



Carlo Tovo

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🌐 **LinkedIn:** <https://www.linkedin.com/in/carlo-tovo-1452b437/>

Gender: Male **Date of birth:** 29/09/1987 **Nationality:** Italian

ABOUT MYSELF

researcher in EU Law (University of Bologna) | former référendaire (Court of Justice of the EU)

WORK EXPERIENCE

University of Bologna

City: Bologna | **Country:** Italy

[08/10/2024 - Current]

Researcher (tenure track)

Researcher (tenure track) in EU Law at the Department of Sociology and Business Law

- Research project on "Complex' decision-making processes in European Union Law"
- Teaching of EU constitutional law courses (60h, EN) at the Departments of Legal Studies and of Political Science

Court of Justice of the European Union

City: Luxembourg | **Country:** Luxembourg

[01/01/2020 - 06/10/2024]

Legal Secretary (référendaire)

Legal secretary (référendaire) in the chambers of judge L.S. Rossi (Court of Justice)

- Participation in the preparatory inquiries in cases assigned to the judge
- Drafting of preliminary reports and judicial decisions under the direction of the judge
- Final proofreading of judgments and reasoned orders in proceedings where the language of the case is Italian

Court of Justice of the European Union

City: Luxembourg | **Country:** Luxembourg

[09/10/2018 - 31/12/2019]

Legal Administrator (administrateur juriste)

Legal administrator (administrateur juriste) in the chambers of judge L.S. Rossi (Court of Justice)

- Assistance in the preparatory inquiries in cases assigned to the judge
- Participation to the drafting of preliminary reports and judicial decision under the supervision of senior colleagues
- Final proofreading of judgments and reasoned orders in proceedings where the language of the case is Italian
- Assistance to the judge in preparing external activities

University of Bologna

City: Bologna | **Country:** Italy

[01/10/2015 - 30/09/2018]

Postdoc Research Fellow in EU Law

Postdoctoral Research Fellow in EU Law at the Department of Legal Studies

- Research projects on "The demarcation between shared and supporting EU competences: Member States' and EU institutions' powers" and "The independence of the EU Agencies and the principle of equality of Member States before the Treaties"
- Visiting Researcher at the Centre de Droit européen of the University Paris 2 – Panthéon-Assas

LUISS Guido Carli University, CESL, University of Bologna, Université Catholique de Lille

[01/10/2015 - 30/10/2023]

Adjunct Professor

Adjunct Professor in:

- "The internal effectiveness of EU law in practice" (LUISS Guido Carli University) - a.a. 2022/23 (4h, IT) & 2023/24 (4h, IT)
- "EU Internal market law" (China-EU School of Law, Beijing) - a.a. 2016/17 (12h, EN) & 2017/18 (12h, EN)
- "EU Employment law" (University of Bologna, Faculty of Law) - a.a. 2015/16 (24h, IT)
- "EU institutional framework" & "EU internal market law" (Université Catholique de Lille, Faculty of Law) - a.a. 2015/16 (12h, EN)

University of Bologna & University of Strasbourg

[01/01/2012 - 22/05/2015]

PhD Candidate

PhD Candidate in European Law (University of Bologna) and Public Law (University of Strasbourg)

- Thesis on 'Trans-European Networks and Services in Energy, Transport and Telecommunications'
- 'Riccardo Monaco' Prize, Best 2015 PhD Thesis in EU Law, awarded by the Italian Society of International Law and European Union Law (SIDI)
- Visiting PhD researcher at the Maastricht Centre for European Law (MCEL) of the University of Maastricht and at the Institut de Recherches Carré de Malberg (IRCM) of the University of Strasbourg

Member of the European Parliament

[18/09/2010 - 30/06/2014]

Local Parliamentary Assistant

Local Parliamentary Assistant to a Member of the European Parliament

- research (EU climate change policy, EU environmental policy, TENs, EU Sky and Space policy, EU governance) aimed at writing articles and preparing speeches and interventions
- support in legislative process
- membership of the editorial committee of the magazine "Diario Europeo"

European Parliament

City: Bruxelles | **Country:** Belgium

[18/01/2010 - 30/04/2010]

Trainee

Traineeship in the Office of a Member of the European Parliament

- participation to and support of parliamentary activity in EP Committees (ENVI, AFET, DROI) delegations (EU-China, MERCOSUR, EUROLAT) and in plenary sessions;
- secretariat of EP Intergroups (Sky & Space, Climate Change) and caucus (Globe Europe, Climate Parliament, BEE)
- research aimed at preparing interventions, conferences and press releases

