Three Constitutional Courts in Democratic Transitions*, in *European Constitutional Law Review*, vol. 17, no. 1, 2021, pp. 163-176; T.G. Daly, *European Constitutional Courts and Transitions to Democracy*, in *European Law Review*, no. 46, 2021, pp. 116-119.
- F. BIAGI, *Corti costituzionali e transizioni democratiche. Tre generazioni a confronto*, il Mulino, Bologna, 2016, pp. 1-308.
 - Book reviews by T. Abbiate, in *Diritti comparati*, 5 September 2016, <http://www.diritticomparati.it/limportanza-delle-corti-costituzionali-nei-processi-di-transizione->

[recensione-del-volume-f-biagi-cor/](#); G. Focardi, in *Il mestiere di storico*, vol. IX, 2017, p. 159, https://www.recensio.net/rezensionen/zeitschriften/il-mestiere-di-storico/2017/1/ReviewMonograph390067453?set_language=en; S. Romboli, in *Crónica Jurídica Hispalense. Revista de la Facultad de Derecho*, no. 15, 2017, pp. 317-330.

Edited Volumes

- F. BIAGI, J.O. FROSINI, J. MAZZONE (eds.), *Comparative Constitutional History. Volume 2: Uses of History in Constitutional Adjudication*, Brill, Leiden, 2023.
- F. BIAGI, J.O. FROSINI, J. MAZZONE (eds.), *Comparative Constitutional History. Volume 1: Principles, Developments, Challenges*, Brill, Leiden, 2020, pp. 1-285.
- J.O. FROSINI, F. BIAGI (eds.), *Political and Constitutional Transitions in North Africa: Actors and Factors*, Routledge, London, 2015, pp. 1-184.
 - Book reviews by P.L. Petrillo, in *Percorsi costituzionali*, no. 1-2, 2016; C. Sbailò, in *Alexis*, no. 4, 2015-2016, <https://www.unikore.it/images/centrodiricerca/rivistaalexis/4numero/Recensione%20Ciro%20Sbailò.pdf>

Articles in Peer Review Journals

- F. BIAGI, *Corte costituzionale e opinioni individuali: spunti di riflessione a partire dal caso spagnolo*, in *Rivista AIC*, no. 3, 2024, pp. 366-384.
- F. BIAGI, *Insegnare diritto comparato in inglese. Sfide e prospettive*, in *Diritto pubblico comparato ed europeo*, no. 3, 2024, pp. 545-566.
- F. BIAGI, *La neutralización de los Tribunales constitucionales en los regímenes populistas-iliberales: un análisis a partir de los casos de Hungría y Polonia*, in *Revista de Derecho político*, no. 116, 2023, pp. 265-295 (republished in J.C. Gavara de Cara and J. de Miguel Bárcena, (eds.), *Poder, Constitución y neutralidad*, Bosh, Barcellona, 2023, pp. 311-346).
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- F. BIAGI, *Chiusura dei campi per i rifugiati e rimpatrio “forzato”: l’Alta Corte del Kenya fa valere il principio del non refoulement*, in *Federalismi.it – Focus Africa*, no. 2/2017, 20 November 2017, pp. 1-7.
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- F. BIAGI, *Epilogo*, in E. Cayotopa Luna, *¿Cómo mejorar la labor del Tribunal Constitucional peruano?*, Grijley, Lima, 2024, pp. 173-179.
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- F. BIAGI, *The 2011 Constitutional Reform in Morocco: More Flaws than Merits*, in Jean Monnet Occasional Papers, Institute for European Studies (Malta), n. 7/2014, pp. 1-19 (http://www.um.edu.mt/data/assets/pdf_file/0020/208307/JM_Occasional_Paper_no.7_final_5th_March_update.pdf); also available at Constitutionnet.org (<http://www.constitutionnet.org/vl/item/2011-constitutional-reform-morocco-more-flaws-merits>) and at Forum di Quaderni costituzionali (http://www.forumcostituzionale.it/wordpress/images/stories/pdf/documenti_forum/paper/0461_biagi.pdf).
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- F. BIAGI, *Gli organismi nazionali per la parità: una prospettiva comparata*, in D. TEGA (ed.), *Le discriminazioni razziali ed etniche. Profili giuridici di tutela*, Armando Editore, Roma, 2011, pp. 235-259.
- F. BIAGI, S. PENNICINO, *Indipendenza e terzietà del controllo: i tribunali e le commissioni elettorali*, in L. PEGORARO, G. PAVANI, S. PENNICINO (eds.), *Chi controlla le elezioni? Verifica parlamentare dei poteri, tribunali, commissioni indipendenti*, Bononia University Press, Bologna, 2011, pp. 145-152.
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- F. BIAGI, *Memory, Past Evils and Constitutional Justice. Lessons from the United States, Germany and South Africa*, in *European Constitutional Law Review*, vol. 19, 2023, pp. 738-751.

