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ALMA MATER STUDIORUM
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA



School of Agriculture and Veterinary Medicine
LAUREA MAGISTRALE (SECOND CYCLE
DEGREE/TWO YEAR MASTER - 120
ECTS) IN ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY
A.Y. 2013/2014

Programme Director Prof. Monica Forni

REPORT

Study Programme Report
Animal Biotechnology
Programme ex D.M. 270/04 - Code 8522 - Class LM-9
School of Agriculture and Veterinary Medicine
Programme Director Prof. Monica Forni

Created in collaboration with Teaching and Learning Administrative Area (AFORM – Area della Formazione) – Quality Assurance Unit

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WHAT IS THE STUDY PROGRAMME REPORT?

What is the Study Programme Report?

The Study Programme Report provides updated information which is important for the purposes of Quality Assurance and is published annually by the University of Bologna.

The main aspects of the teaching programme are described in detail, with a view to assuring the principle of transparency and promoting self-assessment and continuous improvement processes.

The document provides a concrete overview of the features and results of the Study Programme for students, families, employers and so on.

For example, regarding the current issue of employment, it describes the learning outcomes and career opportunities; it also includes statistics on the percentage of employed graduates (D.4. Employment situation).

The document is organised into five sections and a glossary:

A. Presentation and prospects

Key information on the Study Programme, including the expected learning outcomes, career opportunities and further studies.

B. Teaching and Learning

The updated course structure diagram with the full titles and listings of the course units and the latest published lecture timetable.

C. Resources and services

The list of teaching staff and their relative curricula, the offices (secretariats), services (work placements) and infrastructures (libraries, laboratories) available to students.

D. The Study Programme in Figures

Key data shows how many students are enrolled, how many have been assigned additional learning requirements, how many drop out after the first year, how many graduate in line with the programme schedule, the opinions of attending and graduating students on the teaching programmes and information concerning graduate employment.

E. Find out more: the quality of your Study Programme

How the quality system applied to your Study Programme works. The quality system of your Study Programme is a set of processes and responsibilities adopted to guarantee the quality of all Study Programmes at the University of Bologna.

NOTES:

- Reports are available for all Study Programmes for which it is possible to enrol in the first year in academic year 2012/2013: the information and data provided is as updated as possible.
- Sections A, B and C provide data for the academic year 2012/2013.
- Section D presents data regarding the Study Programmes in the last three academic years.
- The information and data were taken from the University databases and the reports published by the [Statistical Observatory of the University of Bologna](#) and [AlmaLaurea](#), and are updated to **15 June 2012**.

A. PRESENTATION AND PROSPECTS

This section presents the key information concerning the Study Programme, including the expected learning outcomes, career opportunities and further studies, updated to the academic year 2013/2014.

A.1. PRESENTATION

This paragraph provides information on the specific learning outcomes of the Study Programme and the curriculum.

The degree programme in Animal Biotechnologies is run by the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine to produce highly qualified professionals for management of biotechnological laboratories from a technical, scientific and administrative point of view. The application of biotechnologies in the main fields of animal husbandry, farming, zootechnical production, food animal products, animal experimentation, considering the ethical, technical, legal and environmental implications laid down in both Italian and European legislation are the main skills considered

In detail the expected learning outcomes can be summarised as follows:

basic knowledge of cellular and molecular biology and genetics;

knowledge of cellular and molecular mechanisms lying behind physiopathological processes;

knowledge of the use of databases for genetic and proteomic research;

ability to apply biomolecular methods to veterinary pharmacology for the design, use and traceability of medicines;

knowledge of the procedures for marketing authorisation of biotechnological products;

ability to apply reproduction methods with particular regard to gamete and embryo manipulation techniques, production of transgenic animals and cloning;

knowledge of biomolecular methods for tissue studies, computer-assisted dynamic morphology, image analysis and quantification, design of biocompatible materials;

ability to apply biomolecular techniques for the diagnosis and study of epidemiology and etiopathogenesis of infective and parasitic animal diseases, as well as for the production of biotechnological vaccines and drugs for veterinary use;

ability to apply approved methods for the traceability, health and hygiene and quality control of foods, and conventional and innovative methods for food preservation;

knowledge of biomolecular techniques for animal production;

knowledge of cellular and biochemical mechanisms behind the molecular responses to exposure to environmental xenobiotics;

knowledge of legislation concerning quality certification, accreditation and good laboratory practices.

Animal Biotechnologies graduates will also be able to use the English language in written and oral form in the biotechnologies field; they will also possess relational and communication skills to work also in international contexts. They will also possess analytical and synthesis skills for the management and dissemination of experimental data in the scientific field; they will understand the political-economic framework, legislation and bioethical problems linked to the application of biotechnologies, animal experimentation and animal production; they will be familiar with legislation on patents and intellectual property rights in the biotechnology field and will be able to work autonomously in the execution of experimental protocols, but also to collaborate in team work, in particular for the design and implementation of laboratory activities. They will also be able to produce technical and scientific reports in both Italian and English.

A.2. ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

This paragraph provides information on the knowledge required for admission to the Study Programme.

This information is not available in English at this time.

A.3. LEARNING OUTCOMES

This paragraph provides information on the knowledge and skills students will have acquired by the end of the Programme.

KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING:

Graduates in Animal Biotechnologies:

- will understand the basics of cellular and molecular biology and genetics;

- will know the cellular and molecular mechanisms in physiopathological processes;

- will know and know how to use databases for genetic research;

- will know the biomolecular methods of tissue studies and computer-assisted dynamic morphology, image analysis and quantification : design of biocompatible materials;

- will understand the problems linked to optimisation of animal production;

- will know cellular and biochemical mechanisms behind the molecular responses to exposure to environmental xenobiotics;

- will be familiar with legislation concerning quality certification, accreditation and good laboratory practices.

The aforementioned knowledge is achieved through activities including lectures, numerous laboratories and practical training. The achievement of learning outcomes is verified through oral examinations or written work based on the application of logical rigour as well as the evaluation of personal papers produced during some course units.

ABILITY TO APPLY KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING:

Graduates in Animal Biotechnologies:

- will be able to apply biotechnological methods for basic research;
- will be able to apply biomolecular methods to veterinary pharmacology, to the design, correct use and traceability of medicines;
- will be able to apply reproduction methods with particular reference to gamete and embryo manipulation techniques, production of transgenic animals and cloning;
- will be able to apply biomolecular techniques for the diagnosis and study of epidemiology and etiopathogenesis of infective and parasitic animal diseases, as well as for the production of biotechnological vaccines for veterinary use;
- will be able to apply official international methods and biomolecular methods for the traceability, health and hygiene control and quality control of foods and conventional and innovative methods for food preservation;
- will be able to use computing, biocomputing and statistical methods.

The teaching tools aimed at achieving the ability to apply knowledge in the specific areas of activity include intensive individual practical training, laboratory work and work placements. These activities will allow the evaluation of the students' individual skills in rigorously applying the methods learned. The main method of assessment of these activities will be through the study, preparation and presentation of scientific texts analysed individually or in groups. In particular the ability to apply the knowledge will be stimulated and evaluated through the credits allocated to the internship.

JUDGEMENT SKILLS:

Graduates in Animal Biotechnologies:

- will be able to apply scientific method and produce technical and scientific reports in both Italian and English;
- will be able to assess the genetic and reproductive quality of animals;
- will be able to recognise the presence of infective or parasitic diseases in animals also through specific diagnostic investigations;
- will be able to recognise the elements of innovation in the development of innovative vaccines or veterinary medicines;
- will be able to work autonomously in the execution of experimental protocols;
- will be able to recognise and evaluate the main ethical problems inherent in experimentation protocols involving animals.

The judgement skills are pursued through the reading of scientific articles or the study of a specific subject (e.g. innovative molecular biology techniques and the integrated course dedicated to animal experimentation). A project will be implemented specifically for the achievement of judgement skills; this involves the autonomous production of a dissertation for the final examination.

COMMUNICATION SKILLS:

Graduates in Animal Biotechnologies:

- will be able to use the English language effectively in both written and oral form, with specific skills in the field of biotechnologies;
- will possess relational and communication skills for team work in the design and implementation of laboratory work also in an international context;
- will possess analytical and synthesis skills for the management and dissemination of experimental data in the scientific field;
- will be able to collaborate in interdisciplinary working groups.

The communication skills are improved by production and presentation of scientific papers to colleagues and tutors in various course units. The dissertation, which includes periodical reporting to the supervising professor, will be a further opportunity to implement the communication skills. These skills will be finally assessed during the final dissertation, which will be supported by multimedia tools in front to the examination board.

LEARNING SKILLS:

Graduates in Animal Biotechnologies:

- will know and be able to keep abreast methods, techniques and instruments through the consultation and study of bibliographic sources;
- will be able to organise and plan laboratory work for further studies in this field;
- will know and be able to keep abreast of the political-economic framework, legislation and the bioethical problems linked to the application of biotechnologies, animal experimentation and animal production;
- will be familiar with legislation on patents and intellectual property in the biotechnology field and will be able to select data and information according to innovation and applicability;
- will be able to update knowledge;
- will have acquired a method and the ability for hypothesis-oriented work, autonomously and in team-work;
- will be able to manage data and scientific information.

Learning skills are evaluated during the learning activities, combining specific activities and personal study, evaluating the critical contribution during exercises and seminars, self-learning skills and the preparation of the final examination.

A.4. CAREER OPPORTUNITIES

This paragraph provides information on the occupational profile, functions and fields of employment available to graduates of this Programme.

