

Dr Luigi Lonardo

Lecturer and Acting Director, Centre for European Integration, University College Cork
Affiliated Lecturer, Paris School of International Affairs

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Lecturer in EU Law a.y. 2020/21-present	University College Cork
Visiting Lecturer 2019/20	King's College London and Sciences Po a.y.
Visiting Lecturer 2018/19	University of Westminster and Sciences Po a.y.
Lecturer in EU Law a.y. 2018/2019	King's College London

EDUCATION

PhD 2015-2020 London, UK	PhD IN EU LAW King's College London Supervisor: Professor Takis Tridimas Examiners: Professor Govaere and Professor Koutrakos Thesis: <i>Coping with Distinctiveness: Common Foreign and Security Policy in EU Law</i>
LLM 2013-2014 London, UK	LLM MASTER'S DEGREE IN EU LAW (DISTINCTION) King's College London Supervisor: Professor Sir Alan Dashwood QC Thesis in EU Law: The Particularity of the Union's Competence in the Field of Common Foreign and Security Policy
Law Degree 2009-2014 School Bologna, Italy	ITALIAN LAW DEGREE (CUM LAUDE) Bologna Law

PUBLICATIONS

Monograph:

- A.1 *EU Common Foreign and Security Policy after Lisbon: Between Law and Geopolitics*
(Springer 2022)
- A.2 *Russia's 2022 War against Ukraine and the Foreign Policy Reaction of the EU: Context, Diplomacy, Law* (Palgrave 2023)
- Reviewed in *Insight Turkey* (2023)

Edited volume:

- B. 1 *Pluralising international legal scholarship: the promise and perils of non-doctrinal research methods*

(with Rossana Deplano and Giulia Gentile) (Edward Elgar 2019)

- Reviewed in *Leiden Journal of International Law* (2023)

B. 2 *Interdisciplinary research methods in European law: a handbook* (with Rossana Deplano, Giulia Gentile, and Tobias Nowak) (Edward Elgar 2024)

B. 3 *Addressing Hybrid Threats: European law and policies* (Edward Elgar 2024)

Peer Reviewed Article:

1. 'Who is really affected by European Union terrorist sanctions? A critical study of EU case law on 'proximity'' (2024) 29(1) *European Foreign Affairs Review* (in press) (with Veronika Datzler and Shanti Walde)
2. 'Challenging EU sanctions against Russia: the role of the Court, judicial protection, and Common Foreign and Security Policy' (2023) *Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies*
3. 'Censorship in the EU as a result of the war in Ukraine. Case T-125/22 *RT France v Council*' (2023) 48(6) *European Law Review* 707-719
4. 'The European Political Community: A Nebulous Answer to the Strategic Question of how to Unite Europe' (2023) 8(2) *European Papers* 755-764
5. 'The Use of Sanctions to Achieve EU Strategic Autonomy: Restrictive Measures, the Blocking Statute and the Anti-Coercion Instrument' (2023) 28(4) *European Foreign Affairs Review* (with Viktor Szep)
6. 'Genesis and evolution of EU anti disinformation policy: entrepreneurship and political opportunism in the regulation of digital technology' (2023) 45(5) *Journal of European Integration* (with Veronika Datzler)
7. 'The Contribution of Geopolitics to the Study of EU Foreign Policy Illustrated through the Example of Empires and Colonialism' (2022) 27(4) *European Foreign Affairs Review*
8. 'The best interests of the child in the case law of the Court of Justice of the European Union' (2022) 29(5) *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 596-614
 - Cited by Court of Justice of the European Union in the Opinion by AG Ćapeta in Case C-261/22 GN
9. 'Weapons, humanitarian assistance, sanctions: A legal analysis of the EU's immediate response to the Russian invasion of Ukraine of 2022' (2022) 47 *European Law Review*
10. 'The CJEU allows third countries to challenge EU restrictive measures. Case C-872/19 *P Venezuela v Council*' (2022) 18(1) *European Constitutional Law Review* 114-131 (with Elisabet Ruiz Cairó)
11. 'The veiled irreverence of the Italian Constitutional Court and the contours of the right to silence for natural persons in administrative proceedings: Case C-481/19 *DB v Consob*' (2021) 17(4) *European Constitutional Law Review* 707-723

