

# GESUALDO SCUTARI

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## ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

### **Purdue University**

Pedro and Barbara Granadillo Professor of Industrial Engineering and Electrical and Computing Engineering, 2024 – present

Professor of Industrial Engineering and Electrical and Computing Engineering, 2021 – 2024

Thomas and Jane Schmidt Rising Star Associate Professor, 2018 – 2021

Associate Professor, 2015 – 2018

### **State University of New York (SUNY) Buffalo, 2011 – 2015**

Assistant Professor

### **University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign, Urbana-Champaign, IL, 2009 – 2010**

Research Associate

### **Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, 2007 – 2009**

Research Associate

## EDUCATION

**University of Rome, “La Sapienza”, Rome, Italy,**

Ph.D. (cum laude) in Electrical Engineering, 2007

Laurea Degree (with Highest Honor) in Electrical Engineering, 2003

**University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, 2004 – 2005**

Visiting Ph.D. student

## ACADEMIC HONORS & AWARDS

1. **Purdue Name Professorship, 2024**
2. **Purdue University Faculty Scholar, 2023**
3. **Purdue College of Engineering Research Excellence Award, 2023**  
Award given annually to one faculty within the entire College of Engineering to have achieved national and/or international recognition
4. **Purdue Seed for Success ACORN Award, 2023**  
Recognizing Purdue PI for acquiring awards of \$1 million or more for the first time
5. **IEEE Signal Processing Society Distinguished Lecturer, 2023-2024**  
One of the *five* world-wide Distinguished Lecturer awarded by the IEEE SP Society for 2023-2024
6. **IEEE Fellow, 2021**
7. **2020 IEEE Signal Processing Society Best Paper Award, 2021**  
Most prestigious award given by the IEEE SP Society to honor the author(s) of a paper of exceptional merit appearing in one of the transactions in the last five years
8. **Purdue Endowed Chair: Thomas and Jane Smith Rising Star Associate Professor, 2018–2021**
9. **Best Student Paper Award (co-author) at the 2017 IEEE CAMSAP**
10. **Annamaria Molteni Award for Mathematics & Physics, 2015**  
Awarded by the ISSNAF to a single Italian researcher whose work on Mathematics and Physics has garnered public and/or professional accolades beyond the norm
11. **2014 IEEE Signal Processing Society Young Author Best Paper Award, 2015**  
Most prestigious award given by the IEEE SP Society to honor the author(s) of a paper of exceptional merit appearing in one of the transactions in the last five years
12. **ISSNAF Award for Young Investigators, 2014**  
The highest recognition given every year to the most promising young (i.e., less than 40 years old) Italian researcher in North America & Canada by the ISSNAF

13. **NSF CAREER Award**, 2013;
14. **SUNY Buffalo Exceptional Scholar Young Investigator Award**, 2013
15. **IEEE ICASSP Best Student Paper Award**, 2006  
ICASSP is the world largest and most comprehensive IEEE conference on signal processing and its applications.

## RESEARCH AREAS

- Distributed Optimization and Information Processing
- Machine Learning Algorithms
- Mathematical Optimization Theory/Methods and (Engineering) Applications
- Game Theoretical Models/Algorithms and (Engineering) Applications

## SPONSORED RESEARCH (SELECTED)

- **National Science Foundation:** 7 Grants (Role in all: PI), including the NSF CAREER Award. Total \$ ~ 1.8M
- **Department of Defense (DoD):** 5 (Role in all: sole PI). Total \$ ~ 1.9M
- **Department of Energy (DoE):** 1 (Role: co-PI). Total \$ ~ 1.5M
- **Purdue College of Engineering:** 2 (Role: PI). Total \$ ~ 500.000.