- F. BIAGI, *Reviews of Constitutional Foundings in Southeast Asia, Constitutional Foundings in South Asia and Constitutional Foundings in Northeast Asia*, in *Comparative Legal History*, vol. 11, no. 2, 2023, pp. 287-292.
- F. BIAGI, *Recensione del volume di Tania Abbiate “La partecipazione popolare ai processi costituenti. L’esperienza tunisina” (Editoriale Scientifica, Napoli, 2016)*, in *Federalismi.it*, no. 4, 2017, pp. 1-5.

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- U. KISCHEL and F. BIAGI, *The IACL Roundtable on “Current Challenges to Constitutional Democracy”*: Summary and Outcomes, in *IACL-AIDC Blog*, 26 November 2024, <https://blog-iacl-aidc.org/2024-posts/2024/11/26/the-iacl-roundtable-on-current-challenges-to-constitutional-democracy-summary-and-outcomes>
- F. BIAGI, *Constitutional Repair in Poland: The Venice Commission’s Opinion on the Draft Law Amending the Law on the National Council of the Judiciary*, in *IACL-AIDC Blog*, 31 October 2024, <https://blog-iacl-aidc.org/2024-posts/2024/10/31/constitutional-repair-in-poland-the-venice-commissions-opinion-on-the-draft-law-amending-the-law-on-the-national-council-of-the-judiciary>
- F. BIAGI, *Interconstitutionalism in Italy: Spotting the Cheetah*, in *IACL-AIDC Blog*, 11 May 2023, <https://blog-iacl-aidc.org/2023-posts/2023/5/11/interconstitutionalism-in-italy-spotting-the-cheetah-rdfw2>
- F. BIAGI, JUSTIN O. FROSINI and JASON MAZZONE, *Comparative Constitutional History. Uses of History in Constitutional Adjudication*, in *British Association of Comparative Law (BACL) Blog*, 21 February 2023, <https://british-association-comparative-law.org/2023/02/21/comparative-constitutional-history-uses-of-history-in-constitutional-adjudication-by-francesco-biagi-justin-o-frosini-and-jason-mazzone/>
- F. BIAGI, *Tunisia: la Costituzione di Kaïs Saïed*, in *Blog di Diritti comparati*, 28 July 2022, pp. 1-9.
- F. BIAGI, *La bocciatura della riforma costituzionale: quali conseguenze sul piano politico-istituzionale?*, in *Polithink*, 11 January 2017, <http://www.polithink.eu>
- F. BIAGI, *La triplice sfida del Marocco*, in *Aspenia online*, 2013, pp. 1-3 (available at https://www.aspeninstitute.it/aspensia-online/it/system/files/inline/Biagi_ita_160413.pdf)
- F. BIAGI (ed.), *European Union and Legal Reform 2010*, Clueb, Bologna, 2013, pp. 104.
- F. BIAGI, *The Constitutional Courts as the Guardians of “Substantive” Transitions: With Special Reference to Italy, Spain and the Czech Republic*, in S. PENNICINO (ed.), *European Union and Legal Reform 2009*, Clueb, Bologna, 2010, pp. 57-83
- F. BIAGI, *Il nuovo diritto di famiglia in Marocco*, in *Liberal Risk*, no 7, October 2005 (supplement of *Liberal*, no 32, October-November 2005), pp. 72-78 (available at <http://www.liberalfondazione.it/tutti-i-numeri-di-risk/514-undici-motivi-per-cambiare-lislam>).