12. 'Quantitative Decision-Making in Subsidiary Protection Cases: Bundesrepublik Deutschland (C-901/19)' (2021) 46(6) *European Law Review* (with Björn Stern Baade)
13. 'Non-contractual liability for EU sanctions: Towards the normalization of the CFSP' (2021) 26(3) *European Foreign Affairs Review* 459 (with Alina Carrozzini)
14. 'EU Law Against Hybrid Threats: A First Assessment' (2021) 6(2) *European Papers* 1075
15. 'The Political Psychology of Vertical Trust in European Union Law' (2021) 48(3) *Legal Issues of Economic Integration* 229
16. 'May Member States' Courts Act as Catalysts of Normalisation of European Union's Common Foreign and Security Policy?' (2021) *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law*
17. 'Case C-457/18 Republic of Slovenia v Republic of Croatia: "Am I my brother's keeper?" International agreements by Member States and the limits of the European Court of Justice's jurisdiction' (2021) 46(1) *European Law Review* 104
18. 'When can a national measure be annulled by the ECJ? Case C-202/18 Ilmārs Rimševičs v Republic of Latvia and Case C-238/18 European Central Bank v Republic of Latvia' (2020) 45 *European Law Review* 731 (with Takis Tridimas)
19. 'A Dataset, Software Toolbox, and Interdisciplinary Research Agenda for The Common Foreign and Security Policy' (2020) 25(2) *European Foreign Affairs Review* (with Andrea Palazzi)
20. 'Commission v Council (Kazakhstan): The Subject-Matter Question in EU External Relations Law, or the Asymmetry of Art. 40 TEU' (2020) 45 *European Law Review* 427
21. 'European Union's Banking Diplomacy Law: A Legal Fragment of EU's Foreign Affairs' (2020) 25(1) *European Foreign Affairs Review* 23
22. 'The Relative Influence of the European Council in EU External Action' (2019) 1 *Journal of Contemporary European Research*
23. 'Law and Foreign Policy before the Court: Some Hidden Perils of Rosneft' (2018) *European Papers*
24. 'Common Foreign and Security Policy and the EU's external action objectives: an analysis of Article 21(2) of the Treaty on the European Union' (2018) 14 *European Constitutional Law Review* 584
25. 'The Political Question Doctrine as applied to Common Foreign and Security Policy' (2017) 22(4) *European Foreign Affairs Review*
 - Cited by the Court of Justice of the European Union in the Opinion by Advocate General Ćapeta in Joined Cases C-29/22 P and C-44/22 P KS and KD
26. 'Integration in European Defence: Some Legal Considerations' (2017) 2(3) *European*

Chapter in Book:

1. 'The Seriousness of Vagueness: Introducing European Law and Policies Addressing Hybrid Threats' in B3
2. 'Reflections on methods and interdisciplinarity' in B2 (with Tobias Nowak)
3. 'Marxism in EU Legal Scholarship' in B2
4. 'The Many Faces of Solidarity and its Role in the Jurisprudence of the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice' in E Kassoti and N Idriz (eds), *The Principle of Solidarity: International and EU Law Perspectives* (Springer-Asser Press 2023) (with Alina Carrozzini)
5. The promotion of the rule of law in the EU neighbourhood: an impact assessment in L Hinojosa and C. Pérez-Bernárdez, *Enhancing the Rule of Law in the European Union's External Action* (Edward Elgar 2023) (with Elisabet Ruiz Cairó)
6. 'The evolution of enhanced cooperation in the EU' in O Costa and S Van Hecke, *The EU Political System After the 2019 European Election* (Palgrave 2023) (with Antonio Missiroli)
7. 'The Extraterritorial Reach of EU Law: A Matter of External Trust?' (CLEER Paper 2022)
8. 'Potential incompatibility of International agreements signed by Member States before accession: Commission v Austria, Commission v Sweden, Commission v Finland' in G Butler and R Wessel (eds), *EU External Relations Law: The Cases in Context* (Hart Publishing 2022)
9. 'Addressing Contemporary Challenges in Contract Law Through Millenary Concepts' in I Tot (ed), *The Contemporary Law of Obligations* (Routledge 2021) (with Andrea Faraci)
10. 'Abuse of right in international law: a Roman law analogy' in Lena Riemer et als (eds), *Cynical International Law* (Springer 2020) (with Andrea Faraci)
11. 'Enough about Populism' in J Vidmar (ed), *European Populism and Human Rights* (Brill 2020)
12. 'The effectiveness of appeals against EU sanctions: A quantitative study' in B1 (with Giulia Gentile)
13. 'The 'Migrant Crisis': Member States or EU Responsibility?' in Elżbieta Kuźelewska, Amy Weatherburn and Dariusz Kloza (eds), *Irregular Migration as a Challenge for Democracy* (Intersentia 2018)