EDUCATION & TRAINING

[10/05/2021 - Current]

National scientific qualification as Associate professor of EU law

Italian Ministry of University and Research <https://www.mur.gov.it/it>

City: Rome | **Country:** Italy | **Level in EQF:** 8

[01/01/2012 - 22/05/2015]

PhD in European Law

University of Bologna www.unibo.it

City: Bologna | **Country:** Italy | **Level in EQF:** 8

[01/01/2012 - 22/05/2015]

PhD in Public Law

University of Strasbourg <https://www.unistra.fr>

City: Strasbourg | **Country:** France | **Level in EQF:** 8

[07/09/2006 - 01/12/2011]

Master's Degree in Law

University of Bologna www.unibo.it

City: Bologna | **Country:** Italy | **Level in EQF:** 7

[02/07/2012 - 13/07/2012]

Academy of European Law

PUBLICATIONS

- [2025] **Le nuove regole processuali in materia pregiudiziale e le loro implicazioni istituzionali per la Corte di giustizia: verso un'ulteriore costituzionalizzazione?**
Reference: C. Tovo, Le nuove regole processuali in materia pregiudiziale e le loro implicazioni istituzionali per la Corte di giustizia: verso un'ulteriore costituzionalizzazione?, in Eurojus, 1/2025, pp. 1-32
- [2024] **Sindacato sulla discrezionalità tecnica e obbligo di motivazione delle Commissioni di ricorso delle agenzie dell'UE: novità, opportunità e criticità dopo Aquind e TenneT TSO**
Reference: C. Tovo, Sindacato sulla discrezionalità tecnica e obbligo di motivazione delle Commissioni di ricorso delle agenzie dell'UE: novità, opportunità e criticità dopo Aquind e TenneT TSO, in Rivista del contenzioso europeo, 3/2024, pp. 1-11
- [2023] **Il principio del primato del diritto dell'Unione europea**
Reference: L. S. Rossi, C. Tovo, Il principio del primato del diritto dell'Unione europea, in G. Amato, N. Verola (eds.), Europa, Rome, 2023, pp. 97-109
- [2022] **The Boards of Appeal of Networked Services Agencies: Specialized Arbitrators of Transnational Regulatory Conflicts?**
Reference: C. Tovo, The Boards of Appeal of Networked Services Agencies: Specialized Arbitrators of Transnational Regulatory Conflicts?, in M. Chamon, A. Volpato, M. Eliantonio (eds.) Boards of Appeal of EU Agencies, Oxford, 2022, pp. 34-58
- [2020] **Recesso dall'Unione e soluzione delle controversie: il ruolo della Corte di giustizia dell'UE**
Reference: C. Tovo, Recesso dall'Unione e soluzione delle controversie: il ruolo della Corte di giustizia dell'UE, in Federalismi.it, 2020, pp. 98-128
- [2020] **Mixed agreements in the Italian legal order**
Reference: C. Tovo, Mixed agreements in the Italian legal order, in M. Chamon, I. Govaere (eds.), EU External Relations Post-Lisbon. The Law and Practice of Facultative Mixity, Leiden/Boston, 2020, pp. 343-362
- [2019] **The role of National Parliaments in the Negotiation and Conclusion of EU Free Trade Agreements**
Reference: C. Tovo, The role of National Parliaments in the Negotiation and Conclusion of EU Free Trade Agreements, in I. Bosse-Platière, C. Rapoport (eds.), The Conclusion and the Implementation of EU Free Trade Agreements, Cheltenham, 2019, pp. 124-141
- [2018] **Judicial Review of Harmonised Standards: Changing the Paradigms of Legality and Legitimacy of Private Rulemaking under EU law**
Reference: C. Tovo, Judicial Review of Harmonised Standards: Changing the Paradigms of Legality and Legitimacy of Private Rulemaking under EU law, in Common Market Law Review, 55(4), 2018, pp. 1187-1216
- [2018] **Constitutionalizing the European Court of Justice? The Role of Structural and Procedural Reforms**
Reference: C. Tovo, Constitutionalizing the European Court of Justice? The Role of Structural and Procedural Reforms, in Italian Journal of Public Law, 2018, 10(2), pp. 447-476
- [2017] **Delegation of Legislative Powers in the EU: How EU Institutions Have Eluded the Lisbon Reform**
Reference: C. Tovo, Delegation of Legislative Powers in the EU: How EU Institutions Have Eluded the Lisbon Reform, in European Law Review, 42(5), 2017, pp. 677-705
- [2017] **Il Consiglio europeo in tempo di crisi: dall'involuzione istituzionale all'unità nella frammentazione**
Reference: C. Tovo, Il Consiglio europeo in tempo di crisi: dall'involuzione istituzionale all'unità nella frammentazione, in Quaderni di SIDIBlog, 4-5, 2017, pp. 351-369
- [2017] **Sulla riforma dell'Unione e i futuri(bili) sviluppi del controllo giurisdizionale della Corte di giustizia dell'UE**
Reference: C. Tovo, Sulla riforma dell'Unione e i futuri(bili) sviluppi del controllo giurisdizionale della Corte di