The professional Animal Biotechnologist is mainly responsible for the following tasks:

- Use of information from databases for molecular analyses aimed at the genetic identification of diseases and parentage as well as marker-assisted genetic selection.
- Study of experimental techniques to develop innovative and original protocols.
- Development of diagnostic methods for infective and parasitic animal diseases and the preparation of biotechnological vaccines. Execution of molecular epidemiology investigations.
- Execution of in vitro oocyte maturation and reproduction procedures, gamete and embryo freezing and genetic analysis. Quality evaluation of seminal material. Activities concerning the control of animal reproduction, including transgenesis and cloning techniques.
- Design and development of methods for health-hygiene controls and quality controls on foods. Design and development of innovative methods of food preservation.
- Design and development of innovative pharmacological products (including gene therapy) for use in animal pathology.
- Design and development of feed additives for the optimisation of zootechnical production. Design and development of functional and novel foods.
- Design and development of protocols for the preparation and manipulation of embryonic and adult stem cell cultures of animal origin.
- Study and development of new bio-markers for the study of diseases and monitoring of environmental exposure to toxic substances.
- Development of animal models for the study of human pathologies.
- Design and development of alternative in vitro and ex vivo methods for pharmaceutical, toxicological and pathogenetic studies.

With these skills, Animal Biotechnologies graduates are able to participate and even coordinate research and experimentation activities to develop alternative biotechnological techniques, also involving test animals, working in:

- Public and private, national and international Universities and Research Bodies
- National Health Service
- Zooprophyllactic institutes (Insitutes for Animal Health)
- Public and private diagnostic laboratories
- Genetic and assisted reproduction centres
- Biotechnological industries
- Zootechnical industries
- Food production industries
- Animal feed industries
- Integrated groups
- Pharmaceutical industries
- Large scale retail services.

They may also act as consultants in sales offices for matters linked to biotechnologies and in the patents and intellectual property sector, or may work in scientific dissemination and communication offices.

A.5. OPINION OF SOCIAL PARTNERS AND POTENTIAL EMPLOYERS

This paragraph describes the outcome of the consultation with the representative employment and trade organisations.

This information is not available in English at this time.

A.6. FURTHER STUDIES

It gives access to third cycle studies (Dottorato di ricerca/Scuole di specializzazione) and master universitario di secondo livello.

B. TEACHING AND LEARNING

This section describes the updated course structure diagram (for academic year 2013/2014), with the full titles and listings of the course units and the latest published lecture timetable.

B.1. COURSE STRUCTURE DIAGRAM

The link takes you to the Study Programme course structure diagrams. You can also access to each course unit content.

- [Study plan: all course units in the programme](#)

B.2. CALENDAR AND LECTURE TIMETABLE

The links take you to the teaching calendar (exam session and final examination session) and the lecture timetable (in Italian).

- [Lecture timetable](#)
- [Exam sessions](#)
- [Final examination sessions](#)

C. RESOURCES AND SERVICES

This section provides a list of teaching staff and their relative curricula and a description of the services available to students for the academic year 2013/2014.

C.1. TEACHERS

The paragraph lists the lecturers who teach in the Study Programme: from here you can access the personal web pages of each one (in Italian). Information updated to 28 May 2013 (in Italian).

Permanent teaching staff:

Accorsi, Pier Attilio	Gentilini, Fabio	Peccolo, Giampaolo	Trombetti, Fabiana
Battilani, Mara	Iacono, Eleonora	Pession, Annalisa	Zaghini, Anna
Brunetti, Barbara	Isani, Gloria	Pinna, Stefania	Zambonelli, Paolo
Calzà, Laura	Lupini, Caterina	Piva, Andrea	Zannoni, Augusta
Fontanesi, Luca	Militerno, Gianfranco	Sartor, Giorgio	
Forni, Monica	Pagliarani, Alessandra	Scagliarini, Alessandra	
Galli, Cesare	Pagliuca, Giampiero	Spinaci, Marcella	

C.2. STUDENT SERVICES: OFFICES

C.2.1. FUTURE STUDENTS

The link take you to the webpage which provides specific information about the offices and the services for the future students (in italian).

- [Future students](#)

C.2.2. ENROLLED STUDENTS

The link take you to the webpage which provides specific information about the offices and the services for the enrolled students (in italian).

- [Enrolled students](#)

C.2.3. INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

The links take you to the reference Work Placement and International Relations office for the Study Programme, where available.

- [International students](#)

C.2.4. GRADUATES

- [Graduates](#)

D. THE STUDY PROGRAMME IN FIGURES

Information on students' starting their university careers, how many students are in line with the regular programme, opinions of students and graduates on the teaching programmes and information concerning graduate employment.

This section provides the data of the last academic years for the Study Programme (SP) and a comparison with similar Study Programmes. The University of Bologna has divided its Study Programmes into four groups:

- **BIOMEDICAL** group: Study Programmes of the Schools of Pharmacy, Biotechnology and Sport Science; Medicine; Agriculture and Veterinary Medicine
- **SCIENTIFIC-TECHNOLOGICAL** group: Study Programmes of the Schools of Engineering and Architecture; Sciences
- **SOCIAL SCIENCES** group: Study Programmes of the Schools of Economics, Management, and Statistics; Law, Political Sciences
- **HUMANITIES** group: Study Programmes of the Schools of Arts, Humanities, and Cultural Heritage; Foreign Languages and Literatures, Interpreting and Translation; Psychology and Education

The section presents the results of the Study Programme for the last three academic years.

Main data shows how many students enrolled, the number of students assigned OEA, how many drop out after the first year, how many graduate in line with the programme schedule, the opinions of attending and graduating students on the teaching programmes and information concerning graduate employment.

The information and data presented in this section, updated to 28 May 2013, were taken from University databases and [AlmaLaurea](#).

Study Programmes may be subject to degree programme system modifications from one academic year to the next, and the data provided in this section may refer to a programme with a slightly different system to the one currently running (such as programme title, course structure diagram and list of lecturers). However, indicatively the data presents the general trend of the Study Programme over the past three years.

Most of the Study Programmes running at the University of Bologna have been reformed in compliance with DM 270/04, most of them from the academic year 2008/2009. For this reason for the previous academic years for some information, as opinion of the graduates and employment situation, are provided in the reports of those Programmes, on the paragraph D.5. refers to the Study Programmes as they were presented prior to the reform.

D.1. STUDENTS STARTING THEIR UNIVERSITY CAREERS

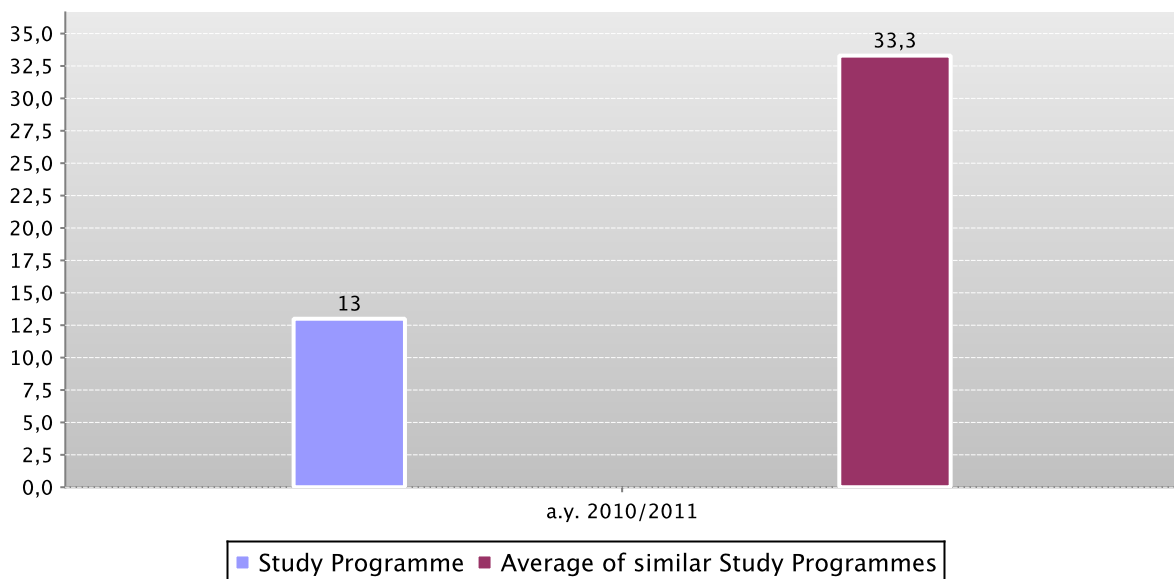
Characteristics of incoming students at the beginning of their study. Tables and graphs provide information on number of enrolled students (*new careers*), focusing on the characteristics of students and results of any entrance tests.

D.1.1. ENROLMENTS

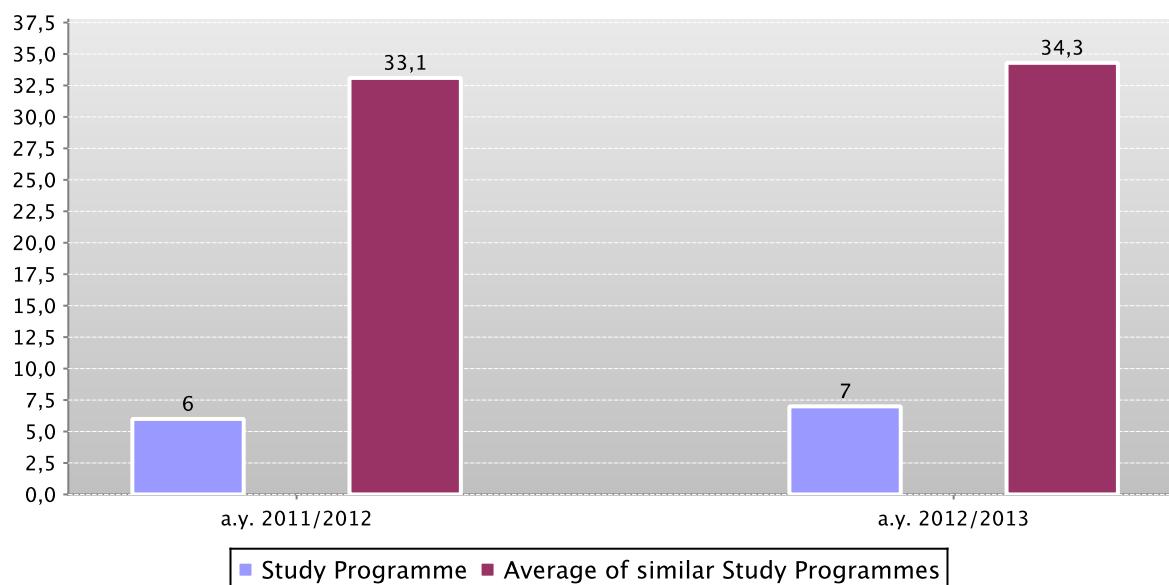
The **graph** and the **table** show the number of **new careers** of the Study Programme compared with the **average of similar Study Programmes** (which belong to the same group), for the indicated academic years.