TRANSLATIONS

- COSTITUZIONE DEL LIBANO, in L. Mezzetti (ed.), *Codice delle Costituzioni. Volume VI.3 – Paesi islamici*, Cedam – Wolters Kluwer, Milano, 2023, pp. 337-352 (from French to Italian) (with C. La Macchia).
- COSTITUZIONE DEL REGNO HASHEMITA DI GIORDANIA, in L. Mezzetti (ed.), *Codice delle Costituzioni. Volume VI.2 – Paesi islamici*, Cedam – Wolters Kluwer, Padova, 2018, pp. 53-73 (from English to Italian).

- L. AMEZCUA, *Messico*, in L. PEGORARO, G. PAVANI, S. PENNICINO (eds), *Chi controlla le elezioni? Verifica parlamentare dei poteri, tribunali, commissioni indipendenti*, Bononia University Press, Bologna, 2011 (paragraphs 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 8 e 9) (from Spanish to Italian).
- M. TWAL, *Decentramento politico versus decentramento amministrativo: implicazioni politiche dell'amministrazione locale in Giordania*, in H. KUDO, G. LADU, L. PEGORARO (eds.), *Municipi d'Oriente. Il governo locale in Europa orientale, Asia e Australia*, Donzelli Editore, Roma, 2008 (from English to Italian).
- R. C. PANGALANGAN, *L'autonomia locale nelle Filippine: alcuni problemi*, in H. KUDO, G. LADU, L. PEGORARO (eds.), *Municipi d'Oriente. Il governo locale in Europa orientale, Asia e Australia*, Donzelli Editore, Roma, 2008 (from English to Italian).
- H. SIEBERT, *Considerazioni sulla crisi del mercato del lavoro in Germania*, in *Diritto delle relazioni industriali*, no 4, XIV-2004 (from English to Italian).
- M. WEISS, *La partecipazione dei lavoratori nella Società Europea*, in *Diritto delle relazioni industriali*, no 1, XIII-2003 (from English to Italian).

TRAININGS AND INSTITUTIONAL ACTIVITIES (within the framework of the activities organized by the **Max Planck Foundation for International Peace and the Rule of Law**, unless otherwise indicated)

- 25 and 27 May 2022 – **Santiago de Chile: Presentations** to the **Constituent Assembly of Chile** (*Convención Constitucional*), in particular to the **Comisión de Preamble** (specifically concerning the constitutional preamble: <https://convencion.tv/video/comision-de-preamble-n8-miercoles-25-de-mayo-2022>), to the **Comisión de Normas Transitorias** (specifically concerning the relationship between the pre-constitutional legislation and the new Constitution) and to the **Comisión de Armonización** (specifically concerning the regional form of state and constitutional justice: <https://convencion.tv/video/comision-armonizacion-n10-viernes-27-de-mayo-2022>). These presentations took place at the *Palacio del ex Congreso Nacional de Chile*.
- 7 September 2020 – **Ramallah, Palestine: Presentation** on “*Constitutional Courts and States of Emergency: Comparative Perspectives*” to the judges of the **Constitutional Court of Palestine**, within the framework of the “Constitutional Awareness Campaign”. The event was organized by Women Media and Development (TAM) and the Constitutional Studies Center at An-Najah University.
- 19-20 June 2019 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on “*Direct Individual Access to the Constitutional Court*” with the judges of the **Constitutional Court of Jordan**. Presentations on “*The Development of Direct Individual Access at Constitutional Courts in the MENA Region: The Case of the Constitutional Court of Kuwait*” and “*Obligations and Safeguards in Cases of Direct Individual Constitutional Complaints*”.
- 14-15 March 2018 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on “*Competences and Jurisprudence of Constitutional Courts from a Comparative Perspective*” with the judges of the **Constitutional Court of Palestine**. Presentations on “*Jurisdiction and Competences of European Constitutional Courts from a Comparative Perspective*”; “*Modes of Interpretation in Constitutional Jurisprudence and Comparative Constitutional Court Practice*”.
- 13-14 December 2017 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on “*Jurisprudence of Constitutional Courts on Standards for ‘Interest’ and ‘Seriousness’ in Challenges to the Constitutionality of Laws and Regulations from a Comparative Perspective*” with the judges of the **Constitutional Court of Jordan**. Presentations on “*‘Interest’ and ‘Seriousness’ in the Law and Jurisprudence of the Constitutional Court of France*”; “*‘Interest’ and ‘Seriousness’ in the Law and Jurisprudence of the Constitutional Court of Italy*”.