giustizia dell'UE, in Quaderni Costituzionali, 3/2017, pp. 655-658

[2016] **L'infrastrutturazione dei servizi a rete**

Reference: C. Tovo, L'infrastrutturazione dei servizi a rete, in L.S. Rossi (a cura di), Servizi strategici e diritto dell'Unione europea. Una prospettiva regionale, Napoli, 2016, pp. 93-138

[2016] **Il Fondo europeo per gli investimenti strategici: statuto giuridico, profili istituzionali e funzionamento**

Reference: C. Tovo, Il Fondo europeo per gli investimenti strategici: statuto giuridico, profili istituzionali e funzionamento, ne Il Diritto dell'Unione europea, 2/2016, pp. 357-400

[2016] **I nuovi equilibri tra potere esecutivo e legislativo nell'Unione europea: l'accordo interistituzionale 'Legiferare meglio'**

Reference: C. Tovo, I nuovi equilibri tra potere esecutivo e legislativo nell'Unione europea: l'accordo interistituzionale 'Legiferare meglio', in Eurojus, 3(2), 2016, pp. 1-9

[2016] **Le agenzie decentrate dell'Unione europea**

Reference: C. Tovo, Le agenzie decentrate dell'Unione europea, Napoli, 2016, pp. XVIII-474

[2015] **Commento all'art. 41**

Reference: C. Tovo, Commento all'art. 41, in L.S. Rossi, L. Costato e C. Borghi (a cura di), Commentario alla Legge 24.12.2012 n. 234, Napoli, 2015, pp. 362-375

[2015] **Commento all'art. 1**

Reference: C. Tovo, Commento all'art. 1, in L.S. Rossi, L. Costato e C. Borghi (a cura di), Commentario alla Legge 24.12.2012 n. 234, Napoli, 2015, pp. 1-21

[2015] **Reti transeuropee e servizi nei settori dell'energia, delle telecomunicazioni e dei trasporti**

Reference: C. Tovo, Reti transeuropee e servizi nei settori dell'energia, delle telecomunicazioni e dei trasporti, 2015, <<https://amsdottorato.unibo.it/7067/>> (PhD thesis)

TEACHING

[08/10/2024 - Current]

Assistant Professor - University of Bologna

- a.y. 2025/26:
 - "European Law Moot Court Competition" seminar (24 hours - 3 ECTS, EN) – University of Bologna, Department of legal studies
 - Teaching modules within the courses in European Union Law (18 hours, IT) and European Union Internal Market Law (18 hours, EN) – University of Bologna, Department of legal studies
- a.y. 2024/25:
 - "EU constitutional law" course (30 hours - 6 ECTS, EN) – University of Bologna, Department of legal studies, Master degree in in Legal Studies
 - Teaching module within the "EU constitutional law LM" course (30 hours - 8 ECTS, EN) – University of Bologna, Department of Political and Social Sciences, Master degree in International Relations

Adjunct Professor - LUISS Guido Carli

a.y. 2022/23 and 2023/24 – Teaching module "The Internal Effectiveness of EU Law in Practice", within the "Legal Education (European Law)" course (4 hours/year, IT) – LUISS Guido Carli University, Department of Law

Adjunct Professor - China-EU School of Law (CESL)

a.y. 2016-17 and 2017-18 – Teaching module on 'Internal market', within the course in 'European Union Law' (12h/year, EN) – China-EU School of Law (CESL), Master of European and International Law