Working Papers:

- o 'The Withdrawal Agreement and the Dispute Settlement Mechanisms of the European Union' (2022) Dublin City University Brexit Institute Working Paper 3/2022

- o 'The evolution of enhanced cooperation in the EU: from EnCo to PeSCo (2009- 2019)' (2020) College of Europe Working Papers – Bruges Political Research Series 80/2020 (with Antonio Missiroli)
- o 'EU Common Foreign And Security Policy After Brexit: A Security And Defence Treaty For The 'Deep And Special Partnership' (2018) Dublin City University Brexit Institute Working Paper 4/2018
- o 'The Banking Union: Agencies and the Lesson from the US' (2016) Birmingham Law School Institute for European Law Working Paper Series 7/2016
- o 'European Defence Union: Some Legal Considerations' (2017) University of Geneva Jean Monnet Working Paper 3/2017

Book Review:

- o A Orford, *International Law and the Politics of History* (Cambridge University Press 2021) and N Tzouvala, *Capitalism as Civilisation: A History of International Law* (CUP 2021) – reviewed in *European History Quarterly*
- o T Szabados, *Economic Sanctions in EU Private International Law* (Hart 2020) – reviewed in *JCMS*
- o J Cotter, *Legal Certainty in the Preliminary Ruling Procedure. The Role of Extra-Legal Steadying Factors* (Edward Elgar 2022) – reviewed on EU law live
- o E Dubout, *Droit Constitutionnel de l'Union Européenne* (Bruylant 2021) – reviewed on EU law live
- o I Wiczorek, *The Legitimacy of EU Criminal Law* (Hart 2020) – reviewed in (2021) *The New Journal of European Criminal Law*
- o J Colon-Rios, *Constituent Power and the law* (OUP 2020) – reviewed in (2021) *Parliaments, Estates and Representation*
- o J Elster, R Gargarella, B Rasch, V Naresh (eds), *Constituent Assemblies* (CUP 2018) – reviewed in (2021) *Contemporary Political Theory*
- o U Frevert, *The Politics of Humiliation: a modern history* (OUP 2020) – reviewed in (2021) *The International Spectator*
- o T Squatrito et als (eds), *The Performance of International Courts and Tribunals* (CUP 2018) – reviewed in (2020) *Netherlands International Law Review*
- o G Lundestad, *The world's most prestigious prize. The inside story of the Nobel Peace Prize* (OUP 2019) – reviewed in (2020) *Global Intellectual History*
- o C Moser, *Accountability in EU Security and Defence. The Law and Practice of Peacebuilding* (OUP 2020) – reviewed in (2020) *Journal of Common Market Studies*
- o C Invernizzi Accetti, *What is Christian Democracy? Politics, Religion and Ideology*

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(CUP 2019) – reviewed in (2020) Italian Political Science Review

- o P Ludwig, *Rediscovering Political Friendship. Aristotle's Theory and Modern Identity, Community, and Equality* (CUP 2020) – reviewed in Contemporary Political Theory
- o D Cohen and Y Totani, *The Tokyo War Crimes Tribunal Law, History, and Jurisprudence* (CUP 2018) – reviewed in (2020) Journal of Contemporary History
- o M Pinfari, *Terrorists as Monsters. The Unmanageable Other from the French Revolution to the Islamic State* (OUP 2019) – reviewed in (2020) Critical Studies on Terrorism (forthcoming)
- o A Kurth Cronin, *Power to the People. How Open Technological Innovation is Arming Tomorrow's Terrorists* (OUP 2020) – reviewed in (2020) Terrorism and Political Violence
- o C Blattner, K Coulter, W Kymlicka (eds), *Animal Labour. A New Frontier of Interspecies Justice?* (OUP 2020) – reviewed in (2020) Journal of Applied Philosophy doi: 10.1111/japp.12436
- o N Gur, *Legal Directives and Practical Reasons* (OUP 2019) – reviewed in (2020) Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence
- o K Spandler, *Regional Organizations in International Society: ASEAN, the EU and the Politics of Normative Arguing* (Palgrave Macmillan 2018) – reviewed in (2020) 58(2) Journal of Common Market Studies 497
- o J Larik, *Foreign Policy Objectives in European Constitutional Law* (OUP 2016) – reviewed in (2018) European Law Review