## PROFESSIONAL LEADERSHIP POSITIONS ACTIVITIES & SERVICES

- **Founding Director** of a university-wide center of Science of Data Analytic (SODA) (it will be launched in Spring 2025)
- Member of the Purdue Engineering Initiative in Data and Engineering Applications, 2019-2020
- Member of the Purdue Data Science Working Group, 2018–2021
- Thrust Leader for the area of Optimization, Purdue Center for Resilient Infrastructures, Systems, and Processes, 2017–2022
- Director for Big Data Analytics, Purdue Cyber Center, 2015–2016
- Member of the Purdue CoE Preeminent Team on Flexible and Efficient Spectrum Usage<sup>1</sup> 2016 -- present
- Member elected of the IEEE Signal Processing for Communications and Networking Technical Committee, 2012–2014.

## EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES

- Associate Editor **SIAM J. on Optimization**, 2020–present
- Guest Editor **IEEE Signal Processing Magazine**, Special Issue on “Non-Convex Optimization for Signal Processing and Machine Learning,” 2021
- Senior Area Editor of **IEEE Trans. on Signal Processing**, 2018–2021
- Associate Editor of **IEEE Trans. on Signal and Information Processing over Networks**, 2017–2020
- Associate Editor of **IEEE Trans. on Signal Processing**, 2013–2018
- Associate Editor of **IEEE Signal Processing Letter**, 2012–2013

## Selected CONFERENCE Related Services

- Member of the organizing committee of the following international conferences: 1) the 2024 Midwest Machine Learning Symposium (MMLS'24); 2) the 2014 IEEE Workshop on Signal Processing Advances in Wireless Communications; and 3) the 2003 IEEE Workshop on Signal Processing Advances in Wireless Communications.

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<sup>1</sup>Members chosen for the potential/impact of their work and international preeminence.

- Technical program committee member of several IEEE and Optimization conferences.
- Organized and chair of several special sessions at IEEE and Optimization conferences.

## KEYNOTES, PLENARY TALKS, and DIS- TINGUISHED LECTURES

1. *Statistical Inference over Networks: Decentralized Optimization Meets High-dimensional Statistics* **Keynote Speaker** at the 2024 International Conference on Computational Optimization
2. *Statistical Inference over Networks: Decentralized Optimization Meets High-dimensional Statistics* **Keynote Speaker** at the 2024 IEEE International Workshop on Signal Processing Advances in Wireless Communications
3. *Statistical Inference over Networks: Decentralized Optimization Meets High-dimensional Statistics*. IEEE Signal Processing **Distinguished Lecture Series** at the following Institutions:
  - IEEE SPS SBC, *IIT Kharagpur*, India, April 15, 2024.
  - IEEE SPS Oregon Chapter & *Oregon State University*, April 10, 2024;
  - North Jersey Chapter, Nov. 29, 2023;
  - *University of Minnesota*, Nov. 14, 2023, Minneapolis, USA;
  - *King's College London*, July 13, 2023, London, UK;
  - *Imperial College London*, July 12, 2023, London, UK;
  - *IIT Madras*, Feb. 15, 2023 (online on zoom);
  - *IIT Kharagpur*, Feb. 5, 2023 (online on zoom).
4. *Communication Efficient Distributed Machine Learning*. IEEE Signal Processing **Distinguished Lecture Series**, IEEE SEM (Southeastern Michigan) Chapter, Nov. 21, 2023.
5. *Just Relax: Parallel Distributed Nonconvex Optimization via Successive Convex Approximation*. **Plenary Talk** at the 2017 IEEE International Workshop on Signal Processing Advances in Wireless Communications
6. *Just Relax: Parallel Distributed Nonconvex Optimization via Successive Convex Approximation*. **Keynote Speaker** at the International Workshop on Distributed Information Processing in Wireless Networks, ACM-MobiHoc 2017.