Adjunct Professor - University of Bologna

a.y. 2015/16 – Teaching module on 'European Labor Law', within the course in "European and International Labor Law" (24 hours, IT) – University of Bologna, School of Law

Chargé de Cours - Université Catholique de Lille (UCL)

a.y. 2015-16 – Teaching modules on 'EU institutional framework' and 'EU internal market', within the Course in 'EU Institutions' (12 h, EN) – Université Catholique de Lille (UCL), Law Faculty

CONFERENCES & SEMINARS

- [13/09/2012 - 13/09/2012] **Lecturer on "EU Regulation of Networked Services: an Institutional Perspective"** Bologna
Lecturer within the CESL Summer School on "Current Issues on European Integration", organised by the China-EU School of Law and the University of Bologna
- [29/02/2012 - 29/02/2012] **Speaker on "Democracy, Technocracy and Legitimacy - Limits and perspective of the European agencies system"** Brussels
Speaker at the LISBOAN Workshop 'Policy Implementation after Lisbon: New Challenges for Administrative Cooperation between Member States and New Roles for EU Agencies', organised by the European Institute of Public Administration (EIPA)
- [27/09/2012 - 27/09/2012] **Lecturer on "EU Transport Policy"** Bertinoro
Lecturer (7 h, EN) within the Course of higher education in "Governance and Development of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in Egypt", organised by the University of Bologna and the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation
- [10/12/2012 - 14/12/2012] **Tutor on "The EU Common Commercial Policy and the Legal Framework of EU-China Economic Relations"** Beijing
Tutor (16 h, EN) within the Master of European and International Law, organised by the China-EU School of Law (CESL)
- [22/02/2013 - 22/02/2013] **Lecturer on "Droit européen de l'énergie" ("EU energy law")** Bertinoro
Lecturer (4 h, FR) within the Course of higher education in "Governance and Development of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in Tunisia", organised by the University of Bologna and the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation
- [06/09/2013 - 06/09/2013] **Lecturer on "Trans-european networks"** Bologna
Lecturer within the CESL Summer School on "Current Issues on European Integration", organised by the China-EU School of Law and the University of Bologna
- [24/10/2013 - 24/10/2013] **Lecturer on "EU transport policy"**
Lecturer (7 h, EN) within the Course of higher education in "Governance and Development of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in Egypt", organised by the University of Bologna and the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation
- [03/03/2014 - 03/03/2014] **Speaker on "Il processo di 'agencificazione' nell'Unione europea" ("The process of 'agencification' in the EU")** Bologna
Speaker at the workshop "L'esecuzione del diritto dell'Unione europea - Ruolo delle istituzioni e cooperazione amministrativa", organised by the University of Bologna
- [28/03/2014 - 28/03/2014] **Speaker on "An ad hoc legal basis for the agencification process: why it is needed and what should contain?"** Brussels
Speaker at the workshop 'European Agencies: Challenges Ahead', organised by the Maastricht Centre for European Law (MCEL) of the Maastricht University
- [01/02/2016 - 02/02/2016] **Speaker on "EU agencies as complementary centres of administrative power: A normative and jurisdictional perspective on the polarisation of EU executive"** Oslo
Speaker at the workshop "Conceptualization of Agencification of EU Governance", organised by the ARENA Centre for European Studies of the University of Oslo
- [11/02/2016 - 11/02/2016] **Lecturer on "L'Autorità europea per la sicurezza alimentare" ("The European Food Safety Authority")** Bologna
Lecturer within the Master Giurista e Consulente della Sicurezza Alimentare ("Law and Food Safety"), organised by the University of Bologna
- [13/04/2016 - 28/04/2016] **Lecturer on "The EU Institutional Framework"** Bologna
Lecturer (8 h, EN) within the CESL Elective Course on "Current Issues on European Integration", organised by the University of Bologna
- [28/09/2016 - 28/09/2016] **Speaker on "Cybersecurity: the circular relationship between security and sovereignty in a European legal space"** Paris
Speaker at the "Atelier doctoral du Centre de Droit Européen", organised by the University of Paris 2 - Panthéon-Assas
- [28/10/2016 - 28/10/2016]

Speaker on "Cybersecurity, tra mercato unico, sicurezza pubblica e protezione dei dati personali" ("Cybersecurity, between single market, public security and data protection") Bologna