New careers

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 School of Animal Biotechnology (code 8207)



Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 Animal Biotechnology (code 8522)



Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 School of Animal Biotechnology (code 8207)

	a.y. 2010/2011	
	New careers	Total N. enrolled students
Study Programme	13	25
Average of similar Study Programmes	33,3	39,7

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 Animal Biotechnology (code 8522)

	a.y. 2011/2012		a.y. 2012/2013	
	New careers	Total N. enrolled students	New careers	Total N. enrolled students
Study Programme	6	20	7	17
Average of similar Study Programmes	33,1	43,4	34,3	49,1

D.1.2. ADDITIONAL DATA ON STUDENTS' STARTING THEIR UNIVERSITY CAREERS
D.1.2.1. CANDIDATES REGISTERED FOR THE ENTRANCE EXAM

In academic year 2012/2013 access to this Study Programme was not restricted.

D.1.2.2. INCOMING STUDENTS

Geographic origin, type of 1st cycle degree, age and gender of students.

The data shows a homogeneous group of students (*cohort*) which started together their academic career.

Students which have *passed* to an other Study Programme, *transferred* from an other university, or registered to a 2nd degree are not included.

The **tables** show the number, geographic origin, gender, age, type and grade of 1st cycle degree of students enrolling in the degree programme.

The Study Programme data is compared with the average of similar Study Programmes (which belong to the same group), for the indicated academic years.

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 School of Animal Biotechnology (code 8207)

	Study Programme	New careers	Geographic origin					Gender		Average age of new career students			
			Students coming from the province of the Study Programme site	Students coming from other provinces where Unibo has a site	Students coming from other provinces of Emilia Romagna region	Students coming from other Italian regions	Students coming from abroad	Not available	M	F	22 or less	23 - 24	25 or more
Students 2010/2011	Study Programme	13	23,1%	15,4%		53,8%		7,7%	38,5%	61,5%	46,2%	30,8%	23,1%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	33,3	22,0%	15,8%	8,0%	49,1%	4,8%	0,2%	43,5%	56,5%	24,2%	46,3%	29,5%

	Study Programme	First Cycle Degree: University of previous studies				First Cycle Degree: more frequent class		First Cycle Degree: grade					
		University of Bologna	Other Italian Universities	Foreign University	Other not defined	Class code and name	% of students	First Cycle Degree grade between 66 and 90	First Cycle Degree grade between 91 and 100	First Cycle Degree grade between 101 and 105	First Cycle Degree grade between 106 and 110	First Cycle Degree grade 110 and honors	First Cycle Degree grade not available
Students 2010/2011	Study Programme	61,5%	30,8%		7,7%	1 BIOTECNOLOGIE	69,2%	15,4%	23,1%	30,8%	7,7%	15,4%	7,7%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	64,1%	25,1%	3,4%	7,4%	33 SCIENZE DELLE ATTIVITA MOTORIE E SPORTIVE	20,8%	7,4%	29,7%	24,2%	17,6%	12,6%	8,4%

		New careers	Geographic origin					Gender		Average age of new career students		
			Students coming from the province of the Study Programme site	Students coming from other provinces where Unibo has a site	Students coming from other provinces of Emilia Romagna region	Students coming from other Italian regions	Students coming from abroad	M	F	22 or less	23 - 24	25 or more
Students 2011/2012	Study Programme	6	50,0%			33,3%	16,7%	16,7%	83,3%	16,7%	50,0%	33,3%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	33,1	21,4%	9,9%	12,7%	51,2%	4,8%	40,9%	59,1%	29,2%	45,4%	25,4%
Students 2012/2013	Study Programme	7		14,3%	14,3%	71,4%		28,6%	71,4%	42,9%	28,6%	28,6%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	34,3	18,4%	13,6%	11,3%	53,4%	3,3%	45,8%	54,2%	28,2%	47,4%	24,5%

		First Cycle Degree: University of previous studies				First Cycle Degree: more frequent class		First Cycle Degree: grade					
		University of Bologna	Other Italian Universities	Foreign University	Other not defined	Class code and name	% of students	First Cycle Degree grade between 66 and 90	First Cycle Degree grade between 91 and 100	First Cycle Degree grade between 101 and 105	First Cycle Degree grade between 106 and 110	First Cycle Degree grade 110 and honors	First Cycle Degree grade not available
Students 2011/2012	Study Programme	50,0%	33,3%	16,7%		1 BIOTECNOLOGIE	33,3%	16,7%	50,0%	16,7%		16,7%	
	Average of similar Study Programmes	53,6%	37,7%	0,8%	7,9%	12 SCIENZE BIOLOGICHE	15,9%	7,7%	33,7%	19,2%	18,1%	13,1%	8,3%
Students 2012/2013	Study Programme	14,3%	85,7%			1 BIOTECNOLOGIE, L-2 BIOTECNOLOGIE	28,6%		14,3%	14,3%	28,6%	42,9%	
	Average of similar Study Programmes	50,5%	24,7%	0,2%	24,7%	0 SENZA CLASSE	26,2%	5,0%	25,6%	19,6%	15,0%	10,1%	24,7%

D.2. REGULARITY OF STUDIES

Insight into the regularity with which the students pass their exams. The graphs and the tables provide information on the number of students who leave the programme between the first and second year and the number of regular graduates, focusing on the number of credits obtained at the end of the first year, on the exams passed and average grade achieved for each course unit.

D.2.1. STUDENTS LEAVING THE PROGRAMME BETWEEN YEARS 1 AND 2

Here the number of students leaving the Study Programme is shown.

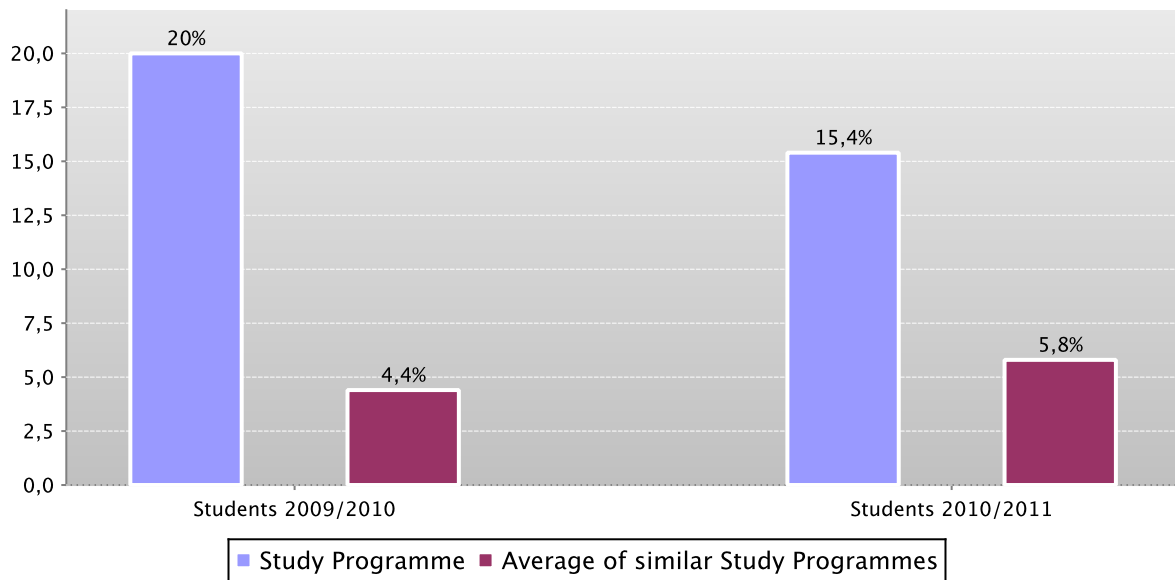
The **graph** shows the percentage of students who leave the programme after the first year compared to the average of similar Study Programmes (belonging to the same group).

The **table** shows the registered students (**new careers**), the percentage of students leaving the programme who **pass** to a different Study Programme in the same university, **transfer** to another university or **withdraw** from studies as well as the enrolled **repeating** students and those enrolled in the second year.

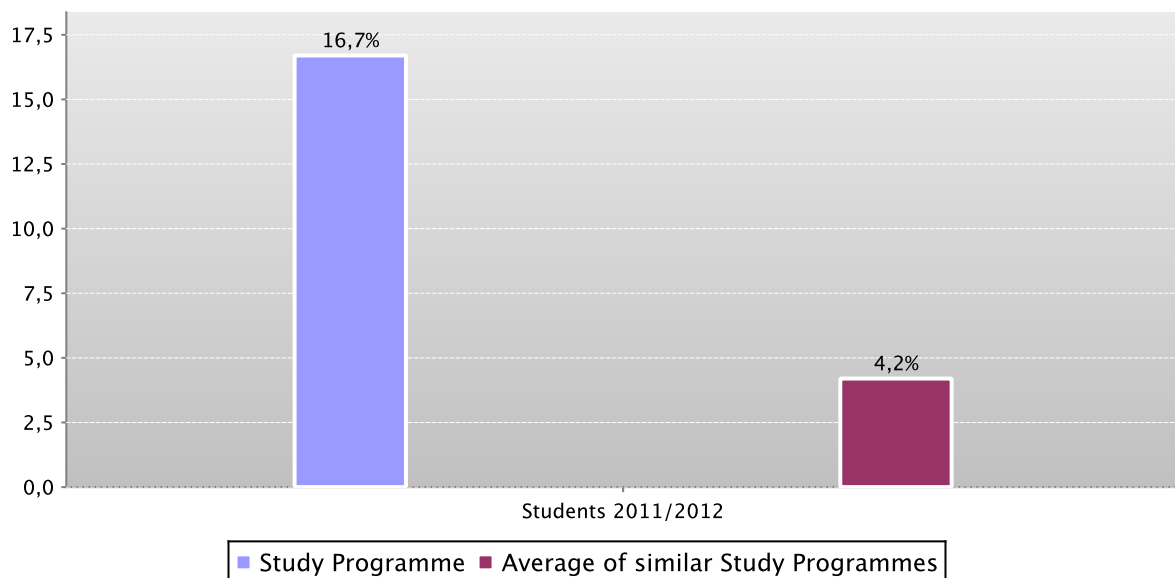
The Study Programme data is compared with the **average of similar Study Programmes** (which belong to the same group), for students registered (**new careers**) in the indicated academic years.

