

Cristina Specchi

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Education

PhD in Public Governance, Management and Policy

University of Bologna

[Bologna \(IT\)](#)

2023 - Ongoing

Research topics: Education Economics; Applied Economics

Supervisors: Prof. Natalia Montinari; Prof. Veronica Rattini

Master Degree in Economics and Political Economy

University of Bologna

[Bologna \(IT\)](#)

2018 - 2022

Diritto allo Studio e Opportunità Educative: Riscontro Empirico sui Borsisti ER.GO.

Right to Study and Educational Opportunities: Empirical Evidence on ER.GO's scholarship holders

Supervisor: Prof. Giuseppe Pignataro

Bachelor Degree in Social, Political and International Sciences

University of Bologna

[Bologna \(IT\)](#)

2015 - 2018

Il Finanziamento dell'Università Pubblica e gli Effetti sulla Componente Studentesca.

Public University Funding and the Effects on the Student Component

Supervisor: Prof. Giuseppe Pignataro

Erasmus+

Maastricht University

[Maastricht \(NL\)](#)

Autumn 2017

Exchange student in the bachelor program *European Studies* at the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences

Further Education

Summer School in Development Economics

University of Verona, and Centre for Development Economics and Sustainability of Monash University

[Prato \(IT\)](#)

June 2024.

Summer school organized by the Italian Development Economist Association (IDEAS)

Experience

Teaching Tutor

University of Bologna

03/2025 - Ongoing

- Teaching Tutor in Econometric Models (Modelli Econometrici) in the bachelor degree in Management and Marketing

Research Assistant

European University Institute

02/2024 - Ongoing

- Project: HEIDI - Higher Education Informal Diplomacy: the case of the European Universities Initiative.
- Tutor: Dr. Marina Cino Pagliarello
- Participation in the design of a survey; Implementation, and management of the survey in Qualtrics; Participation in the analysis of responses; Collaboration in the production of an internal report; Support in conducting of qualitative interviews

Research Assistant

University of Bologna

[Bologna \(IT\)](#)

10/2022 - 10/2023

- Project: Inequality of educational opportunities in *Unibo* (AlmaIdea Grant).
- Tutor: Prof. Giuseppe Pignataro
- Participation in dataset construction, data analysis, and description; Participation in design, implementation, and management of Qualtrics survey (RCT) and analysis of responses; Production of internal reports

Scholarships for the continuation of the training of young graduates

University of Bologna

[Bologna \(IT\)](#)

06/2022 - 09/2022

- Project: Inequality and right to study.
- Tutor: Prof. Giuseppe Pignataro
- Data analysis, and description; Data collection from public databases; Production of an internal report

Tutoring Grant (200 hours)

University of Bologna

[Bologna \(IT\)](#)

07/2021 - 11/2021

- Grant issued by the University of Bologna for activities to be carried out at ER.GO (Regional Authority for the Right to Higher Education).
- Tutors: Patrizia Pasini and Elisabetta Marzocchi
- Technical help to students for the application process to the regional grant for access to higher education

Publications

Articles in scientific journals

- [1] “*Diritto allo studio, scadenze e requisiti accademici. Un’analisi sperimentale*” (with Pignataro, G.). Focus, in Menabò di Etica ed Economia, February 13, 2024. ISSN: 1594-7599
- [2] “*Istruzione terziaria e finanziamenti pubblici: un’opportunità di crescita?*” (with Bonacini, L., and G. Pignataro). Focus, in Menabò di Etica ed Economia, July 3, 2023. ISSN: 1594-7599

Specific Contributions in Volumes

- [1] “*Uguaglianza delle opportunità educative*” (with Mele, F., and Pignataro, G.). Book chapter, in Gentili, A. and G. Pignataro (edited by), *Disuguaglianze e Istruzione in Italia: dalla Scuola Primaria all’Università*, pp. 71-98, 2020, Bologna: Carocci Editore S.p.a. ISBN: 978-88-290-0454-6
- [2] “*Diseguaglianza e Accesso all’Istruzione universitaria: il Caso dell’Università di Bologna*” (with Pignataro, G.). Book chapter, in Gentili, A. e G. Pignataro (edited by), *Disuguaglianze e Istruzione in Italia: dalla Scuola Primaria all’Università*, pp. 99-129, 2020, Bologna: Carocci Editore S.p.a. ISBN: 978-88-290-0454-6
- [3] “*Introducing a European Education Income for a Cross-Class Education*”. Book chapter, in Noorda, S., Scott, P., e M. Vukasovic (edited by), *Bologna Process Beyond 2020: Fundamental values of the EHEA, Proceedings*, pp. 291-296, 2020, Bologna: Bononia University Press. ISBN: 978-88-6923-493-4

Other Articles

- [1] “*Un’agenda comune sulla formazione professionale in Europa*”. Contribution, in *lavoce.info*, March 19, 2024.
- [2] “*Sul diritto allo studio un anticipo da sfruttare*” (with Pignataro, G.). Contribution, in *lavoce.info*, December 5, 2023.
- [3] “*Più digitalizzazione per contrastare il lavoro nero*” (with Bonacini, L., and G. Pignataro). Contribution, in *lavoce.info*, April 18, 2023.
- [4] “*Contrastare il lavoro nero avvantaggia anche i contribuenti*” (with Bonacini, L., and G. Pignataro). Contribution, in *lavoce.info*, February 14, 2023.
- [5] “*Con la riforma cresce il ruolo degli Its*” (with Bonacini, L., and G. Pignataro). Contribution, in *lavoce.info*, July 21, 2022.
- [6] “*Studentificazione*”. Contribution, in *Glossario delle Disuguaglianze Sociali*, July 19, 2022.
- [7] “*Per gli studenti fuori sede una casa dal Pnrr*” (with Bonacini, L., and G. Pignataro). Contribution, in *lavoce.info*, June 28, 2022.
- [8] “*“Nuove” borse per il diritto allo studio nelle università*” (with Bonacini, L., and G. Pignataro). Contribution, in *lavoce.info*, June 24, 2022.