Speaker at the conference "Il mercato unico digitale tra concorrenza e regolamentazione" ("The digital single market, between competition and regulation"), organised by the University of Bologna

[10/11/2016 - 11/11/2016] **Discussant on "EU agencies, Procedures and Courts"** Florence

Discussant at the conference on "Constitutionality, powers and legitimacy of EU agencies or agency-like bodies", organised by the European University Institute

[18/11/2016 - 19/11/2016] **Discussant on "La cooperazione sovranazionale ed internazionale in materia di standards" ("Supranational and International cooperation in the standardisation field")**

Discussant at the conference "Diritto privato e mercato globale" ("Private law and global market"), organised by the University of Bologna

[13/01/2017 - 13/01/2017] **Lecturer on "Agenzie esecutive e Fondo europeo per gli Investimenti Strategici" ("Executive Agencies and European Fund for Strategic Investments")** Bologna

Lecturer (5 h, IT) within the Master on "Esperto Progetti Finanziamenti e Fondi Europei" ("Expert in Projects, Financing and European Funds") of the University of Bologna

[16/01/2017 - 16/01/2017] **Lecturer on "The implementation of EU law into the Member States' legal orders"** Bologna

Lecturer within the Intensive Course on "Recent EU law developments", organised by the University of Bologna and the KAZGUU University

[04/05/2017 - 04/05/2017] **Speaker on "Constitutionalizing the Court of Justice of the EU? The Role of Structural and Procedural Reforms"** Rome

Speaker at the workshop "Constitutional adjudication within the composite European constitution", within the IACL roundtable on "Constitutional Adjudication: Traditions and Horizons", organised by LUISS Guido Carli University

[15/05/2017 - 15/05/2017] **Lecturer on "The future trade relationship between EU and UK after Brexit"** Bologna

Lecturer within the Master "CLAMDA - International Management" of the University of Bologna

[15/06/2017 - 16/06/2017] **Speaker on "The role of National Parliaments in the Negotiation and Ratification Process of EUFTAs"** Rennes

Speaker at the conference "Negotiating and implementing the EU's Free Trade Agreements in an uncertain environment", organised by University of Rennes 1, University of Bologna and King's College London

[20/11/2017 - 20/11/2017] **Rapporteur on "Current and future challenges of EU agencification"** Brussels

Organiser and rapporteur of the conference on "Current and future challenges of EU agencification", organised by the Academic research network on agencification of EU executive governance (TARN)

[10/03/2018 - 10/03/2018] **Lecturer on "Il ruolo dell'EFSA nella valutazione del rischio per la sicurezza alimentare. Il caso del Glifosato" ("The role of EFSA in assessing food safety risks. The case of Glyphosate")** Bologna

Lecturer within the Master Giurista e Consulente della Sicurezza Alimentare ("Law and Food Safety"), organised by the University of Bologna

[04/05/2018 - 04/05/2018] **Lecturer on "Brexit and the Future (Trade) Relationships between EU and UK"** Bologna

Lecturer within the Master "CLAMDA - International Management" of the the University of Bologna

[14/06/2018 - 15/06/2018] **Speaker on "Intégration normative et pouvoirs d'exécution: l'échec de la réforme de Lisbonne et l'exigence d'une reconceptualisation matérielle" ("Normative integration and executive powers: the failure of the Lisbon reform and the need for a material reconceptualization")** Tours

Speaker at the annual conference of the CEDECE-Association d'Etudes Européennes on "Les bases conceptuelles du droit de l'Union européenne" ("The conceptual foundations of EU law"), organised by the University of Tours

[27/06/2018 - 27/06/2018] **Lecturer on "Representative v Participatory Democracy? The Openness of the EU Legislative Process after Lisbon"** Bertinoro

Lecturer within the summer school on "The Protection of Fundamental Rights in Europe", organised by the Universities of Bologna, Strasbourg and King's College London

[20/09/2018 - 21/09/2018] **Discussant on "The consequences of standardisation"** Brussels