Percentage of withdrawals between years 1 and 2

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 School of Animal Biotechnology (code 8207)



Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 Animal Biotechnology (code 8522)



Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 School of Animal Biotechnology (code 8207)

		New careers	% withdrawals	% passages and transfers	% repeating students	Students enrolled in the second year
Students 2009/2010	Study Programme	10	20,0%	10,0%	0,0%	7
	Average of similar Study Programmes	27,5	4,4%	1,5%	0,0%	25,9
Students 2010/2011	Study Programme	13	15,4%	7,7%	0,0%	10
	Average of similar Study Programmes	33,3	5,8%	1,6%	0,0%	30,8

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 Animal Biotechnology (code 8522)

		New careers	% withdrawals	% passages and transfers	% repeating students	Students enrolled in the second year
Students 2011/2012	Study Programme	6	16,7%	0,0%	0,0%	5
	Average of similar Study Programmes	33,1	4,2%	0,6%	0,4%	31,3

D.2.2. REGULAR GRADUATES

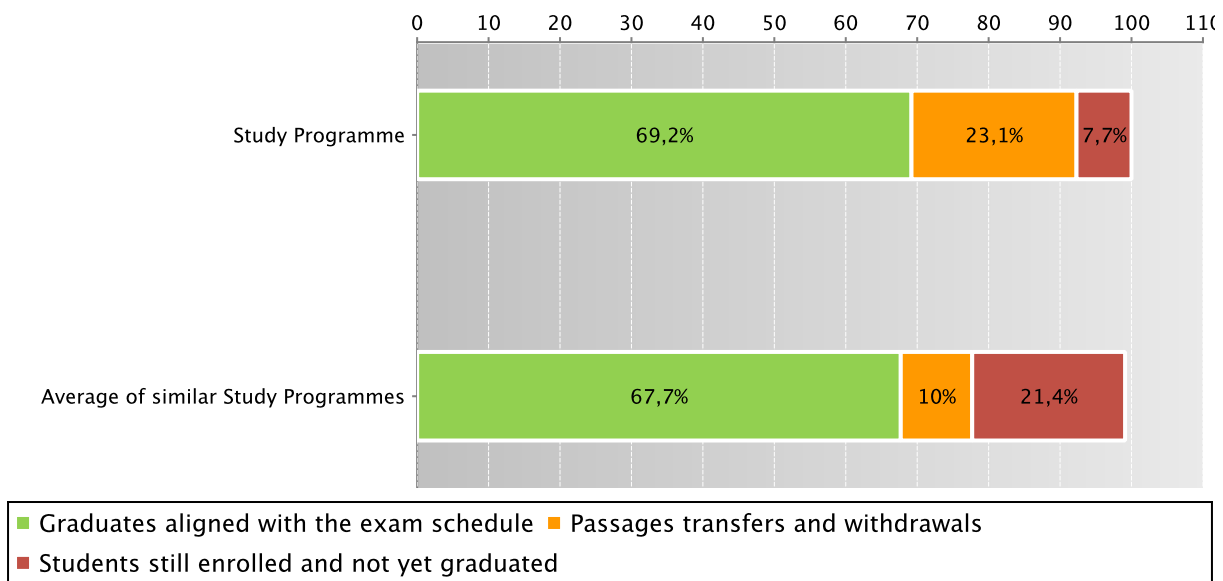
Here you will find information on regular graduates, on how many students, at the end of the regular programme duration, left the programme and how many are still enrolled but **not aligned to the exam schedule**.

The **graph** and the **table** show the situation concerning the **registered students (new careers)** for the indicated academic year, at the end of the regular duration of the Study Programme, highlighting the percentage of regular graduates, the number of students still enrolled (**not aligned to the exam schedule** and **repeating students**), students who have left the programme (including **passages, transfers** and **withdrawals**).

The Study Programme data is compared with the **average of similar Study Programmes (which belong to the same group)**, for students enrolled in the indicated academic year.

Situation of students 2010/2011 at the end of regular duration of the study programme

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 School of Animal Biotechnology (code 8207)



Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 School of Animal Biotechnology (code 8207)

		New careers		Regular graduates		Passages transfers and withdrawals		Students still enrolled and not yet graduated	
		N.	%	N.	%	N.	%	N.	%
Students 2009/2010	Study Programme	10		2	20,0%	4	40,0%	4	40,0%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	27,5		18,7	68,2%	2,5	9,0%	6,2	22,6%
Students 2010/2011	Study Programme	13		9	69,2%	3	23,1%	1	7,7%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	33,3		22,5	67,7%	3,3	10,0%	7,1	21,4%

See data of previous academic years – Study Programme D.M. 509/99 Animal Biotechnologies (code 0459) paragraph D.5.2.2.

D.2.3. ADDITIONAL DATA ON REGULARITY OF STUDIES

D.2.3.1. CREDITS OBTAINED BY STUDENTS IN THE 1ST YEAR

This offers an insight into how regularly students pass their exams.

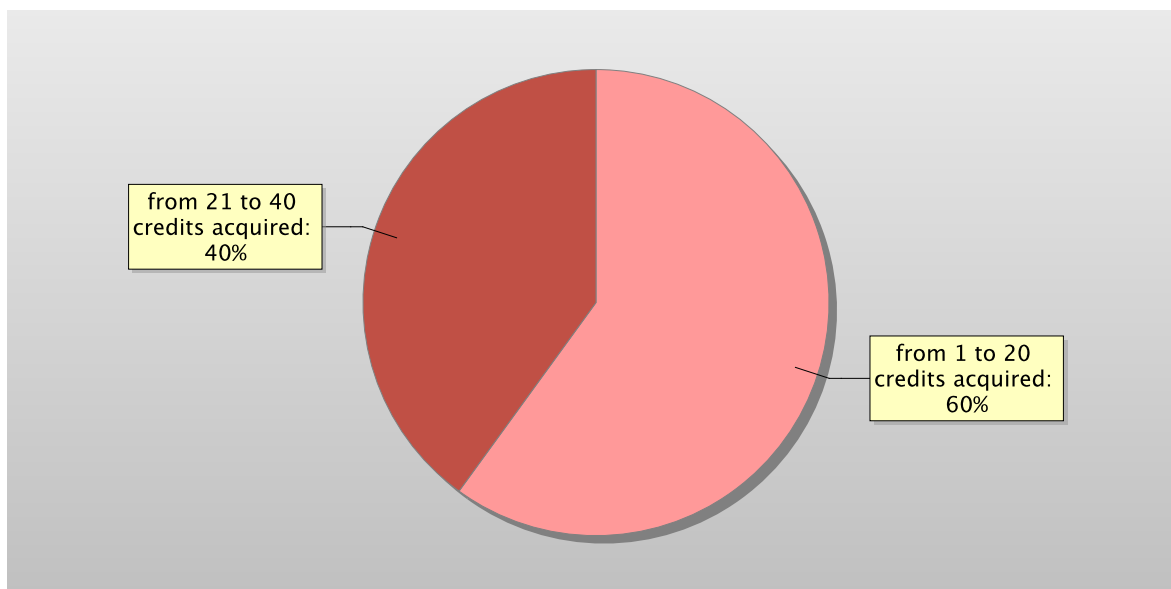
The **graph** shows the distribution of the students according to the number of **credits** obtained at the end of the first year.

In addition, the **table** shows the number of students registered at the second year and average **credits** obtained during the first year.

The Study Programme data is compared with the **average of similar Study Programmes** (which belong to the same group), for students registered in the indicated academic years.

Distribution of the students in 2011/2012 according to the number of credits obtained at the end of the first year*

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 Animal Biotechnology (code 8522)



Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 School of Animal Biotechnology (code 8207)

	Study Programme	Students enrolled in the 2nd year	% students with *				Average credits per student
			0 credits acquired	from 1 to 20 credits acquired	from 21 to 40 credits acquired	41 or more credits acquired	
Students 2009/2010	Study Programme	7		42,9%	28,6%	28,6%	27,4
	Average of similar Study Programmes	25,9	3,6%	14,2%	42,3%	39,9%	35,8
Students 2010/2011	Study Programme	10			60,0%	40,0%	38,5
	Average of similar Study Programmes	30,8	2,8%	18,8%	46,1%	32,3%	32,5

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 Animal Biotechnology (code 8522)

	Study Programme	Students enrolled in the 2nd year	% students with *				Average credits per student
			0 credits acquired	from 1 to 20 credits acquired	from 21 to 40 credits acquired	41 or more credits acquired	
Students 2011/2012	Study Programme	5		60,0%	40,0%		23
	Average of similar Study Programmes	31,3	1,7%	11,3%	46,4%	40,6%	37,1

*Note: by convention, credits are considered to be obtained by students by 31st October of the year following the year of enrolment.

D.2.3.2. EXAMS PASSED AND AVERAGE GRADE

The **table** shows number of exams passed and average grade achieved for each course unit in the calendar year 2011. Marks for the exams passed are expressed out of thirty.

The data refers to the course unit code and therefore includes the various branches of the programme divided into channels or sub-groups, divided by letter.

It considers all subjects for which a grade is assigned, and therefore excludes all those to which a pass/fail score is allocated.

The data concerning previous programmes is given in a separate section.