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

1. **Invited speaker:** Difesa dell'Europa e Difesa Europea
Il ruolo dell'UE nel conflitto Russo-ucraino – Europa Direct Chieti December 2023
2. **Invited lecture:** presentation of A2
University of Maastricht – November 2023
3. **Invited lecture:** 'I confini dell'Europa' (the boundaries of Europe)
Università di Verona – October 2023
4. **Invited lecture:** 'Politica estera e cittadinanza' (Foreign policy and citizenship)
Università di Pisa – October 2023
5. **Paper:** Integration through Rights in EU External Affairs
UACES annual conference – Belfast September 2023
6. **Invited lecture:** presentation of A2
University of Groningen – July 2023
7. **Invited lecture:** presentation of A2
University of Cambridge (online) – May 2023
8. **Invited lecture:** presentation of A2
Universidad Complutense Madrid – April 2023
9. **Invited lecture:** presentation of A2
ELTE University Budapest – April 2023
10. **Invited lecture:** presentation of A2

Universidad de Granada – April 2023

11. **Invited lecture:** presentation of A2

Université de Bordeaux 3 – March 2023

12. **Invited lecture:** presentation of A2

University of Durham (online) – February 2023

13. **Invited lecture:** presentation of A2

University of Cardiff – February 2023

14. **Invited lecture:** presentation of A2

University of Oxford – January 2023

15. **Paper:** Sanctions as constitutional experiments

The policy cycle of EU sanctions – Groningen November 2022

16. **Invited lecture:** presentation of A2

Queen's University Belfast (online)– November 2022

17. **Paper:** *Challenging sanctions against Russia before the Court of Justice of the EU.*

Weaponizing the economy – Cambridge October 2022

18. **Paper:** *Marxism in EU law*

Interdisciplinary research methods in EU law – LSE September 2022

19. **Paper:** *The EU and the War in Ukraine. Enlargement, Mediation, Punishment*

RENPET annual conference – Leiden June 2022

20. **Paper:** *The relationship between the legal principle of autonomy and strategic autonomy. Conceptions, limits, normative assessments*

EUSA bi-annual conference – Miami May 2022

21. **Invited lecture:** *La risposta dell'UE alla crisi Ucraina: le misure restrittive alla Russia [The EU's response to the crisis in Ukraine: restrictive measures against Russia]*

Lecture to doctoral students March 2022 – University of Naples Federico II

22. **Paper :** *The promotion of the rule of law in EU neighborhood: an impact assessment* (with Elisabet Ruiz Cairó)

The Rule of Law in EU External Relations March 2022 – University of Granada

23. **Invited speaker:** *The EU response to the War in Ukraine: A legal analysis*

March 2022 – King's College London (online event)

24. **Paper:** *The many faces of solidarity in the Area of Freedom Security and Justice* (with Alina Carrozzini)

Imagining solidarity October 2021 – Asser Institute (online event)

25. **Paper:** *The end of the primacy of economy and the beginning of a post-work society*

UACES graduate forum June 2021 – online event

26. **Organiser:**

European Law and Policies against Hybrid Threats May 2021 – University College Cork (online event)

27. **Paper:** *Extraterritorial application of EU law: A matter of trust*

6th Jean Monnet Doctoral Workshop March 2021 – University of Bologna (online event)

28. **Paper:** EU's Security and Defence against Hybrid Threats

Shaping the future of European law March 2020 – University of Salzburg

29. **Paper:** Addressing contemporary contract law challenges through millenary concepts (with Andrea Faraci)