Discussant at the conference "Standardisation as regulatory technique in the process of European integration:

voluntary, inclusive and legitimate?", organised by the Maastricht University

- [28/09/2018 - 28/09/2018] **Speaker on "The reception of EU facultative mixed agreements in the Italian legal order"** Ghent
Spekaer at the workshop "Facultative Mixity in the Post-Lisbon Legal Order", organised by the Ghent European Law Institute (GELI) of the University of Ghent
- [22/10/2018 - 22/10/2018] **Speaker on "The principle of institutional balance in the recent ECJ case law: decoupling from conferral of powers?"** Luxembourg
Speaker at the conference "Constitutional Issues of EU External Relations Law", organised by the University of Luxembourg
- [06/12/2018 - 06/12/2018] **Speaker on "Recent developments in the European Public Procurement Case Law"** Luxembourg
Speaker at the "2018 Eurosystem Procurement Coordination Office Public Procurement Conference", organised by the Eurosystem Procurement Coordination Office (EPCO) and the Central Bank of Luxembourg
- [16/03/2019 - 16/03/2019] **Lecturer on "Il giudizio dinanzi alla Corte di Giustizia dell'Unione Europea" ("The proceedings before the Court of Justice of the EU")** Messina
Lecturer within the advanced training course in "Giurista specializzato in diritto europeo e difensore presso le Corti di giustizia e dei diritti dell'uomo" ("Lawyer specialized in European law before the Court of Justice and Human Rights Courts"), organised by the University of Messina
- [01/04/2019 - 01/04/2019] **Speaker on "Recesso dall'Unione e soluzione delle controversie: il ruolo della Corte di giustizia dell'UE" ("Withdrawal from the Union and dispute resolution: the role of the Court of Justice of the EU")** Milan
Speaker at the conference "Exit! Il recesso dai trattati multilaterali" ("Exit" The withdrawal from multilateral treaties"), organised by the University of Milan
- [21/02/2020 - 21/02/2020] **Lecturer on "An environmentally sensitive Court ? How the ECJ case law is contributing to deliver the European Green Deal"** Bologna
Lecturer within the training activities of the PhD course in "Future Earth, Global Change and Societal Challenges" of the University of Bologna
- [21/09/2020 - 22/09/2020] **Speaker on "The Boards of Appeal of the European Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators and the European Railway Agency"** Brussels
Speaker at the workshop "The Boards of Appeal of EU Agencies", organised by the Maastricht University
- [01/10/2020 - 01/10/2020] **Lecturer on "The role and functions of the Court of justice of the EU"** Rome
Lecturer within the Jean Monnet Module on "Transportation Law and Court of Justice of the European Union" of the University of Rome La Sapienza
- [27/04/2021 - 27/04/2021] **Lecturer on "Orario di lavoro e stand-by duty. La recente giurisprudenza della CGUE sulla direttiva 2003/88" ("Working hours and stand-by duty. Recent ECJ case law on Directive 2003/88")** Bologna
Lecturer within the course on "Diritto europeo e internazionale del lavoro" ("EU and International Labour Law") of the University of Bologna, Faculty of Law
- [19/05/2021 - 19/05/2021] **Lecturer on "'Marginal Membership' - Vertical Conflicts of Powers in the Margin of EU Institutions"** Bologna
Lecturer within the Course on "EU Constitutional law" of the University of Bologna, Faculty of Political Science
- [01/10/2021 - 01/10/2021] **Lecturer on "La 'patologia' delle ordinanze di rinvio: esempi di casi problematici" ("The 'Pathology' of preliminary references: Examples of Problematic Cases")** Rome
Lecturer within the training course on "Giudici amministrativi e rinvio pregiudiziale alla corte di giustizia" ("Administrative judges and preliminary reference to the EU Court of Justice"), organised by the Italian Council of State
- [01/12/2021 - 01/12/2021] **Lecturer on "Il ruolo della Corte di giustizia dell'UE nell'evoluzione della costituzione economica europea" ("The role of the Court of Justice of the EU in the evolution of the European economic constitution")** Bologna
Lecturer within the Course of Public Economic Law of the University of Bologna, Faculty of Economics
- [04/03/2022 - 04/03/2022] **Lecturer on "Effetto diretto orizzontale e primato delle direttive. La sentenza Thelen Technopark Berlin (C-261/20)" ("Horizontal direct effect and primacy of directives. The Thelen Technopark Berlin judgment (C-261/20))"** Bologna
Lecturer within the training activities of the PhD course in "European Law" of the University of Bologna