## MENTORING POST DOCTORAL SCHOLAR ADVISED ACTIVITIES

- **S. Kundu**, 2013 (Now at Cruise Automation)
- **Y. Sun**, 2016–2020 (now Assistant Professor at Penn State)
- Dr. **J. Xu**, 2018–2019 (now Assistant Professor, Zhejiang Univ., China)
- **Y. Zheng**, 2018 (now Assistant Professor, Univ. of Connecticut)
- **M. Maros**, 2021-2024 (now Assistant Prof. at Texas A&M)

## GRADUATE STUDENTS ADVISED

- **Graduated (7):** **Peiran Song**, 05/2015 (now Associate Professor at the Beijing Information Science and Technology University); **L. Cannelli**, 08/2019 (now at the Dalla Molle Institute for Artificial Intelligence, Switzerland); **Y. Tian**, 08/2021 (now at Amazon Research); **A. Daneshmand**, 08/2021 (now at Amazon Research); **C.-S. Lee**, 08/2021 (now at Bloomberg L.P.); **T. Tamboli**, M.S. 06/2022 (now at Axtria); **Y. Ji**, 08/2024 (now at Georgia Tech., post-doc).
- **Current (7):** **T. Cao**, 2026 (expected); **X. Chen**, 2027 (expected); **E. Chen**, 2027 (expected); **P.-C. Chang**, 2027 (expected); **N. Lin**, 2029 (expected); **S. Ilhan**, 2029 (expected); **L. Yuan**, 2029.

### Chapters

1. Francisco Facchinei\*, Vyacheslav Kungurtsev\*, Lorenzo Lampariello\*, and Gesualdo Scutari\*, “Iterative Complexity of a Fixed-Step SQP Method for NonConvex Optimization with Convex Constraints,” *Numerical Analysis and Optimization*, p. 109-120, 2020.

### Journal Papers

1. Y. Ji<sup>+</sup>, G. Scutari\*, Y. Sun, and H. Honnappa, “Distributed Sparse Regression via Penalization,” **J. of Machine Learning Research**, vol. 24, no. 272, pp. 1–62, 2023.
2. Y. Ji<sup>+</sup>, G. Scutari\*, Y. Sun, and H. Honnappa, “Distributed (ATC) Gradient Descent for High-Dimension Sparse Regression,” **IEEE Trans. on Information Theory**, vol. 69, no. 8, pp. 5253–5276, 2023 [10.1109/TIT.2023.3267742].
3. V. Kungurtsev, M. Morafah, T. Javidi, and G. Scutari, “Decentralized Asynchronous Non-convex Stochastic Optimization on Directed Graphs,” early access, **IEEE Trans. on Control of Network Systems**, 2023 [10.1109/TCNS.2023.3242043].
4. N. Michelusi\*, G. Scutari\*, and C.-S. Lee<sup>+</sup>, “Finite-Bit Quantization for Distributed Algorithms with Linear Convergence,” **IEEE Trans. on Information Theory**, vol. 68, no. 11, pp. 7254–7280, Nov. 2022 [10.1109/TIT.2022.3176253].
5. K. Slavakis\*, G. Shetty, L. Cannelli<sup>+</sup>, G. Scutari, U. Nakarmi, and L. Ying, “Kernel Regression Imputation in Manifolds via Bi-linear Modeling: The Dynamic MRI case,” **IEEE Trans. on Computational Imaging**, vol. 8, pp. 133-147, 2022 [10.1109/TCI.2022.3148062].
6. Y. Sun<sup>§</sup>, G. Scutari\*, and A. Daneshmand<sup>+</sup>, “Distributed Optimization Based on Gradient-Tracking Revisited: Enhancing Convergence Rate via Surrogation,” **SIAM J. on Optimization**, vol. 32, no. 2, pp. 354-385, 2022 [https://doi-org/10.1137/19M1259973].
7. F. Facchinei\*, V. Kungurtsev\*, L. Lampariello\*, and G. Scutari\*, “Diminishing Stepsize Methods for Nonconvex Composite Problems via Ghost Penalties: from the General to the Convex Regular Constrained Case,” **Optimization Methods and Software**, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 109–120, 2022 [https://doi.org/10.1080/10556788.2020.1854253].
8. F. Facchinei\*, V. Kungurtsev\*, L. Lampariello\*, and G. Scutari\*, “Ghost Penalty in Non-convex Constrained Optimization: Diminishing Stepsizes and Iteration Complexity,” **Mathematics of Operations Research**, vol. 46, no. 2, p. 595–626, 2021 [https://doi.org/10.1287/moor.2020.1079].
9. J. Xu<sup>§</sup>, Y. Tian<sup>+</sup>, Y. Sun<sup>§</sup>, and G. Scutari\*, “Distributed Algorithms for Composite Optimization: Unified and Tight Convergence Analysis,” **IEEE Trans. on Signal Processing**, vol. 69, pp. 3555–3570, June 2021 [10.1109/TSP.2021.3086579].
10. L. Cannelli<sup>+</sup>, F. Facchinei, G. Scutari\*, and V. Kungurtsev, “Asynchronous Optimization over Graphs: Linear Convergence under Error Bound Conditions,” **IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control**, vol. 66, no. 16, pp. 4604-4619, Oct. 2020 [10.1109/TAC.2020.3033490].
11. C.-S. Lee<sup>+</sup>, N. Michelusi, and G. Scutari\*, “Limited Rate Distributed Weight-Balancing and Average Consensus over Digraphs,” **IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control**, vol. 66, no. 10, pp. 4530–4545, Oct. 2021 [10.1109/TAC.2020.3030871].
12. I. Notarnicola, Y. Sun<sup>§</sup>, G. Scutari\*, and G. Notarstefano, “Distributed Big-Data Optimization via Block-wise Gradient Tracking,” **IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control**, vol. 66, no. 5, pp. 2045-2060, July 2020 [10.1109/TAC.2020.3008713].
13. A. Daneshmand<sup>+</sup>, G. Scutari\*, and V. Kungurtsev, “Second-order Guarantees of Distributed Gradient Algorithms,” **SIAM J. on Optimization**, vol. 30, no. 4, 2020 [https://doi-org.ezproxy.lib.purdue.edu/10.1137/18M121784X].