- 25-26 September 2017 – **Amman, Jordan: Roundtable** on “*The System of Referrals and Procedural Interactions between the Constitutional Court and the Court of Cassation of Jordan*” with the judges of the **Constitutional Court** and the **Court of Cassation of Jordan**. Presentation on “*Procedural and Substantive Requirements for Admissibility of Constitutional Claims: Comparative Perspectives*” (with S. Khan).
- 30-31 July 2017 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on “*Challenges and Safeguards in the Protection of Fundamental Rights: States of Exception and Independence of the Judiciary*” with the **members of the Royal Court of the Kingdom of Jordan**. Presentations on “*States of Exception in Modern Constitutions: Comparative Perspectives*”; “*The Independence of the Judiciary in Modern Constitutions: Comparative Perspectives*”.
- 26-27 and 29-30 March 2017 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on “*The Role and Function of Domestic Courts and the Constitutional Court of Jordan: The Application of International Human Rights Law from a Comparative Perspective*” with judges of the **Court of Cassation, Courts of Appeal, Military Courts and Sharia Courts of Jordan**. Presentations on “*The Roles and Functions of Constitutional Courts: A Comparative Overview*”; “*General Principles of International Treaty Law and Application of International Human Rights Conventions in the MENA Region*”; “*Legislative and Constitutional Reforms Related to Human Rights in the 21st Century: Opportunities and Challenges for the Jordanian Legal System*”.
- 21-22 March 2017 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on “*Application of International Human Rights Law by the Constitutional Court and Domestic Courts from a Comparative Perspective*” with the judges of the **Constitutional Court of Jordan**. Presentations on “*Application of International Human Rights Conventions in the MENA Region: A Comparative Overview of Recent Trends*”; “*Legislative and Constitutional Reforms on Human Rights in the 21st Century: Opportunities and Challenges*”.
- 15 December 2016 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on “*Constitutional Reforms in the MENA Region: A Comparative Overview*” with the **members of the Royal Court of the Kingdom of Jordan**. Presentation on “*The Reforms of the Judiciary and the System of Constitutional Adjudication in the MENA Region following the ‘Arab Spring’*”.
- 14 December 2016 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on “*Referral of Questions of Constitutionality to the Constitutional Court of Jordan: Key Issues*” with the judges of the **Court of Cassation of Jordan**. Presentation on “*Referral of Questions of Constitutionality to the Constitutional Court from Ordinary Courts: Substantive Requirements*”.
- 13 December 2016 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on “*Referral of Questions of Constitutionality to the Constitutional Court of Jordan: Key Issues*” with the judges of the **Constitutional Court of Jordan**. Presentation on “*Referral of Questions of Constitutionality to the Constitutional Court from Ordinary Courts: Substantive Requirements*”.
- 10-12 October 2016 – **Heidelberg, Germany: Roundtable** on “*The Constitutional Court System in the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan*” with the judges of the **Constitutional Court** and the **Court of Cassation of Jordan**. Presentation on “*Procedural Gateways to Constitutional Courts: A Comparative Perspective*” (with S. Khan).
- 31 August – 1 September 2016 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on “*Constitutional Adjudication and Interactions between the Constitutional Court, Apex Courts and Ordinary Courts*” with the judges of the **Court of Cassation of Jordan**. Presentations on “*Concrete Constitutional Review: The Case of France*”; “*Interactions between Apex Courts and Constitutional Courts: A Comparative Perspective*”.
- 28-29 August 2016 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on “*Fundamental Principles of Constitutional Law*” with the members of the **Royal Court of the Kingdom of Jordan**. Presentations on “*The Roles and Functions of Constitutional Courts from a Comparative*

Perspective"; "Structural and Substantive Jurisdiction of the Constitutional Court of Jordan"; "The Influence of International Law on Constitutional Law".