- [12/04/2022 - 12/04/2022] **Lecturer on "Il sistema di tutela giurisdizionale dell'Unione alla luce dell'art. 58 bis dello Statuto: quale futuro per le commissioni di ricorso delle agenzie dell'UE?" ("The EU system of judicial protection in the light of Article 58a of the Statute: what future for the Boards of Appeal of EU Agencies?")** Ferrara
Lecturer within the Seminar series on "Justice and judicial protection in the European Union", organised by the University of Ferrara
- [05/07/2022 - 05/07/2022] **Lecturer on "Online platforms before the EU Courts"** Bologna
Lecturer within the research activities of the Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence on "Consumers and SMEs in the Digital Single Market (Digi-ConSME)" of the University of Bologna
- [18/11/2022 - 18/11/2022] **Speaker on "The role of référendaires (law clerks) at the Court of Justice of the EU"** Bologna
Speaker within the e-seminars series of the Justice Administration Research Association (JARA)
- [03/02/2023 - 04/02/2023] **Discussant on "Consumers and SMEs in the Digital Single Market"** Bologna
Discussant at the final conference of the Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence on "Consumers and SMEs in the Digital Single Market (Digi-ConSME)" of the University of Bologna
- [20/04/2023 - 20/04/2023] **Lecturer on "Primato, effetto diretto e disapplicazione del diritto dell'Unione europea dopo Thelen Technopark Berlin e Link Logistic II" ("Primacy, direct effect and disapplication of EU law after Thelen Technopark Berlin and Link Logistic II")** Ferrara
Lecturer within the Seminar series on "Justice and judicial protection in the European Union", organised by the University of Ferrara
- [15/05/2023 - 15/05/2023] **Lecturer on "The balancing of fundamental freedoms and rights in the EU internal market law"** Hamburg
Lecturer within the Master 'European and European Legal Studies' of the University of Hamburg
- [06/06/2023 - 06/06/2023] **Lecturer on "Il ruolo dei referendari presso la Corte di giustizia dell'UE" ("The role of the référendaires at the Court of Justice of the EU")** Catania
Lecturer within the "Legal clinic Coesione e Diritto" ("legal clinic Cohesion and law"), of the University of Catania
- [06/03/2024 - 06/03/2024] **Lecturer on "ECJ and the balancing of fundamental rights and freedoms"** Bologna
Lecturer in the Course of "EU internal market law", within the master's degree in Law at the University of Bologna, Faculty of Law
- [18/04/2024 - 18/04/2024] **Discussant on "The evolving role of ACER through crises and transition"** Florence
Discussant at the workshop "European electricity market regulation: implementing past, present and future reforms", organised by the Florence School of Regulation of the European University Institute
- [18/10/2024 - 18/10/2024] **Speaker on "L'intensità del sindacato delle commissioni di ricorso: verso un pieno controllo di merito?" ("The intensity of review by the Boards of Appeal: towards a complete and full review?")** Trento
Speaker at the V annual conference of the ICON-s Italian chapter, organised by the University of Trento, within a panel on "I rimedi amministrativi esperibili dinanzi alle agenzie UE: a che punto è la transizione?" ("Administrative remedies before EU agencies: where is the transition at?")
- [27/01/2025 - 28/01/2025] **Speaker on "2024 CJEU case law in the energy field"** The Hague
Speaker at the "2025 European Energy Law Seminar", organised by the Dutch Energy Law Association and the University of Oslo
- [04/03/2025 - 04/03/2025] **Lecturer on "Il ruolo delle Corti sovranazionali nella lotta al cambiamento climatico: la recente giurisprudenza della Corte di giustizia dell'UE e della Corte EDU a confronto" (The role of supranational courts in the fight against climate change: a comparison of recent case law of the Court of Justice of the EU and the ECHR)** Bologna
Lecturer within the framework of the degree programme (LM) in Law and Economics at the University of Bologna
- [07/05/2025 - 07/05/2025] **Lecturer on "Stato di diritto, indipendenza dei giudici e separazione dei poteri. Il ruolo dei governi nella nomina dei giudici dell'UE dopo la sentenza Valančius" (Rule of law, judicial independence, and separation of powers. The role of governments in appointing EU judges after the Valančius ruling)** Ferrara
Lecturer in the framework of the Doctoral Program in European Union Law at the University of Ferrara
- [23/05/2025 - 23/05/2025] **Lecturer on "Administrative Review in EU (energy) Law after Aquind"** Milano

Lecturer within the framework of the LLM in Law and Sustainable Development at the University of Milan