The contemporary law of obligation December 2019 – Zagreb School of law

30. **Paper:** *Abuse of right in international law: A Roman Law Analogy* (with Andrea Faraci) Cynical International Law? Abuse and Circumvention in International and European Law September 2019 - Freie Universität Berlin

31. **Invited speaker:** *Common Foreign and Security Policy and the other EU's external actions : Where do we set the boundaries?*

European Commission lunch conference December 2018 – Brussels

32. **Paper:** The future of pre-emption in EU foreign affairs. A comparative perspective

The Future of European Law and Policy June 2018 – University of Birmingham

33. **Paper:** *EU Cyberdiplomacy Law*

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7th Graduate Law Conference June 2018 – Sciences Po Paris

34. **Paper:** EU Security and Defence Architecture after Brexit: a Legal Perspective
International Graduate Legal Research Conference April 2018 – King's College London

35. **Paper:** Institutional interpretation of European Union Common Foreign and Security Policy
Postgraduate Workshop on Comparative Law April 2018 – University of Cambridge

36. **Paper:** *An Empirical Study of the Annulment Actions of EU Restrictive Measures before the ECJ* (with Giulia Gentile)

The Neglected Methodologies of International Law January 2018 – Leicester

37. **Paper:** *Enough about Populism*
Populism, Nationalism and Human Rights January 2018 – Maastricht

38. **Paper:** *Should There Be a Rule of International Law?* (with Arthur Langellier)
Democracy and the Rule of Law: Relationships, Challenges, and Conflicts November 2017 – Westminster University, London

39. **Paper:** *A Statistical Study of the Annulment Actions before the ECJ in the area of EU Sanctions* (with Giulia Gentile)

ESIL Symposium Non-UN Sanctions and International Law November 2017 – Nottingham

40. **Paper:** Soft Law and European Foreign Policy before the Court of Justice
Durham - KCL Doctoral Workshop in EU Law September 2017 – Durham

41. **Paper:** The European Defence Union: Some Legal and Political Considerations
3rd Jean Monnet Doctoral Workshop July 2017 – Geneva

42. **Paper:** Federalism, Nationalism, and the Common Foreign and Security Policy
The Federal Experience of the European Union: Past, Present and Future May 2017 – Lisbon

43. **Paper:** The Political Question Doctrine in EU Law
6th Annual Young Comparatists Global Conference April 2017 – Istanbul

44. **Paper:** Are These Really Illiberal Times?
Politics in Illiberal Times April 2017 – Budapest

45. **Paper:** Energy Security and the Common Foreign and Security Policy
Vth UCL-KCL Environmental Law Symposium February 2017 – Brighton

46. **Invited speaker:** *Evaluation of the Reforms in terms of Gender Equality and Fundamental Rights of Women* (in French)

The Reform of Justice in Morocco October 2016- Rabat

47. **Paper:** Judicial Review of EU Foreign Policy Decisions
Advanced Perspectives on Comparative Constitutional Law September 2016 - Trento

48. **Paper:** Between La Boetie and Dostoevsky: Ideas of Friendship
Conference for Interdisciplinary Approached to Politics October 2016 – Leeds

49. **Paper:** EU Banking Union: Agencies and the lesson from the US
The Future of European Law and Policy 5th Conference on European Law and Policy in Context June 2016 – Birmingham

50. **Paper:** *The shifting balance of power in Foreign Policy: from Member States to EU*
20th International Conference of Young Scholars Prague. "The Shifting Balances of International Relations?" May 2016 – Prague

51. **Poster:** *External Aspects of the EU Banking Union* (prized as best poster presentation)
International Graduate Legal Research Conference April 2016 - KCL, London

52. **Paper:** Foreign Policy Analysis and Common Foreign and Security Policy
4th International Conference of PhD Students and Young Researchers. Interdisciplinary approach to law in modern social context April 2016- Vilnius

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

2023/2024

Cork, Republic of Ireland

Introduction to law (in French)

Constitutional and institutional law of the EU (in French)

