

CLIMATE: DYNAMICS, CHANGE, IMPACT

The changing climate dynamics affects and impacts the marine ecosystem and the socio-economical activities related to blue growth. The research of the University of Bologna related to climate-ocean dynamics, interactions, impact on ecosystems and on blue-growth related socioeconomical structures, spans a wide range of interdisciplinary topics as:

- Data analysis of the ocean-atmosphere interactions. Hindcast (Copernicus re-analyses) and scenario modeling of ocean dynamics under changing climate and anthropogenic pressure to understand general trends
- Data analysis of climate/marine physical, biogeochemical, biological data relevant to ecosystem management and sustainable exploitation of the marine resources
- Defining and projecting interactions (from the molecular to the community level) between local anthropogenic and global climatic stressors (pH and temperature) in coastal ecosystems
- Projecting changes of intertidal sandy shore ecosystem due to the predicted sea level change
- Hindcast/predictions of the past/future climate dynamics and climate change impact on ecosystems and exploitable marine resources (fisheries to recreational activities)
- Effects of climate changes on aquaculture systems
- Tools development for risk assessment, conservation practices, environmental planning and emergencies management
- Analysis of sea level change impact on coastal geomorphology

HIGHLIGHTS

Observing the changing ocean trough observational systems and modeling:

H2020: <u>SeaDataCloud</u> - Further developing the pan-European infrastructure for marine and ocean data management; <u>ATLANTOS</u> - Atlantic Ocean Observing system; <u>ODYSSEA</u> - Operating a network of integrated observatory systems in the Mediterranean sea.

Interreg Italy-Croatia: **ADRIACLIM** - Climate change information, monitoring and management tools for adaptation strategies in Adriatic coastal areas.

Impact of changing climate and anthropogenic pressure on the marine environment:

FP7: <u>MEECE</u> - Marine Ecosystem Evolution in a Changing Environment; <u>PERSEUS</u> - Policy-oriented marine Environmental Research in the Southern EUropean Seas.

Corals and global warming:

FP7: ERC - IDEAS Project <u>CoralWarm</u> - Corals and global warming: The Mediterranean versus the Red Sea.

Sustainable coastal ocean management:

OceanGov COST Actions Ocean Governance for Sustainability – Challenges, Options and the Role of Science.

Innovative technologies for sustainable use of Mediterranean Sea fishery and biological resources: International PhD program <u>FishMed-PhD</u>.