- 23-25 August 2016 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on "Concrete Constitutional Review from a Comparative Perspective" with the **judges of the Constitutional Court of Jordan**. Presentations on "Ordinary Courts and the Question of Constitutionality – A Systemic Overview"; "Concrete Constitutional Review: The Case of France"; "Interactions between Apex Courts and Constitutional Courts: A Comparative Perspective".
- 25-27 July 2016 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on "A Comparative Analysis of the Role, Function and Competences of Constitutional Courts" with the **lawyers of the Jordanian Bar Association**. Presentations on "The Roles and Functions of Constitutional Courts in Protecting the Constitution"; "Judicial Legitimacy"; "The Role of Constitutional Courts in Resolving Domestic Constitutional Conflicts"; "Structural and Substantive Jurisdiction of Constitutional Courts: The Case of Jordan from a Comparative Perspective" (with S. Khan).
- 2-6 April 2016 – **Nairobi, Kenya: Workshop** on "Federalism and the Somali Federalisation Process" with the **legal advisors of the Somali Ministry of Interior and Federal Affairs** and of the **Boundaries and Federation Commission**. Presentation on "Participation of Constituent Units in International Affairs".
- 14-16 December 2015 – **Amman, Jordan: Workshop** on "The Diverse Competences of the Constitutional Courts" with the **judges of the Constitutional Court of Jordan**. Presentations on "Constitutional Courts and the Oversight of Electoral Laws/Electoral Disputes"; "Constitutional Courts and the Oversight of Constitutional Amendment Procedures"; "Internationalisation of Constitutional Law and Constitutionalisation of International Law").

CONSULTANCIES (within the framework of the activities organized by the Max Planck Foundation for International Peace and the Rule of Law, unless otherwise indicated)

- November – December 2023: Technical assistance to the **Constitutional Court of Chile**, in particular concerning *ex ante* constitutional adjudication.
- March - November 2023: Technical assistance to the members of the **Expert Commission of Chile** (*Comisión Experta*) in the "second" **constitution-drafting process**. The assistance focused on the following issues: system of government and political system, fundamental principles and values, constitutional reform process, and legal drafting.
- May 2021 – September 2022: Technical assistance to the members of the **Constituent Assembly of Chile** (*Convención Constitucional*) in the "first" **constitution-drafting process**. The assistance focused on the following issues: system of government and political system, territorial organization, constitutional preamble, states of emergency, principle of equality, constitutional justice.
- October 1st 2015 – 30 September 2017: Technical assistance to the **Oversight Committee**, the **Review and Implementation Commission** and to the **Speaker of Parliament of Somalia** in the process of review and implementation of the 2012 **Somali provisional Constitution**, as well as in the process of adoption of a permanent Constitution (especially with respect to the provisions concerning the Head of State, the Government, the Parliament, the judiciary, as well as the final and transitional provisions of the 2012 Constitution).
- October 1st 2015 – 31 January 2017: Technical assistance to the legal advisors of the **Ministry of Interior and Federal Affairs**, and to the **Boundaries and Federation Commission of Somalia**, concerning the establishment of a federal system (especially with respect to the participation of constituent units in international affairs, forms of government

of constituent units, electoral systems in federal countries, elections of the members of Upper Chambers).

- November 25th – 30th 2013 – Consultancies for the *Istituto Affari Internazionali* (IAI) and the *OCP Foundation* concerning the project “*Management and Use of Natural Resources and their Potential for Economic and Social Development: The Moroccan Case Study*” (**Casablanca** and **Rabat (Morocco)**).

LANGUAGES

- **Italian** (native).
- Excellent spoken and written **English**.
- Excellent spoken and written **Spanish**.
- Very good written and spoken **French**.

11 April 2025