Data of the Study Programmes D.M. 270/04 Biotecnologie animali (code 8207), Biotecnologie animali (code 8522)

	N. of exams passed	Average grade *
34795 BIOLOGIA MOLECOLARE APPLICATA (C.I.)	5	
34798 BIOTECNOLOGIE APPLICATE ALLA RIPRODUZIONE ANIMALE (C.I.)	4	
34806 RISPOSTE MOLECOLARI ALL'AMBIENTE (C.I.)	6	29,8
34865 MEDICINA MOLECOLARE VETERINARIA E BIOMATERIALI (C.I.)	5	
34867 METODICHE BIOMOLECOLARI APPLICATE ALLE MALATTIE TRASMISSIBILI (C.I.)	6	29
34869 QUALITA' E SICUREZZA DEGLI ALIMENTI (C.I.)	9	25,7
35784 BIOCHIMICA DEGLI ALIMENTI E DELLA NUTRIZIONE (C.I.)	3	
35796 FISIOLOGIA ED ENDOCRINOLOGIA METABOLICA (C.I.)	4	
35802 ANATOMIA PATOLOGICA DEGLI ANIMALI DA LABORATORIO E MODELLI ANIMALI DI PATOLOGIE UMANE	9	27,1
42944 BIOTECNOLOGIE APPLICATE ALLA RIPRODUZIONE ANIMALE	3	
66429 ATTIVITA' SPERIMENTALE NEL LABORATORIO BIOTECNOLOGICO (C.I.)	3	
66430 PATOLOGIA GENERALE VETERINARIA E ONCOGENESI MOLECOLARE	2	

	N. of exams passed	Average grade *
66431 RISPOSTE MOLECOLARI ALL'AMBIENTE	5	
67583 CELLULE STAMINALI IN MEDICINA RIGENERATIVA	7	30

* Note: no average grade is given if the number of exams passed is less than or equal to 5.

D.3. OPINIONS OF GRADUATES AND ATTENDING STUDENTS

Opinions of graduates on the Study Programme.

Tables and graphs provide information on the number of graduates who expressed positive opinions on the Study Programme, focusing on opinions expressed by attending students on course units.

D.3.1. OPINION OF GRADUATES

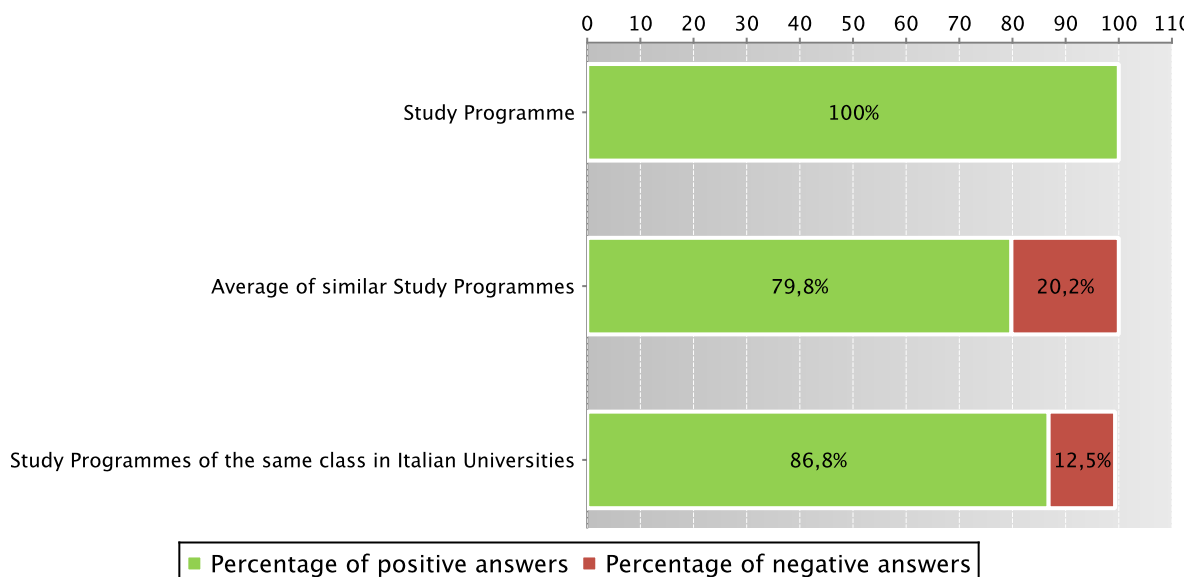
The **graph** shows the percentage of graduates (*AlmaLaurea* survey) who responded positively to the question: “**Are you generally satisfied with the Study Programme**”.

In addition, the **table** shows the percentage of students who answered “Yes, to the same programme at the university” to the question “Would you register again to the university?”.

The Study Programme data is compared with the **average of similar Study Programmes (which belong to the same group)**, and the average of Study Programmes of the same **class** of other Italian universities for the graduates of the indicated years.

Graduates in 2012 who responded positively to the question: “Are you generally satisfied with this Study Programme?”

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 Biotecnologie animali (code 8207)



Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 Biotecnologie animali (code 8207)

		N. graduates	Completed Questionnaires	% of positive answers to the question: "Are you generally satisfied with this Study Programme?"	% of answers "yes to the same Programme in the same University" to the question "Would you register again to the University"
2011	Study Programme	13	13	84,6%	69,2%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	15	13,7	86,9%	76,5%
	Study Programmes of the same class in Italian Universities	487	465	88,6%	72,0%
2012	Study Programme	5	5	100,0%	60,0%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	17,8	16,2	79,8%	68,0%
	Study Programmes of the same class in Italian Universities	811	768	86,8%	69,5%

Symbols:

(*) The opinions of the Study Programmes with less than 5 graduates are not shown.

Further information on [Graduates' Profile Report](#).

See data of previous academic years – Study Programme D.M. 509/99 Animal Biotechnologies (code 0459) [paragraph D.5.3.1](#).

D.3.2 ADDITIONAL DATA ON OPINIONS OF STUDENTS

D.3.2.1. OPINION OF ATTENDING STUDENTS

The **graph** shows the percentage of attending students who responded positively to the question in the questionnaire: “Are you generally satisfied with this course unit?” in academic year 2011/2012.

The **table** also shows the number of completed questionnaires.

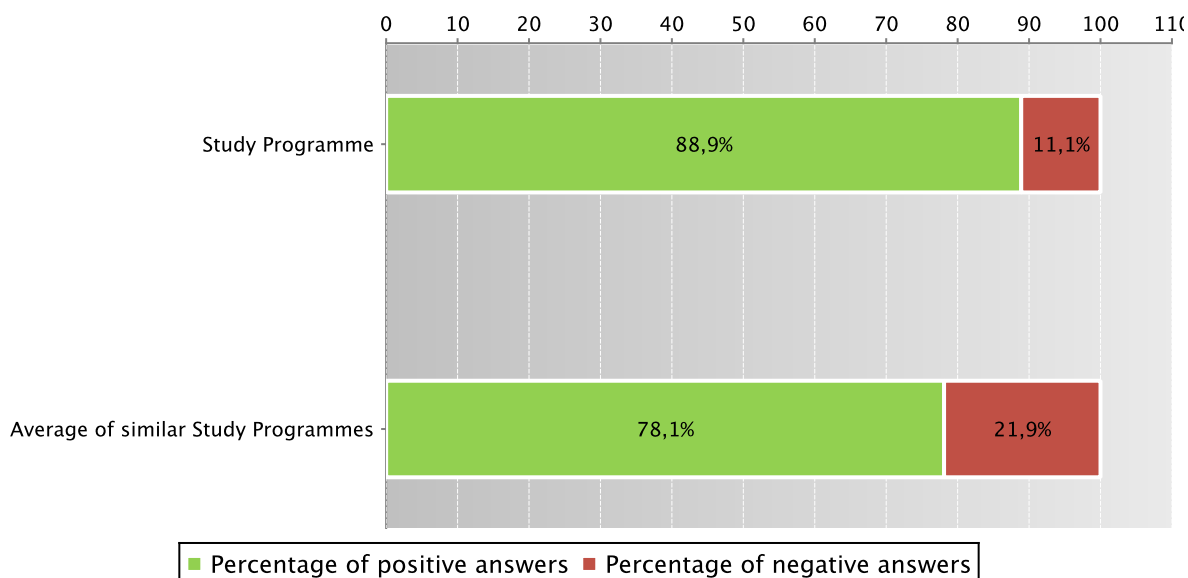
The Study Programme data is compared with the **average of similar Study Programmes** (which belong to the same group), for the indicated academic years.

The data concerning the students' opinion refers to the opinions of those attending lessons, whether they are enrolled in the current programme or a Study Programme running under pre-reform regulations (under D.M. 509).

For the University of Bologna the survey and subsequently analysis of the opinions of students attending the course is cared by *Aform* - Quality Assurance Department and *Arug* - Support Planning and Evaluation Department. The overall results and the methods of collection and analysis are described in the document published online on the [Statistical Observatory of the University of Bologna](#) (see the note in the glossary).

Students who responded positively to the question: “Are you generally satisfied with this course unit?” in academic year 2011/2012

Data of the Study Programmes D.M. 270/04 Biotecnologie animali (code 8207), Biotecnologie animali (code 8522) and of the Study Programme D.M. 509/99 Biotecnologie animali (code 0459)



Data of the Study Programmes D.M. 270/04 *Biotechnologie animali* (code 8207), *Biotechnologie animali* (code 8522) and of the Study Programme D.M. 509/99 *Biotechnologie animali* (code 0459)

		Number of completed questionnaires	% of positive answers concerning the general satisfaction with the course unit – Question 19
a.y. 2009/2010	Study Programme	269	72,9%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	363,8	80,8%
a.y. 2010/2011	Study Programme	227	79,6%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	353,3	77,7%
a.y. 2011/2012	Study Programme	144	88,9%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	405,3	78,1%

Symbols:

(*) When there is a small number of questionnaires, the percentage of positive opinions on overall satisfaction is not presented. Further information on [Rapporto Opinione degli studenti frequentanti sulle attività didattiche](#) (the content is in Italian).

D.4. ENTRY INTO THE WORLD OF WORK

Employment situation of graduates of the Study Programme.

Tables and graphs provide information on the employment situation of graduates one year after graduating.

D.4.1. EMPLOYMENT SITUATION

The paragraph shows the employment situation of graduates one year after graduating.