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<sup>2</sup>‘+’ denotes student co-author (supervised by Scutari); ‘§’ denotes post-doc co-author (supervised by G. Scutari); ‘\*\*’ equal contribution, \* corresponding author.

Authorship order adopted with an advisee (either a student or postdoctoral scholar) is generally advisee followed by faculty members (listed in alphabetical order), unless there is a significant distinction in contributions.

14. Y. Tian<sup>+</sup>, Y. Sun<sup>§</sup>, and **G. Scutari**<sup>✱</sup>, “Achieving linear rate in distributed asynchronous optimization,” **IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control**, vol. 65, no. 12, pp. 5264–5269, 2020 [DOI: 10.1109/TAC.2020.2977940].
15. L. Cannelli<sup>+\*</sup>, F. Facchinei<sup>\*\*</sup>, V. Kungurtsev<sup>\*</sup>, **G. Scutari**<sup>\*</sup>, “Asynchronous Parallel Algorithms for Nonconvex Optimization,” **Mathematical Programming**, vol. 184, pp. 121–154, 2020 [https://doi.org/10.1007/s10107-019-01408-w].
16. G. Shetty, K. Slavakis<sup>\*</sup>, A. Bose, L. Ying, U. Nakarmi, and **G. Scutari**, “Bi-Linear Modeling of Data Manifolds for Dynamic-MRI recovery,” **IEEE Trans. on Medical Imaging**, vol. 39, no. 3, pp. 688–702, March 2020 [10.1109/TMI.2019.2934125].
17. **G. Scutari**<sup>\*</sup> and Y. Sun<sup>§\*</sup> “Distributed Nonconvex Constrained Optimization over Time-varying Digraphs,” **Mathematical Programming**, vol. 176, pp. 497–544, 2019 [https://doi.org/10.1007/s10107-018-01357-w].  
Highly cited paper (ISI Web of Knowledge, 2019, 2020).
18. A. Daneshmand<sup>+</sup>, Y. Sun<sup>§</sup>, **G. Scutari**<sup>\*</sup>, F. Facchinei, and B. Sadler, “Decentralized Dictionary Learning over Time-Varying Graphs,” **J. of Machine Learning Research**, vol. 20, no. 139, pp. 1–62, 2019.