- [28/05/2025 - 30/05/2025] **Speaker on "The Distribution of Executive Powers in the EIBM and Its Implications for Effective Judicial Protection Before the CJEU"** Viterbo
Speaker at the ADiM-IntoME Migration Conference 2025, organised by the University of Tuscia, within the panel "European integrated border management and fundamental rights protection: smart solutions for smart borders?"
- [12/06/2025 - 13/06/2025] **Speaker on "ACER's powers after the 2024 reforms: still in line with the Meroni doctrine?"** Oslo
Speaker at the "2nd ELAWNET Conference", organised by the Department of Energy and Resources Law of the University of Oslo (UiO)
- [30/06/2025 - 30/06/2025] **Speaker on "Direct and Indirect Effect of International Law: KaiKai (C-382/21 P)"** Luxembourg
Speaker at the "VII Forum of EU Law Litigation", organised by the Luxembourg Centre for European Law of the University of Luxembourg, within the framework of a roundtable on "Recent trends in direct effect"
- [11/09/2025 - 11/09/2025] **Lecturer on "Il rinvio pregiudiziale alla Corte di giustizia dell'Unione europea"** Catanzaro
Lecturer within the framework of the training workshop for prosecutors, criminal and civil judges, and justices of the peace on the "Preliminary ruling proceedings before the Court of Justice of the European Union", organised by the Italian Higher School of the Judiciary - Catanzaro
- [01/12/2025 - 01/12/2025] **Discussant on "Il processo dinanzi alla CGUE: regole e funzionamento"** Bologna
Discussant within the framework of the seminar on "Il processo dinanzi alla CGUE: regole e funzionamento" (The process before the ECJ: rules and functioning) organised at the University of Bologna, Department of Legal Studies

PROJECTS

- [01/09/2025 - Current] **Staff member (Junior Expert) - Jean Monnet Module**
Jean Monnet Module "TOPs - Towards Ten Years of the European Pillar of Social Rights" 2025 GA - 101238877
- [01/04/2017 - 30/09/2018] **PI - Individual research project**
Research project on "La demarcazione tra competenze concorrenti e di sostegno dell'Unione Europea: poteri degli Stati e delle istituzioni europee" ("The distinction between shared and supporting EU competences: Member States' and EU institutions' powers"), conducted within the Department of Legal Studies of the University of Bologna
- [01/09/2016 - 30/09/2018] **Staff member - Jean Monnet Network**
Staff member of the Jean Monnet Network "LAWTTIP – Legal Ambiguities withstanding TTIP", established by the Universities of Bologna, Rennes 1, and King's College London
- [01/09/2015 - 30/08/2018] **Coordinator - Young Researchers Platform of a Jean Monnet Network**
Coordinator of the Young Researchers Platform of the Jean Monnet Network "TARN – The Academic Research Network on Agencification of EU Executive Governance", established by Maastricht University
- [01/10/2015 - 31/03/2017] **PI - Individual research project**
Research project on "L'indipendenza delle agenzie dell'Unione europea e il principio di uguaglianza degli Stati membri davanti ai Trattati" ("The independence of the EU Agencies and the principle of equality of Member States before the Treaties"), conducted within the Department of Legal Studies of the University of Bologna
- [01/09/2014 - 30/08/2017] **Staff member - Jean Monnet Project**
Staff member of the Jean Monnet Project "YES! Young Europeans at School", coordinated by the University of Bologna [September 2014-August 2017]

NETWORKS AND MEMBERSHIPS

- [01/09/2019 - Current] **Member - Italian Association of European Union Law Scholars (AISDUE)** Rome
- [23/04/2015 - Current] **Member - Italian Society of International Law and European Union Law (SIDI-ISIL)** Rome
- [01/09/2025 - Current] **Member - Interdisciplinary Research Center on Social Rights, University of Bologna (CRIDS)** Bologna

HONOURS AND AWARDS

[09/06/2016] **2016 'Riccardo Monaco' Prize** Awarding institution: Italian Society of International Law and European Union Law

'Riccardo Monaco' Prize, awarded to the best 2015 PhD thesis in EU Law by the Italian Society of International Law and European Union Law (SIDI)

LANGUAGE SKILLS

Mother tongue(s): Italian

Other language(s):

English

LISTENING: C2 READING: C2 WRITING: C2

SPOKEN PRODUCTION: C2 SPOKEN INTERACTION: C2

French

LISTENING: C2 READING: C2 WRITING: C2

SPOKEN PRODUCTION: C2 SPOKEN INTERACTION: C2