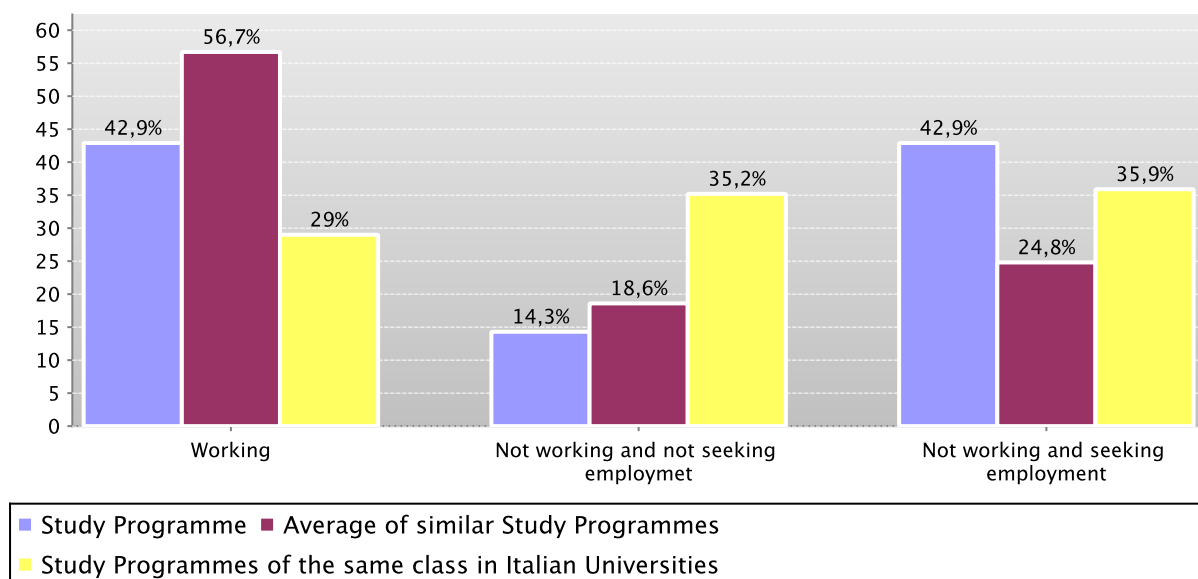
The data is taken from the [AlmaLaurea](#) reports on the employment situation of graduates.

The **graph** shows who is working, who is not working and is not seeking employment, who is not working but is seeking employment. In addition, the **table** shows the number of graduates interviewed, the number involved in internships and traineeships and the appropriateness of their degree to the job.

The Study Programme data is compared with the [average of similar Study Programmes \(which belong to the same group\)](#) and the average of Study Programmes of the same [class](#) of other Italian universities for the graduates of the indicated years.

Employment situation of graduates in 2011 one year after graduating

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 School of Animal Biotechnology (code 8207)



Data of the Study Programme D.M. 270/04 School of Animal Biotechnology (code 8207)

	N. graduates interviewed	Employment situation (1)			Not working, not seeking employment, but following a university programme/traineeship (2)	Degree's appropriateness for the job (referred to the graduates who just work) (3)	
		Working	Not working and not seeking employment	Not working and seeking employment		Effective / very effective	Quite effective
Study Programme	14	42,9%	14,3%	42,9%	7,1%	40,0%	20,0%
Average of similar Study Programmes	13,5	56,7%	18,6%	24,8%	10,2%	49,7%	28,2%
Study Programmes of the same class in Italian Universities	449	29,0%	35,2%	35,9%	25,6%	47,5%	24,6%

Symbols:

(*) The opinions of the Study Programmes with less than 5 graduates are not shown.

Notes on the AlmaLaurea report on the employment situation of graduates

(1) "Employment situation": the definition includes the number of employed graduates who declaring to carry out a paid work activity, provided that is not training activity (internship, traineeship, PhD degrees, specialization schools).

(2) "Number of those who do not work, who are not seeking employment but who are following a university programme/traineeship": the definition includes those who are enrolled in traineeships, PhD degrees, specialisation schools, Italian "master universitari" (first and second level). The presentation of this data complies with article 2 of D.M. 544 of 31st October 2007, as later provided for in Management Decree no. 61 of 10th June 2008 (transparency requirements).

(3) The evaluation of the appropriateness of the degree is obtained by a combination of the requirement of the relative qualification for the job held and the level of usage of the skills learned at university.

Further information on [Graduates' Employment report](#).See data of previous academic years – Study Programme D.M. 509/99 Animal Biotechnologies (code 0459) [paragraph D.5.4.1](#).**D.5. INFORMATION ON PRE-REFORM PROGRAMMES (DM 509/99)****D.5.1. STUDENTS STARTING THEIR UNIVERSITY CAREERS**

Characteristics of incoming students at the beginning of their study. Tables and graphs provide information on number of enrolled students (new careers), focusing on the characteristics of students.

D.5.1.1. ENROLMENTSData of enrolments of the last three academic years are shown in paragraph [D.1.1](#).**D.5.1.2. ADDITIONAL DATA ON STUDENTS' STARTING THEIR UNIVERSITY CAREERS****D.5.1.2.1. CANDIDATES REGISTERED FOR THE ENTRANCE EXAM**Data of candidates registered for the entrance exam are shown in paragraph [D.1.2.1](#).**D.5.1.2.2. INCOMING STUDENTS**Data of incoming students of the last three academic years are shown in paragraph [D.1.2.2](#).

D.5.2. REGULARITY OF STUDIES

Insight into the regularity with which the students pass their exams.

Graphs and tables provide information on the number of students who leave the programme after the first year and the number of regular graduates, focusing on the number of credits obtained at the end of the first year, number of exams passed and the average grade achieved for each course unit.

D.5.2.1. STUDENTS LEAVING THE PROGRAMME BETWEEN YEARS 1 AND 2

Data of students leaving the Study Programme of the last three academic years are shown in paragraph D.2.1.

D.5.2.2. REGULAR GRADUATES

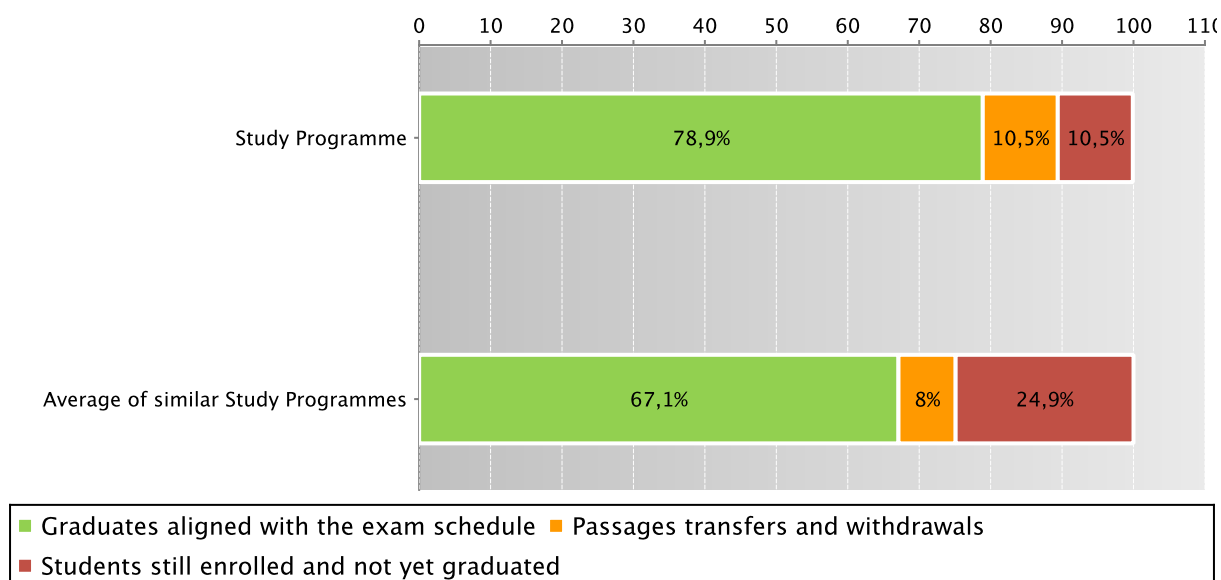
Here you will find information on regular graduates, on how many students, at the end of the regular programme duration, left the programme and how many are still enrolled but not aligned to the exam schedule.

The **graph** and the **table** show the situation concerning the students enrolled at the first year (**new careers**) for the indicated academic year, at the end of the regular duration of the Study Programme, highlighting the percentage of regular graduates, the number of students still enrolled (**not aligned to the exam schedule** and **repeating** students), students who have left the programme (including **passages, transfers** and **withdrawals**).

The Study Programme data is compared with the **average of similar Study Programmes** (which belong to the same group), for students registered in the indicated academic years.

Situation of students 2008/2009 at the end of regular duration of the study programme

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 509/99 Animal Biotechnologies (code 0459)



Data of the Study Programme D.M. 509/99 Animal Biotechnologies (code 0459)

		New careers		Regular graduates		Passages transfers and withdrawals		Students still enrolled and not yet graduated	
		N.	%	N.	%	N.	%	N.	%
Students 2008/2009	Study Programme	19		15	78,9%	2	10,5%	2	10,5%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	31,3		21	67,1%	2,5	8,0%	7,8	24,9%

[Go back to D.2.2. Regular graduates](#)

D.5.2.3. ADDITIONAL DATA ON REGULARITY OF STUDIES

D.5.2.3.1. CREDITS OBTAINED BY STUDENTS IN THE 1ST YEAR

Data of credits obtained by students in the 1st year of the last three academic years are shown in paragraph D.2.3.1.

D.5.2.3.2. EXAMS PASSED AND AVERAGE GRADE

Data of exams passed and average grade are shown in paragraph D.2.3.2.

D.5.3. OPINIONS OF ATTENDING STUDENTS AND GRADUATES

Opinions of graduates on the Study Programme.

Tables and graphs provide information on the number of graduates who expressed positive opinions on the Study Programme, focusing on opinions expressed by attending students on course units.