### Refereed Conference Papers

1. I. Kuruzov<sup>\*</sup>, **G. Scutari**<sup>\*</sup>, and A. Gasnikov, “Achieving Linear Convergence with Parameter-Free Algorithms in Decentralized Optimization,” Proc. **Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)**, 2024.
2. M. Maros<sup>§</sup> and **G. Scutari**<sup>\*</sup>, “Decentralized Matrix Sensing: Statistical Guarantees and Fast Convergence,” Proc. **Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)**, 2023.
3. M. Maros<sup>§</sup> and **G. Scutari**<sup>\*</sup>, “A Unified View of Decentralized Algorithms for Sparse Linear Regression,” Proc. of the *2023 IEEE International Workshop on Computational Advances in Multi-Sensor Adaptive Processing (CAMSAP23)*, Dec. 10–13, 2023, Los Suenos, Costa Rica.
4. M. Maros<sup>§</sup> and **G. Scutari**<sup>\*</sup>, “Acceleration in Distributed Sparse Regression,” Proc. **Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022)**, 2022.
10. M. Maros<sup>§</sup> and **G. Scutari**<sup>\*</sup>, “DGD<sup>2</sup>: A Linearly Convergent Distributed Algorithm for High-dimensional Statistical Recovery” Proc. **Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022)**, 2022.
11. D. Kovalev, A. Beznosikov, E. Borodich, A. Gasnikov, and **G. Scutari**, “Optimal Gradient Sliding and Its Application to Distributed Optimization under Similarity,” Proc. **Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022)**, 2022 (Spotlight, acceptance rate 4%).
12. Y. Tian<sup>+</sup>, **G. Scutari**, T. Cao<sup>+</sup>, and A. Gasnikov, “Acceleration in Distributed Optimization under Similarity,” Proc. **International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2022)**, 2022.
13. A. Daneshmand<sup>+\*</sup>, **G. Scutari**<sup>\*\*</sup>, P. Dvurechensky, A. Gasnikov, “Newton Method over Network is Fast up to Statistical Precision,” Proc. **International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2021)**, PMLR vol 139, pp. 2398-2409, 2021.
14. A. Beznosikov, **G. Scutari**, A. Rogozin, and A. Gasnikov, “Distributed Saddle Point Problems under Similarity,” Proc. **Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2021)**, 2021.
15. A. Agafonov, P. Dvurechensky, **G. Scutari**, A. Gasnikov, D. Kamzolov, A. Lukashevich, and A. Daneshmand<sup>+</sup>, “An Accelerated Second-Order Method for Distributed Stochastic Optimization,” Proc. of the *60th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*, 14–17 Dec. 2021, Austin, TX, USA.
16. J. Xu<sup>§</sup>, Y. Tian<sup>+</sup>, Y. Sun<sup>§</sup>, and **G. Scutari**, “Accelerated Primal-Dual Algorithms for Distributed Smooth Convex Optimization over Networks,” Proc. **International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2020)**, 2020.

17. J. Xu<sup>§</sup>, Y. Tian<sup>+</sup>, Y. Sun<sup>§</sup>, and G. Scutari<sup>★</sup>, “A Unified Algorithmic Framework for Distributed Composite Optimization,” Proc. of the *59th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC20)*, Dec. 14–18, 2020, (online conference because of COVID-19).
18. J. Xu<sup>§</sup>, Y. Sun<sup>§</sup>, Y. Tian<sup>+</sup>, and G. Scutari<sup>★</sup>, “A Unified Contraction Analysis of a Class of Distributed Algorithms for Composite Optimization,” Proc. of the *2019 IEEE workshop on Computational Advances in Multi-Sensor Adaptive Processing (CAMSAP19)*, Dec. 15–18, 2019, Guadeloupe, West Indies.