Documents

- [1] “*Rapporto sulla Condizione Studentesca nell’Ambito Universitario 2018-2022*”. Contribution to the drafting of the Biennial Report on Student Conditions, edited by the National Council of University Students (CNSU), 2022.
- [2] “*Università*” (with Vallaro, D.). Contribution, in *Sbilanciamoci! (edited by), Rapporto Sbilanciamoci! Come Usare la Spesa Pubblica per i Diritti, la Pace, l’Ambiente*, 2022.
- [3] “*Università e Ricerca*” (with Dubbioso, R., Baldoni, D. and F. Sciolette). Contribution, in *Sbilanciamoci! (edited by), Rapporto Sbilanciamoci! Come Usare la Spesa Pubblica per i Diritti, la Pace, l’Ambiente*, 2021.

Internal reports

- [1] “*HEIDI - Higher Education Informal Diplomacy*” (with Cino Pagliarello, M., and Torres Cortés, F.). Report on the project’s survey results, 2024.
- [2] “*Diritto allo Studio ed Opportunità Educative: Focus sull’Università di Bologna*” (with Pignataro, G.). Report on educational opportunities in tertiary education for scholars of the Regional Authority for the Right to Study (ER.GO) with a focus on University of Bologna’s students, 2023.
- [3] “*L’impatto del liceo sulle performance degli studenti*” (with Pignataro, G.). Report on educational attainments of scholars of the Regional Authority for the Right to Study (ER.GO) enrolled at the University of Bologna, 2023.
- [4] “*Diritto allo Studio ed Opportunità Educative*” (with Pignataro, G.). Report on educational opportunities in tertiary education for scholars of the Regional Authority for the Right to Study (ER.GO), 2022.
- [5] “*Diritto allo Studio ed Opportunità Educative. Una analisi preliminare*” (with Pignataro, G.). Preliminary report on educational opportunities in tertiary education for scholars of the Regional Authority for the Right to Study (ER.GO), 2022.

Projects

Work in progress

- [1] “*On the Impact of High School on Academic Performance*” (**ongoing**, with Bonacini, L., and G. Pignataro).
- [2] “*University Students in Pandemic Times*” (**ongoing**, with Bonacini, L., and G. Pignataro).
- [3] “*The Effect of Anticipating Performance Requirements in Need-based Grants: A Natural Experiment.*” (**ongoing**, with Bonacini, L., and G. Pignataro).

Completed projects

- [1] “*Gender differences in motivation and academic performance*” AEA RCT Registry AEARCTR-0011431 (**2023**, with Bernhofer, J., Bonacini, L., and G. Pignataro).

Conferences

2025 – 2nd Welfare & Policy Conference (WAP Society; Upcoming - Bordeaux).

2024 – Equality of Opportunity and Intergenerational Mobility: A Global Perspective (Bari); Workshop on Poverty, Inequality, and Intergenerational Mobility: Measurement Issues, Empirical Evidence, and Policies (Rome); IV INVALSI Seminar Data from and for the education system: tools for research and teaching (Rome).

Events and Workshops

Tavolo di lavoro per la scuola del 2021 12/2023

- Round Table - Event organized by Poliferie and coordinated by Tortuga.

Diritto allo studio e opportunità educative in Unibo 10/2022

- Event organized by the University of Bologna and the Regional Authority for the Right to Education (ER.GO). Presentation in collaboration with Bonacini, L., and G. Pignataro.

Diritto allo Studio Universitario: Orientamento e Informazione 04/2021

- Event organized by the National Youth Council (Consiglio Nazionale Giovani, CNG), coordinated by Enrico Pulieri (CNG Presidency Counselor).

Ricerca applicata e innovazione, ricerca di base, diritto allo studio a Roma e nel Lazio 02/2021

- Round Table - Event organized by CGIL and FLC Rome and Lazio, coordinated by Tito Russo (Regional Secretariat FLC CGIL Rome and Lazio).

Committees

National Association for the Right to University Education (ANDISU) *Genoa (IT)*

Delegate of the National Council of University Students (CNSU) 2020-2022

National Council of University Students *Rome (IT)*

Council Member 2019-2022

Department Council of Political and Social Sciences *Bologna (IT)*

Council Member 2017-2019

Technical Skills

Programming	Stata (Proficient), R, Qgis, ArcGIS, PowerBI
Professional softwares	Qualtrics, Datawrapper
Editor & Typesetting	GIMP, L ^A T _E X
Languages	Italian (Native), English (IELTS: CEFR C1), French (Elementary)

Processing of personal data. I authorize the processing of my personal data included in the CV, in accordance with Article 13 of Legislative Decree No. 196 of June 30, 2003 - “Code regarding the protection of personal data” and Article 13 of GDPR 679/16 - “European Regulation on the protection of personal data”. **Substitutive declaration.** Pursuant to and for the purposes of Articles 46 and 47, and aware of the criminal penalties provided for in Article 76 of Presidential Decree No. 445 of December 28, 2000, in cases of false statements and mendacious declarations, I declare that the information provided in this curriculum vitae is truthful.