D.5.3.1. OPINION OF GRADUATES

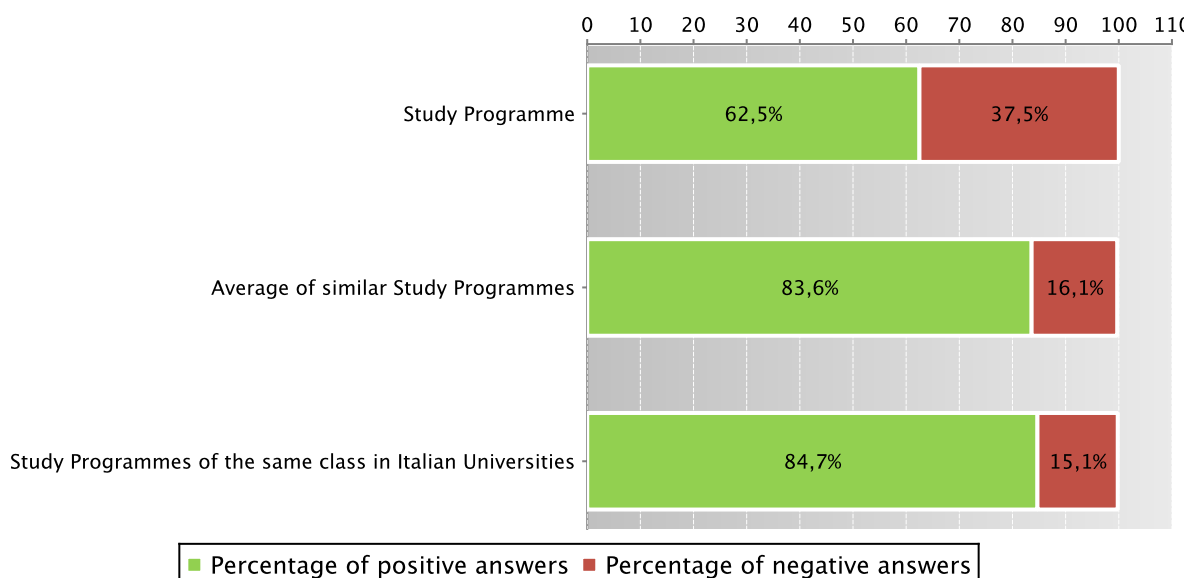
The **graph** shows the percentage of graduates (AlmaLaurea survey) who responded positively to the question: “**Are you generally satisfied with the Study Programme?**”.

In addition, the **table** shows the percentage of students who answered “Yes, to the same programme at the university” to the question “Would you register again to the university?”.

The Study Programme data is compared with the **average of similar Study Programmes (which belong to the same group)**, for the indicated years.

Graduates in 2010 who responded positively to the question: “Are you generally satisfied with this Study Programme?”

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 509/99 Biotecnologie animali (code 0459)



Data of the Study Programme D.M. 509/99 Biotecnologie animali (code 0459)

		N. graduates	Completed Questionnaires	% of positive answers to the question: “Are you generally satisfied with this Study Programme?”	% of answers “yes to the same Programme in the same University” to the question “Would you register again to the University?”
2010	Study Programme	8	8	62,5%	50,0%
	Average of similar Study Programmes	14,4	12,7	83,6%	73,0%
	Study Programmes of the same class in Italian Universities	570	511	84,7%	67,5%

Symbols:

(*) The opinions of the Study Programmes with less than 5 graduates are not shown.

Further information on [Graduates’ Profile Report](#).

Go back to [D.3.1. Opinion of graduates](#)

D.5.3.2 ADDITIONAL DATA ON OPINIONS OF STUDENTS

D.5.3.2.1. OPINION OF ATTENDING STUDENTS

Data of opinion of attending students of the last three academic years are shown in paragraph D.3.2.1.

D.5.4. ENTRY INTO THE WORLD OF WORK

Employment situation of graduates of the Study Programme.

Tables and graphs provide information on the employment situation of graduates one year after graduating.

D.5.4.1. EMPLOYMENT SITUATION

The paragraph shows the employment situation of graduates one year after graduating.

The data is taken from the [AlmaLaurea](#) reports on the employment situation of graduates.

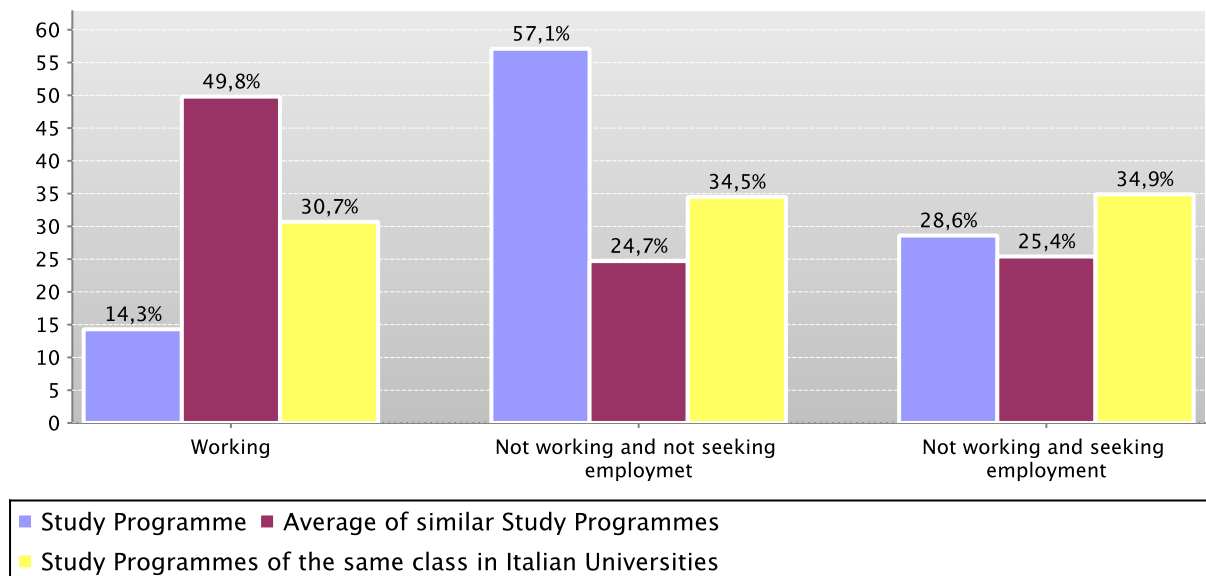
The **graph** shows who is working, who is not working and is not seeking employment, who is not working but is seeking employment.

In addition, the **table** shows the number of graduates interviewed, the number involved in internships and traineeships and the appropriateness of their degree to the job.

The Study Programme data is compared with the **average of similar Study Programmes (which belong to the same group)** and the average of Study Programmes of the same **class** of other Italian universities for the graduates of the indicated years.

Employment situation of graduates in 2010 one year after graduating

Data of the Study Programme D.M. 509/99 Animal Biotechnologies (code 0459)



Data of the Study Programme D.M. 509/99 Animal Biotechnologies (code 0459)

	N. graduates interviewed	Employment situation (1)			Not working, not seeking employment, but following a university programme/traineeship (2)	Degree's appropriateness for the job (referred to the graduates who just work) (3)		
		Working	Not working and not seeking employment	Not working and seeking employment		Effective / very effective	Quite effective	
Graduation Year 2009	Study Programme	2						
	Average of similar Study Programmes	15,6	51,8%	23,9%	24,3%	15,1%	55,4%	25,9%
	Study Programmes of the same class in Italian Universities	574	28,9%	36,9%	34,1%	30,0%	51,9%	22,2%
Graduation Year 2010	Study Programme	7	14,3%	57,1%	28,6%	42,9%		
	Average of similar Study Programmes	12,3	49,8%	24,7%	25,4%	16,3%	58,7%	19,6%
	Study Programmes of the same class in Italian Universities	525	30,7%	34,5%	34,9%	25,9%	54,8%	20,0%

Symbols:

(*) The opinions of the Study Programmes with less than 5 graduates are not shown.

Notes on the AlmaLaurea report on the employment situation of graduates

(1) "Employment situation": the definition includes the number of employed graduates who declaring to carry out a paid work activity, provided that is not training activity (internship, traineeship, PhD degrees, specialization schools).

(2) "Number of those who do not work, who are not seeking employment but who are following a university programme/traineeship": the definition includes those who are enrolled in traineeships, PhD degrees, specialisation schools, Italian "master universitari" (first and second level). The presentation of this data complies with article 2 of D.M. 544 of 31st October 2007, as later provided for in Management Decree no. 61 of 10th June 2008 (transparency requirements).

(3) The evaluation of the appropriateness of the degree is obtained by a combination of the requirement of the relative qualification for the job held and the level of usage of the skills learned at university.

Further information on [Graduates' Employment report](#).

Go back to [D.4.1. Employment situation](#)

E. FIND OUT MORE: THE QUALITY OF YOUR STUDY PROGRAMME

The University of Bologna has identified its objectives as the *personal, cultural and professional growth of students and the improvement of the quality of learning, also in relation to the needs of society* (Strategic Plan 2010-2013).

Students, employers and society as a whole, have the right to effective learning for individual and intellectual growth, to develop critical sense and to prepare for the world of work.

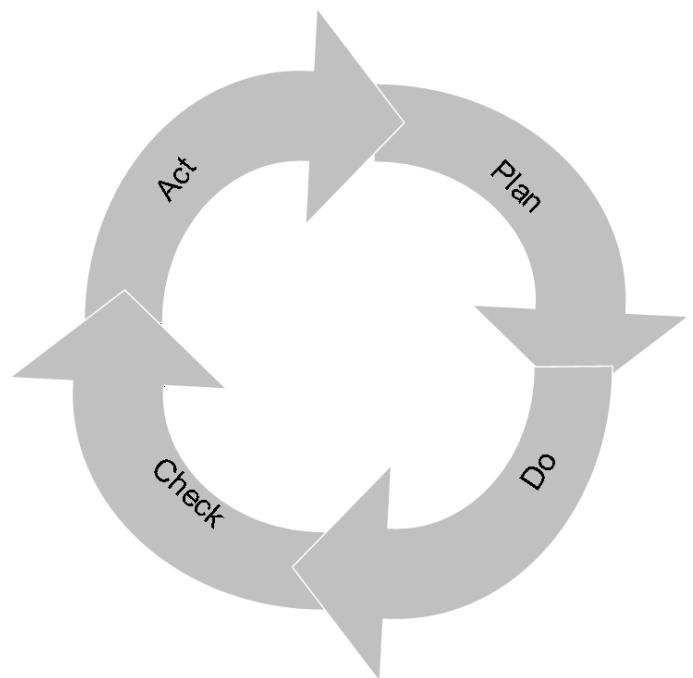
In the Statute and the Strategic Plan 2010-2013 the University of Bologna acknowledges its responsibility in guaranteeing the quality of its study programmes, and for this purpose adopts an "internal quality assurance system".