Humanitarianism and the Law

Dr Luigi Lonardo

2022/2023	<u>Introduction to law</u> (in French)
Cork, <i>Republic of Ireland</i>	<u>Constitutional and institutional law of the EU</u> (in French) <u>French law</u> (in French) <u>Humanitarianism and the Law</u>
2021/2022	<u>Constitutional and institutional law of the EU</u> (in French)
Cork, <i>Republic of Ireland</i>	<u>Principles of Public international law</u> <u>Humanitarianism and the Law</u> <u>Economic law of the European Union</u> <u>French law</u> (in French)
2020/2021	
Cork, <i>Republic of Ireland</i>	<u>Public international law: application and selected issues</u> <u>Economic law of the European Union</u> <u>French law</u> (in French)
Since 2018/2019	<u>'The EU's foreign, security and defence policy: genesis, evolution, potential and limits'</u> (co-convenor with Dr Missiroli)
Paris, <i>France</i>	Sciences Po
from 2018/19 to 2020/21	<u>'EU Law'</u> (lecturer and visiting lecturer)
London, <i>UK</i>	King's College London
Since 2018/2019	<u>'Conflict and Diplomacy'</u> (Graduate Teaching Assistant)
London, <i>UK</i>	King's College London
2018/2019	<u>'EU Law'</u> (visiting lecturer)
London, <i>UK</i>	University of Westminster
2018/2019	<u>'Global Politics'</u> (Graduate Teaching Assistant)
London, <i>UK</i>	King's College London
2017/2018	<u>'The EU's foreign, security and defence policy: genesis, evolution, potential and limits'</u> (Teaching assistant)
Paris, <i>France</i>	Sciences Po
2016/17 and 2017/18	<u>'International Law, Human Rights, and Intervention'</u> (Graduate Teaching Assistant)
London, <i>UK</i>	King's College London

GRANTS AND AWARDS

2023

Dr Luigi Lonardo

- 40,000 SEK (approx. 3,600 €) from the Centre for European Studies at Lund University for the organization of an academic workshop (with Dr Alezini Loxa)
- PI of the Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence European Integration Citizens' Rights

2022

€15,978.00 from Enterprise Ireland H2020 Co-ordinator Proposal Preparation Support Scheme (2022-2023).

2021

- 100,000€ for the Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence European Integration Citizens' Rights (PI: Prof. Dagmar Schiek) (co-applicant, co-leader of a Work Package)
- College of Business and Law Early Career Researcher of the Year Research Award (University College Cork) 'given to those who have exceptional and very influential research contributions, pushing boundaries, enhancing knowledge, and raising the national and international research profile of the College'
- Proxime accessit, Best PhD Thesis in European Law Award, bestowed by the European Law Faculties Association.

2020

Runner up for the 2020 Luke Foster JCER Best Article Prize for the Article 'The Relative Influence of the European Council in EU External Action'. The prize rewards the best article published in the Journal of Contemporary European Research Volume 14 (2018) by a PhD student or an academic within 5 years of completing their PhD.

2017

European Foreign Affairs Review Prize for best article submitted by author under 35, for the article 'The Political Question Doctrine as applied to Common Foreign and Security Policy'. <https://www.kcl.ac.uk/news/european-foreign-affairs-review-prize>

2016

Award for 'Best Poster Presentation', International Graduate Legal Research Conference, King's College London.

2015

3 year fully funded PhD scholarship by the Centre for European Law, King's College London.

2014

€1000 scholarship awarded by ManagerItalia for best Master thesis.

€3000 scholarship awarded by Regione Emilia-Romagna (Italy) for an internship abroad (France)

First prize as a team in the legal competition "International Day of Crisis" organised by Simmons & Simmons and Paris X-Nanterre.

2013

€2600 scholarship awarded by the Bologna Law School in order to write the thesis abroad (King's College London).

Dr Luigi Lonardo

Italian : ***Native***

English : ***Fluent***

French : ***Fluent***

Finnish : *Elementary*

Russian : *Elementary*

PEER-REVIEW ACTIVITY

Acted as reviewer for the following journals: East European Politics; European Foreign Affairs Review; Exploration of Medicine; Global Affairs; Journal of Contemporary European Research; European Law Review; Journal of Aggression, Conflict and Peace Research; Journal of Common Market Studies; Humanities and Social Sciences; Security and Defence Quarterly.

SUPERVISION AND EXAMINATIONS

Acted as external PhD examiner (University of Limerick, King's College London)