The Internal Quality Assurance system

The internal quality assurance system is a set of processes and responsibilities adopted to guarantee the quality of Study Programmes at the University of Bologna.

The guarantee of the quality of a Study Programme is the correspondence of the results achieved with the set objectives, in the following phases:

- Plan: defining the objectives
- Do: implementing the planned actions
- Check: checking that the objectives have been achieved
- Act: planning improvement action



This path responds to the expectations of students, guides teaching behaviour and provides indicators for the assessment of results. Self-assessment is based on the analysis of significant data (for example, the number of students graduating in line with the exam schedule, students' opinions and the employment rates of graduates) and highlights strengths and weaknesses in order to reflect on the achieved results, critically consider one's own working methods and take steps for the continual improvement of the Programme. This path involves all educational stakeholders, including students, in order to make use of the contributions of everyone with first-hand knowledge of the Study Programme. Improvement is therefore a day to day development, concerning all aspects of teaching: from the lesson timetable to the publication of on-line programmes, from classroom management to exam methods, and the actual design of the Programme.

This is what happens in each phase:

- **Planning:** the Study Programme is the result of a proposal from the teaching structures and approved by the Academic Bodies.
- **Management:** Schools, Departments and Study Programmes manage the activities required to ensure teaching. The activities are organised as follows:

What we do	Who does what				
	Professors	Study Programme	Schools	Departments	General Administration
Teaching calendar, lessons programme and exam schedules			x		
Management of financial resources			x	x	
Classroom teaching	x				
Management of classrooms and laboratories			x	x	
Libraries and study rooms			x	x	
Approval of individual study plans		x			
Communication and information		x	x		Academic Affairs Division
Guidance service		x	x		Academic Affairs Division
Internships		x	x		Academic Affairs Division
Administrative services: Student Administration Office					Academic Affairs Division
Administration services: Degree programme office			x		Academic Affairs Division
Study grants and loans ad honorem					Academic Affairs Division
Student mobility: university subsidies and programmes					International Relations Division
Mobility: study grants for dissertations abroad			x		
Mobility: authorisations and recognitions		x			
Other students support services		x	x		x

- Internal assessment:** every Study Programme periodically assesses its own results, evaluating, for example, the number of enrolled students, the number of withdrawing students, student opinions etc.; in this way, the strengths and weaknesses, as well as any implemented improvement actions, are highlighted. This phase is organised as follows:

What we do	Who does what
<p>Definition, gathering and publication of evaluation data According to the general guidelines of the University and national and international standards, are defined the tools through which should be evaluated the results (indicators). The survey data to be evaluate are published every year on the Report of the Study Program.</p>	Academic Bodies
<p>Self-Assessment The Schools and Study Programmes assess the effectiveness of the previously adopted solutions, analyse the progress of their learning activities and draw up proposals for improvement.</p>	Schools and Study Programmes
<p>Internal audit</p> <p>The results of the self-assessment process are reviewed in the following phases:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Analysis: the University Quality Manager analyses the review documents, considering the ability to identify problems, propose solutions and the overall development of the internal quality assurance system. • Review: The observations on the results obtained and the good practices adopted are examined together with the persons in charge of the Schools and Study Programmes in meetings organised by scientific-disciplinary field. The persons in charge receive the observations and inputs on the areas for development and the actions to be adopted in future to improve results. • Sharing: the conclusions of the review activities are submitted to the Academic Bodies and the University Evaluation Board. 	<p>Quality Manager</p> <p>Vice Rector for Teaching and Education</p> <p>Academic Bodies</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improvement: on the basis of the results of the internal audit, the Schools and Study Programmes plan improvement activities, to ensure that the Study Programmes increasingly respond to the needs of society. The cycle then starts over again, with the definition of actions to be implemented, the results of which are in turn verified, in a continuous path that guarantees the quality of education. 	

F. GLOSSARY TERMS

Additional Learning Requirements

Students enrolling in the first year of a first cycle or single cycle degree and who, following the results of the entrance exams established for each study programme, do not possess the knowledge required for access to the programme, are assigned additional learning requirements (OFA).

The OFA are fulfilled by passing an assessment test defined by the programme.

The non-fulfilment of the requirements by the date set by the Academic Bodies and published on the University Portal will lead to the re-enrolment in the first year of the programme.

AlmaLaurea

AlmaLaurea is an innovative in-line database service of graduates' curriculum vitae (1,620,000 CVs, from 53 Italian universities as of 05/07/2012), which offers a link between graduates, universities and businesses.

Created in 1994 on the initiative of the Statistical Observatory of the University of Bologna, managed by a consortium of Italian universities with the support of the Ministry of Education, University and Research, the purpose AlmaLaurea is to act as a point of contact between businesses and graduates, a reference within universities for anyone (students, businesses, etc...) working in the field of university studies, employment and the condition of young people at different levels.

Average of similar study programmes (belonging to the same group)

Average of the Study Programmes (which belong to the subject group)

Calculated average which refers to all study programmes of the same cycle which belong to the subject group.

There are four groups, composed as follows:

- **BIOMEDICAL** group: Study Programmes of the Schools of Pharmacy, Biotechnology and Sport Science; Medicine; Agriculture and Veterinary Medicine
- **SCIENTIFIC-TECHNOLOGICAL** group: Study Programmes of the Schools of Engineering and Architecture; Sciences
- **SOCIAL SCIENCES** group: Study Programmes of the Schools of Economics, Management, and Statistics; Law, Political Sciences
- **HUMANITIES** group: Study Programmes of the Schools of Arts, Humanities, and Cultural Heritage; Foreign Languages and Literatures, Interpreting and Translation; Psychology and Education

CFU University Learning Credits

University Learning Credits (CFU) were introduced under Italian Ministerial Decree no. 509/99 to comply with European legislation, and are a measurement of the volume of learning, including individual study, required of students; generally 1 CFU corresponds to 25 hours of a student's "overall learning effort".

Class

Degree classes group together study programmes of the same level and with the same key learning outcomes and available learning activities for a given number of credits and in sectors which are identified as indispensable. The features of the classes are set nationally, by Ministerial Decree, and are therefore common to all universities.

Cohort

Cohort refers to a group of students enrolled in the same academic year.

Enrolment status

In terms of enrolment, students may be:

- **Regularly enrolled:** students enrolled for as many or fewer years than the legal duration of the study programme, who do not fall into any of the following categories;
- **Not aligned with the exam schedule:** students who, without having graduated, have enrolled in all the years of the study programme and which, for programmes with compulsory attendance, have obtained all attendance certificates;
- **Repeating:** students re-enrolling in the same year of a programme again. Starting from academic year 2009-2010, students who have not fulfilled the assigned additional learning requirements within the deadline have to enrol in the 1st year as repeating students.

Entrance exam

Enrolment in a study programme may be free access or restricted access.

For all programmes with restricted access, candidates are required to sit an entrance exam and there are a limited number of places available. The entrance exam is a test which is used to draw up a graded list of candidates; students may enrol in the programme according to their place in the list. The methods of managing the call for applications and the list of candidates, including the methods for filling any unclaimed places, may vary from year to year. The test may be specific to a Degree Programme or may be part of a single exam covering several programmes from the same university or from other universities (during the registration the students should indicate their first choice).

The following definitions apply:

Available places = the number of places laid down in the call for applications to the Study Programme, or determined by subsequent legal provisions; these exclude any additional places reserved according to special provisions of the programme (e.g. for international study programmes, they do not include places for foreign students selected from other universities; for all programmes with restricted access regulated nationally, these do not include the places reserved for transferring students).

Number of candidates for the exam = number of students registered for the exam indicating the study programme as their first choice;

Number of participants in the exam = number of students participating in the exam indicating the study programme as their first choice;

Number of participants in the exam for every available place = number of students participating in the exam who indicated the study programme as their first choice as a ratio of the number of places available on the programme.

First year enrolments

This includes all students enrolled in the first year, including those joining the study programme in its first year through transferrals, as well as those enrolled in the first year but not for the first time (e.g. repeating students).

New Careers

Students who start a new university career (excluding transfers) from year one in a second cycle programme.

Passages and transfers

Passage: when a student applies to move to a different study programme from the one enrolled in the previous year, within the same university.

Transfer: when a student transfers from a study programme in one university to any programme in another university.

Registered students

Students who begin a career in the Italian University System for the first time and who enrol in the first year (i.e. for whom no previous university careers are recorded) of a First Cycle (L509, L) or Single Cycle programme (LSCU, LMCU)

Statistical Observatory of the University of Bologna

The Statistical Observatory was founded in 1997 in order to “provide the university governing bodies with a reliable and timely documentary and monitoring database aiming to promote decision-making processes and planning, particularly of learning activities and other services targeting the student population” (art.1 of the Founding and Operational Regulation). Following the disabling of the Statistical Observatory, as resolved by the Board of Governors on 14 December 2010, from the second semester of academic year 2010-11 the survey and subsequently analysis of the attending students opinion is cared for the University of Bologna by Academic Affairs Division - Quality Assurance Department and Control and Finance Division - Support Planning and Evaluation Department. The overall results and the methods of collection and analysis are described in the document published online on the [Statistical Observatory of the University of Bologna](#).

University DataWarehouse

In information service for the managers of the University of Bologna organisational departments which gathers, integrates and reorganises data from various sources and makes it available for analysis and evaluation for the purposes of planning and decision-making.

Withdrawal

Suspension of studies by students who do not register in the next academic year, or who drop out from the degree programme.